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SMITH, GERARD C.: Papers, 1951-96

Accessions 96-12, 96-12/1, 96-12/2, 97-9 Processed by: TB Date Completed: November 2000

The papers of Gerard C. Smith were deposited in the Eisenhower Library by his son John Thomas Smith II in 1995 and 1996.

Linear feet of shelf space occupied:	26
Approximate number of pages:	51,200
Approximate number of items:	20,000

An instrument of gift for these papers was signed by John Thomas Smith II in December 1996. Literary rights in the unpublished writings of Gerard C. Smith in this collection and in all other collections of papers received by the United States are retained by John Thomas Smith II until his death, and thereafter pass to the public. Under terms of the instrument of gift the following classes of documents are withheld from research use:

- 1. Papers which constitute an invasion of personal privacy of a living person.
- 2. Papers which are required to be kept secret in the interest of national defense or foreign policy and are properly classified.

SERIES DESCRIPTION

Box No. Series and Subseries

1-16 I. Correspondence. 1951-93. 15¹/₂ boxes

Gerard Smith's routine social correspondence with his family, friends and the general public. Arranged in two subseries, one chronological and one alphabetical.

1-7 A. Chronological Correspondence. 6¹/₂ boxes.

Incoming and outgoing social correspondence for the period 1951-65 and 1967-Feb. 1968. Electrostatic copies of outgoing letters for the period 1985-87 and 1989-90.

7-16 B. Alphabetical Correspondence. 9 boxes.

Incoming and outgoing social correspondence, arranged alphabetically in three time-periods, 1968-69, 1986 and 1987-93. There is very little material for 1987.

16-32 II. Subject. 1956-96. 15¹/₂ boxes

Correspondence and reports on organizations and subjects with which Smith was involved. Also includes condolence letters received by Smith's family after his death. Most of the material is dated 1981-93.

32-41 III. Statements. 1957-93. 9¹/₂ boxes.

Articles, speeches and Congressional testimony by Smith, mostly regarding nonproliferation and nuclear testing matters. Arranged chronologically.

41-49 IV. Reference Material. 1951-96. 8 boxes.

Articles, reports, Congressional publications and printed material collected by Smith, mostly regarding non-proliferation and disarmament matters. Arranged alphabetically by title or subject.

49-54 V. Memoirs. 1991-94. 5¹/₂ boxes.

Correspondence and drafts regarding Smith's efforts to compile his memoirs, published posthumously as <u>Disarming Diplomat: The Memoirs of Ambassador</u> <u>Gerard C. Smith, Arms Control Negotiator</u>. Also includes declassified copies of documents he acquired from various archives relating to his government work.

55 VI. Carter Administration Notes. 1979-80. 1 box.

Notes from Smith to his staff regarding various non-proliferation issues. Arranged chronologically.

56-64 VII. Diaries and Notebooks. 1953-93. 9 boxes.

Diaries and pages from loose-leaf notebooks compiled by Smith.

Chronology

May 4, 1914	Born in New York City
1938	Graduated from Yale Law School
1938-1941	Lawyer in New York City
Aug. 9, 1941	Married Bernice Latrobe Maguire
1941-1945	Procurement officer, Department of the Navy, Washington, DC
1945-1950	Lawyer in New York City
1950-1954	Special Assistant to Atomic Energy Commissioner Thomas E. Murray
1954-1957	Special Assistant for Atomic Energy Affairs, Department of State
1957-1961	Assistant Secretary of State for Policy Planning
1962-1964	Consultant to Department of State
1964-1969	Publisher, Interplay Magazine
1969-1973	Director, Arms Control and Disarmament Agency
1973-1977	Chairman of North American delegation, Trilateral Commission
1977-1980	Ambassador at Large and President's Special Representative for Non-Proliferation Matters
1981-1989	Chairman and President, Consultants International Group
July 4, 1994	Died in Easton, Maryland

SCOPE AND CONTENT NOTE

Gerard Coad Smith, diplomat and expert on atomic energy, disarmament and non-proliferation matters, was born in 1914 in New York City. His father, John Thomas Smith, was a lawyer who served as general counsel of General Motors Corporation for many years. Gerard Smith attended Yale Law School and became a practicing attorney in New York City. During World War II he served as a procurement officer for the Department of the Navy in Washington, DC. In 1950 he returned to government service as a special assistant to Thomas E. Murray, a member of the Atomic Energy Commission. Smith became an expert in the international aspects of the use of nuclear energy and helped brief the members of the AEC on President Eisenhower's Atoms for Peace proposal in 1953.

In 1954 Smith transferred to the Department of State and became a special assistant for atomic energy matters to Secretary of State John Foster Dulles. He continued to work on the international aspects of atomic energy and followed the disarmament negotiations between the U.S. and the Soviet Union which were being handled by Harold Stassen.

In 1957 Smith was promoted to Assistant Secretary of State for Policy Planning, and became director of the policy planning staff. In this position he was responsible for developing policy on a wide range of international matters, much of which related to sensitive areas of east-west relations such as Berlin.

Smith returned to private life in 1961. He served as a consultant to a number of organizations and started his own magazine, <u>Interplay</u>, which promoted an internationalist viewpoint. During the Kennedy and Johnson administrations he also served as a special consultant to the Department of State on the Multilateral Force (MLF), an unsuccessful proposal to develop a military force in Western Europe.

At the start of the Nixon administration Smith was appointed director of the Arms Control and Disarmament Agency (ACDA). He led the U.S. negotiating team during the Strategic Arms Limitation Talks (SALT) with the Soviet Union which resulted in the Antiballistic Missile (ABM) Treaty of 1972.

In 1973, following completion of the treaty, Smith again resigned from the government. David Rockefeller recruited him to help develop the Trilateral Commission, an organization which encouraged Japanese businessmen to become more active in American and European affairs. Smith served as chairman of the North American delegation to the Commission. In this position he became acquainted with Jimmy Carter, the governor of Georgia, who was also active in the Commission.

In 1977, after Carter became president, he invited Smith to serve as a special presidential representative for non-proliferation matters. Smith traveled to a number of underdeveloped countries, including India, Pakistan, Brazil and South Africa, in an effort to discourage the countries from developing nuclear weapons. He also worked with the International Atomic Energy Agency (IAEA) to insure that spent nuclear fuel was not diverted to weapons.

Smith resigned from the government for the last time in 1980. He organized a private consulting firm, the Consultants International Group, which specialized in advising companies on international investments. He also retained an interest in disarmament and was active in educational and lobbying organizations such as the Arms Control Association and the Washington Council on Non-Proliferation. He strongly opposed President Reagan's proposed Strategic Defense Initiative (SDI; popularly known as "Star Wars") which he felt violated the 1972 ABM Treaty.

Starting in 1991 Smith began to compile his memoirs. He dictated anecdotes covering various aspects of his government career, and obtained declassified documents from a number of archives. He was assisted by two historians, Allen Greb and Robert Wampler, who were specialists in international nuclear studies. Smith died in 1994 before completing his memoirs. After his death his son gathered together the files Smith had collected and donated them to the Eisenhower Library.

Smith's papers are very fragmentary and do not provide a complete account of his career. There are no files from his early life or his service in World War II. Most of the material dates from the 1980s and pertains to his opposition to the policies of the Reagan administration. Smith appears to have left all of his diplomatic files at the State Department. A list of his files at the State Department is in box 30 under the heading "Smith Papers at State Department." A few files relating to his service as Assistant Secretary of State (1957-1961) are in the Gerard Smith Series of the John Foster Dulles papers.

The collection has been divided into seven series. The first series consists of Smith's general correspondence files. The correspondence is largely social in nature and contains a number of gaps. There is very little material from the 1950s and nothing from the 1970s and early 1980s.

The second series is a subject file containing information on various organizations and subjects in which Smith was interested. Most of the material is from the 1980s and early 1990s. However, there are a few significant files from earlier years. These include information on his work as ACDA director, a file of important correspondence relating to the MLF proposal, and files on his foreign trips during the Carter administration.

The third series consists of copies of Smith's speeches, Congressional testimony and newspaper and magazine articles, arranged in chronological order. The fourth series contains reference material such as Congressional publications, newspaper clippings and magazine articles, which Smith collected. Most of the material is from the 1980s and pertains to his opposition to the Strategic Defense Initiative.

The fifth series contains material on Smith's memoirs, published posthumously as <u>Disarming</u> <u>Diplomat: The Memoirs of Ambassador Gerard C. Smith, Arms Control Negotiator</u>, including drafts of portions of the book, copies of newspaper articles and declassified documents, and dictated anecdotes by Smith regarding his government career. The sixth series consists of a special file of memos Smith sent to his aides while serving as President Carter's special representative for non-proliferation matters. The memos cover a wide range of nuclear-related foreign policy issues.

The seventh series consists of Smith's personal diaries and loose-leaf notebooks. Smith kept diaries for most of his career but very few bound diary volumes were found among his papers. Most of the series consists of pages from a number of loose-leaf notebooks. Many of the pages were arranged chronologically and were apparently used as a type of diary, in addition to the bound volumes. The entries on the loose pages cover a wide range of subjects of interest to Smith. He often used the notebooks to record ideas for articles and speeches on which he was working. He frequently described his meetings, his social activities, his health problems, his vacations, books he was reading, news articles he had seen in the newspapers, and the weather. Many of the entries are very cryptic. Smith often referred to specific persons by their initials and developed his own form of shorthand which makes many of the entries difficult to understand. For example, the letters "CT" used in conjunction with a meal or a party usually means "cocktails." The Greek letter delta usually means "defense." Most of the loose pages were found to be in chronological order. A few notebooks pertaining to specific subjects were filed after the chronological pages at the end of the series.

CONTAINER LIST

Box No. Contents

1 Series I: Correspondence

Subseries 1: Chronological File

Correspondence – Personal 1951-52

Correspondence – Personal 1953

Correspondence – Personal 1954

Correspondence - Personal 1955-56 [creation of IAEA]

Correspondence – Personal 1957 (1) (2)

Correspondence – Personal 1958-59 [JF Dulles comments re NSC]

Correspondence – Personal 1960 [Berlin; Walter Whitman; Sept 7 staff meeting re UN, Bowie report, legislation; Fulbright speech; DDE at Paris Summit]

Correspondence – Personal 1961 (1)-(5) [Rev. Alban Boultwood and St. Anselm's Abbey; New Hall at Cambridge University; Lord Edwin Plowden; educational radio in Latin America; Berlin]

2 Correspondence – Personal 1961 (6) (7)

Correspondence – Personal 1962 (1)-(6) [to Joyce Reinert re work of policy planning staff; Cong. Charles Mathias re State Dept personnel]

Correspondence – Personal 1963 (1)-(4) [Adm. J.M. "Squidge" Lee; U.S.-USSR hotline]

3 Correspondence – Personal 1963 (5)-(7)

Correspondence – Personal 1964 (1)-(6) [Adm. John M. "Squidge" Lee re Vietnam]

Correspondence – Personal 1965 (1) (2)

4 Correspondence – Personal 1965 (3)-(8)

GCS Correspondence 1967 (1)-(5) [Cardinal Mindszenty; Adm. J.M. Lee re NATO; U.S.-USSR hot line origins]

5 GCS Correspondence 1967(6)(7)

Correspondence (General) 1968 (1) (2) [Jan-Feb only]

Chronological File 1985 (1)-(7) [SDI; Greenpeace; interpretation of IBM treaty; Sept 18 meeting with Arbatov of USSR re arms control; 1970 MIRV proposals]

6 Chronological File 1986 (1)-(8) [memorial for John Foster Dulles]

Chronological File 1987 (1)-(4) [comments on John Barker article re SALT and ABM treaty]

7 Chronological File September 1989

Chronological File October 1989

Chronological File November 1989

Chronological File December 1989

Chronological File January 1990

Chronological File February 1990

Chronological File March 1990

Chronological File April 1990

Chronological File May 1990

Chronological File June 1990

Chronological File July 1990

Subseries 2: Alphabetical Files

Sub-subseries 1: 1968-69 Correspondence

A – Miscellaneous (1)-(6) [anti-ballistic missiles; American Foreign Service Association]

- 8 B Miscellaneous
 - C Miscellaneous (1) (2)
 - D Miscellaneous (1) (2) [Allen Dulles]
 - E-Miscellaneous
 - F Miscellaneous (1) (2)
 - G-Miscellaneous

H – Miscellaneous (1)-(3) [Malcolm Hoag re national security budgets]

L – Miscellaneous (1) (2)

M – Miscellaneous (1) (2) [McDonalds Corporation; racism at Metropolitan Club]

9 N – Miscellaneous (1)-(3) [Richard Nixon]

O – Miscellaneous [Henry Owen re missiles, proposed U.S.-Peking hot line, MLF]

S – Miscellaneous (1)-(5) [A.W. Schmidt re non-proliferation treaty, MLF; Sargent Shriver; Charles Stevenson re aid to Brazil and Chile]

Sub-subseries 2: 1986 Correspondence

1986 Correspondence A [Gen. Royal Allison re ABM Treaty and SDI; to Les Aspen re SDI and arms control]

1986 Correspondence B [Robert Buchheim re nuclear testing treaties]

1986 Correspondence C (1) (2) [Abram Chayes and John Rhinelander re ABM treaty; Albert Christopher re humorous incidents at ACDA]

10 1986 Correspondence D (1) (2) [Hugh DeWitt re verification of USSR tests; Congressional Research Service report on non-proliferation issues; William Doub report on nuclear liability changes after Chernobyl accident]

1986 Correspondence E

1986 Correspondence F

1986 Correspondence G (1)-(6) [Edward Greenberg manuscript re arms control; Lisbeth Gronlund re boycott of SDI funds]

1986 Correspondence H

1986 Correspondence I, J

1986 Correspondence K

1986 Correspondence L (1) (2)

11 1986 Correspondence M (1)-(3)

1986 Correspondence N [Sen. Sam Nunn]

1986 Correspondence O

1986 Correspondence P, Q

1986 Correspondence R (1)-(5) [National Academy of Sciences meeting in Moscow re arms control, biological weapons; National Resources Defense Council reports re nuclear testing; John Rhinelander re ABM treaty]

1986 Correspondence S (1)-(3) [Stephen Schwartz re radar and ABM treaty compliance]

12 1986 Correspondence T (1) (2) [non-proliferation sanctions]

1986 Correspondence U-Z

Sub-subseries 3: 1987-93 Correspondence

A (1) (2) [Royal Allison re Paul Nitze; Les Aspin]

B (1)-(5) [James A. Baker; Peter Black re drug smuggling in Bahamas; Zbignew Brzezinski; McGeorge Bundy; George Bush]

C (1) (2) [Jimmy Carter; Warren Christopher; Clark Clifford]

D (1)-(3) [Mark DeBiasse re interpretation of ABM treaty by Nunn and Sofaer; Francois De Laboulaye re nuclear power plant safety; Hugh Dewitt re life at Livermore Labs after Cold War; Eleanor Lansing Dulles; proposal to rename Dulles Airport] 13 F (1) (2) [Philip Farley]

G (1) (2)

H (1)-(4) [David Hamburg re non-proliferation; Theodore Hesburgh; Admiral Holloway and 1958 Lebanon landings]

I-J

K (1)-(4) [Spurgeon Keeny re IAEA work in Iraq; George Kennan; Max Kohnstamm re Germany; Penne Korth re Mauritius]

14 L (1)-(3) [Admiral J.M. "Squidge" Lee re Paul Nitze and MLF; Sally Lilienthal of Ploughshares Fund; interview with Joseph Lyou re SALT talks, Henry Kissinger]

M (1)-(6) [to Charles Mathias re British views on U.S. forces in Europe; Kinnaird McKee re Canada; Priscilla McMillan re Thomas Murray; Robert McNamara]

N (1) (2) [Paul Nitze; Nuclear Control Institute re plutonium purification plant; Sam Nunn]

O (1) (2) [Henry Owen re IMF, aid to Russia, Edward Teller]

P (1)

15 P (2) (3) [Thomas Pickering; Edwin Lord Plowden; plutonium]

Q, R (1)-(3) [George Rathjens; David Rockefeller]

S (1)-(8) [J. Robert Schaetzel; Brent Scowcroft; Sargent Shriver; Smith family]

16 T (1) (2) [Senator Carl Levin re John Tower's nomination as Secretary of Defense]

U, V

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Series II: Subject File

Academy of Natural Science (1) (2) [fundraising for research on Chesapeake estuaries]

ACDA Appointment 1969 (1) (2) [congratulatory letters]

ACDA Clippings Oct. 1969 (1)-(3)

ACDA Clippings Nov. 1969 (1)-(3)

17 ACDA Clippings Dec. 1969 (1)-(3)

ACDA Clippings July-Oct. 1971 (1) (2)

ACDA Clippings Dec. 1971-May 1972 (1)-(4)

ACDA – Debriefing Talks in Moscow May 1972

ACDA – Miscellaneous Material (1)-(3) [1991 and 1993 studies re future of ACDA; memorabilia; clippings]

ACDA Resignation 1973 (1) (2)

ACDA - Toasts by Ambassador Smith

ACDA – Paul Warnke Nomination 1977

18 Alfalfa Club

Alibi Club (1)-(4)

American Academy of Diplomacy (1)-(6) [procedures for evaluation of ambassadorial appointees]

American Alpbach Foundation (1) (2)

19 Arms Control Association (1)-(9)

Aspen Papers on Non-Proliferation 1989 (1)-(4)

Atlantic Council (1) (2)

20 Atlantic Council (3)-(12) [international terrorism; USSR report on Strategic Defense Initiative]

Barge Trip

Bathing Corporation of Southampton

Beyond War

Biographical Data

Books on Tape

21 Brookings Institution (1)-(7)

Bulletin of the Atomic Scientists

Calendar 1970

Carnegie Endowment for International Peace (1)-(4) [studies re arms control verification]

Carter Library and Center (1) (2)

22 Carter Library and Center (3)-(6)

Carter Library and Center - Conference May 31, 1984

Carter Period [notes re non-proliferation negotiations; India and Pakistan; 1981 Washington Post interview; France]

Catholic Church (1)-(4)

Catholic Church - Archdiocese Capital Endowment

Catholic Church – Diocesan Social Action Directors Meeting 2/10/88

Catholic Church – John Paul II Encyclical on Social Concerns

CBS Compact Disk Club

Committee for National Security (1) (2)

Common Cause

23 Council on Foreign Relations (1)-(7) [James Lyons of University Press; European agriculture]

CFR – Study Group on Nuclear Diplomacy (1)-(8)

24 Council for a Livable World

Cut-Off (Tritium) [Congressional hearing on tritium production]

Dictation 1986-87 (1)-(5) [arms control matters; SDI; fundraising for Dulles project; anecdotes re John Foster Dulles; Israel; death of Bernice Smith]

Diplomatic Reception Rooms

Directors' Forum

Dulles, John Foster

Dulles Oral History (1) (2) [1965 interview of Smith by Princeton University] Dulles Project 1987 (1) (2) [fund raising for endowed program at Princeton]

Dulles Project 1988 (1) (2)

25 Dulles Project 1988 (3) (4)

Dulles Project 1989 (1) (2)

Dulles Project – Fund Raising (1) (2)

Eisenhower World Affairs Institute

First American Bank of Virginia (Mastercard)

Foundation Correspondence 1956-68 (1)-(6) [work of foundation created by Smith to provide educational grants in Washington, DC, area]

26 General Advisory Committee Report (1) (2) [USSR compliance with arms control commitments; anti-satellite arms control]

Ground Zero (1) (2) [U.S.-USSR cultural contacts]

Institute for the Study of Diplomacy [Georgetown University]

Interplay Magazine [magazine started by Smith, 1966-67]

Interviews (1)-(4)

Jupiter Island Club

Kennedy Center

Knights of Malta

Lawyers Alliance for Nuclear Arms Control

Limousine Service

Medical Care (1) (2)

27 Medical Care – Blue Cross and Blue Shield Plan

Medical Care – Dr. Patrick Coyne

Medical Care – Diet Info.

Medical Care – Forms and Info.

Medical Care – Drs. Russo and Schubert (1) (2)

Medical Care – Dr. David C. Wherry

Metropolitan Club

Miller, G. William

Miscellaneous Correspondence (1)-(3) [Bill Clinton; Joseph Harsch re Henry Kissinger and SALT talks; Henry Kissinger re Richard Nixon; Bernard Shanley re Ronald Reagan; to Gregory Smith re social activities during SALT talks, 1969-72]

MLF Correspondence 1962 [proposed NATO nuclear force]

MLF Correspondence 1963 (1) (2)

28 MLF Correspondence 1964 (1) (2) [Jean Monnet; briefing of DDE]

MLF Correspondence 1965 [Joseph Alsop interview]

MLF Correspondence 1966-68

Jean Monnet Council (1) (2)

National Academy of Sciences [1988 meeting with Soviet scientists re arms control]

National Committee to Save the ABM Treaty (1)-(5)

National Council, Brown University (1) (2)

29 Office of Technology Assessment (1) (2) [printed reports]

Office of Technology Assessment – Expense File

Oslo Non-Proliferation Conference 1988 (1)-(4)

Oyster Roast 1993

Pakistan

Photographs

Ploughshares Fund Retreat Sept. 12-13, 1986

Presidential Medal of Freedom Pritkin Longevity Center

Programme for Promoting Nuclear Non-Proliferation

Radcliffe Property (1)-(3) [Smith home at Easton, Maryland; correspondence re zoning, easements, rights-of-way, 1952-64; proposed 1952 development by Mrs. W. Alton Jones]

30 SALT Agreements (1) (2) [clippings and congratulatory letters re ABM treaty, May 1972]

School of Advanced International Studies (1) (2)

Shinnecock Hills Golf Club (1)-(3)

Shinnecock Indian Tribe Oyster and Clam Operation

Smith Papers at State Department (1)-(3) [lists of Smith's files from Policy Planning Staff, 1957-61; as Ambassador-at-Large, 1977-80; as ACDA director, 1969-72]

Smithsonian Institution

Sulgrave Club

Texaco Auto Club

Trestle Bridge Removal 1975

Trip to Vienna Sept. 20-Oct. 1, 1977

Trip to Europe Feb. 12-25, 1978

Trip to Brasilia June 10-15, 1978

Trip to Paris-Johannesburg June 22-July 2, 1978 (1) (2)

Trip to New Orleans Apr. 20, 1979

Trip to Mexico City May 14-15, 1979

31 Trip to New London, Conn. June 15, 1979

Trip to Vienna, Paris and London June 22-July 4, 1979

Trip to Ottawa, Canada Oct. 9-10, 1979

Trip to Europe Oct. 27-Nov. 9, 1979

Trip to New York Nov. 15, 1979 Trip to Bern and New Delhi Nov. 24-Dec. 10, 1979

Trip to Vienna June 14-20, 1980 (Cancelled)

Trip to Paris and London July 8-15, 1980

Trip to Bonn and Vienna Sept. 19-28, 1980

Trip to Bonn, Germany Oct. 21-24, 1980

1919 Trust Correspondence 1981-85

United Methodist Church Council of Bishops (1) (2)

Washington Council on Non-Proliferation (1)-(4) [IAEA work in North Korea; Iraq; former Soviet republics]

32 Washington Council on Non-Proliferation (5) (6)

Washington Hospital Center

Series III: Statements

Lists of Speeches, Articles, Testimony

Senate Foreign Relations Committee 5/24/57

Senate Foreign Relations Committee 6/3/57

Senate Foreign Relations Committee 1/21/58

New Political Concept Nov. 3, 1958

Foreign Service Journal March 1961 [work of policy planning staff]

"Minos" Piece 11/20/61 [sea power]

Speech, Naval Academy Foreign Affairs Conference Apr. 22, 1964

Speech, Canterbury School Apr. 25, 1965

Trends in Foreign Policy Oct. 1965

Book Review, Interplay, May 1968 [comments on biography of John Foster Dulles]

Letter to Editor, Washington Post, Nov. 18, 1968

Interplay Nov. 1968 Georgetown University Radio Forum Dec. 8, 1968

Interplay Feb. 1969

Senate Foreign Relations Committee Mar. 6, 1969

National Foreign Policy Conference May 14, 1969

Senate Foreign Relations Committee June 1972

Remarks at Dept. of State June 8, 1972 Overseas Writers Club June 29, 1972 National Security Industrial Association Sept. 14, 1972 Paris Meeting Remarks 7/27/77 INFCE Conference Statement 10/19/77 Remarks on Nonproliferation for Trilateral Commission 10/25/77 (1) (2)

33 INFCE Private Sector Briefing 2/3/78

General Advisory Committee Talk 3/10/78

Remarks Before National Energy Forum 5/19/78

IAEA Safeguards 12/7/78

[SALT Speech 1979]

Letter to the Editor, NY Times 1/10/79

Draft Talking Points re SALT II 4/9/79

The SALT II Treaty, New Orleans, La. 4/20/79

The SALT II Treaty, New London, Conn. 6/15/79

Remarks Before SFRC on SALT 7/16/79

Statement at INCFE Final Plenary, Vienna, Austria 2/25/80

Washington Institute of Foreign Affairs Speech 5/7/80

Remarks Before Subcmte on Energy Research and Production on INFCE 6/4/80

TARAPUR – For the Record 6/25/80 [India's nuclear program]

Letter to the Editor, NY Times 7/2/80

Remarks at IAEA General Conference 9/22/80

Letter to the Editor, Wall Street Journal 10/13/80

Speech, ACA Annual Meeting 12/17/80

Foreign Affairs Spring 1981

House Subcmte on International Security Apr. 8, 1981

Senate Governmental Affairs Cmte June 24, 1981 (1)-(4) [nuclear reactors; France; Iran; Iraq]

House Interior and Insular Affairs Cmte 10/1/81 [plutonium from reactors]

34 Senate Foreign Relations Cmte Nov. 13, 1981 (1) (2)

Foreign Affairs Spring 1982

Canterbury School Symposium May 8, 1982 (1) (2)

Los Angeles Times May 19, 1982

House Foreign Affairs Cmte Aug. 3, 1982 (1) (2)

Trialogue Summer-Fall 1982 Smith article

American Bar Assn Symposium Oct. 22, 1982

Paris Herald Tribune Nov. 8, 1982

Congressional Record Dec. 7, 1982

Newsweek Jan. 31, 1983

Baltimore Sun Mar. 29, 1983

Christian Science Monitor 3/29/83

House Foreign Affairs Committee May 19, 1983 (1)-(4)

Senate Foreign Relations Committee June 22, 1983 (1)-(3)

35 NY Times 12/18/83

The Demise of Arms Control 1984

Washington Post Jan. 20, 1984

Tufts University Feb. 2, 1984

Bulletin of the Atomic Scientists Apr. 1984 [work of ACDA]

Senate Armed Services Cmte 4/24/84 (1) (2) [space-based missile defense]

Senate Cmte on Foreign Relations Apr. 25, 1984

House Cmte on Foreign Affairs May 2, 1984 (1) (2)

Senate Foreign Relations Cmte 6/13/84

Washington Post June 17, 1984

House Committee on Foreign Affairs June 21, 1984

House and Senate Briefings September 1984

Wall Street Journal Letter 11/9/84

Star Wars Article, Foreign Affairs Dec. 1984 (1)-(4) [anti-SDI article by Smith, McGeorge Bundy, George Kennan and Robert McNamara]

Bulletin of Atomic Scientists January 1985 (1) (2)

Washington Post Jan. 4, 1985

Washington Post Letter 3/85

Senate Foreign Relations Cmte March 1985

36 Trilateral Security April 1985

New York University article April 1985

American Society of Newspaper Editors Apr. 10, 1985

Senate Appropriations Committee Apr. 22, 1985 (1)-(3)

San Francisco, Calif. May 1, 1985

NY Times 5/13/85

AAAS Speech, Los Angeles May 28, 1985

House Republican Research Cmte. Panel June 1985

Speech to United Methodist Church Bishops 7/15/85

Business Week 8/19/85

The Summit (Common Cause Press Briefing) 9/13/85

Congressional Symposium Breakfast 9/18/85

Washington Post Sept. 19, 1985

NY Times Op-Ed Piece Sept. 26, 1985

NY Times 10/10/85

Foreign Service Institute Oct. 16, 1985

House Foreign Affairs Cmte. 10/22/85 (1) (2)

Byrn Mawr Class on Arms Control Oct. 28, 1985

Senate Foreign Relations Committee Nov. 12, 1985

Senate Armed Services Cmte. Nov. 21, 1985 (1) (2)
U.S. Catholic Conference Dec. 11, 1985
Metropolitan Club Discussion Jan. 20, 1986 (1)-(3)
Negotiating World Order, Tufts University Jan. 22, 1986
Georgetown University Fr. Drinan's Class 1/23/86
Institute for the Study of Diplomacy Jan. 28, 1986
Article Sent to Washington Post March 1986
Council on Foreign Relations Mar. 3, 1986
Physicians for Social Responsibility, Annual Mtg. 3/14-15/86 (1) (2)
Institute for Study of Diplomacy Conference 3/20/86 (1) (2)

Georgetown Univ. College Democrats (Richard Lucas) 4/9/86 American Friends of Bilderberg 4/24-27/86 (1) (2)

38 The Business Council May 9-11, 1986 (1) (2)

Washington Post Article May 31, 1986

The Economist June 1986

House Foreign Affairs Committee 6/12/86

NY Times 6/17/86

Foreign Service Journal submitted 6/25/86

Christian Science Monitor July 15, 1986

New York Times Aug. 7, 1986

The Atlantic Article August 1986

U.S. Catholic Conference Sept. 25, 1986

Gang of Four Article, NY Times Oct. 19, 1986

House Armed Services Cmte Defense Policy Panel 12/3/86 (1) (2) [Iceland summit meeting]

SIPRI Article 1/15/87 (1)-(3) [Swedish publication re ABM treaty]

House Foreign Affairs Committee 1/29/87 (1) (2) [Iceland summit meeting]

39 Baltimore Sun 2/25/87

Senate Hearings March 26, 1987 (1) (2)

Woman's National Democratic Club April 2, 1987

Philip Farley Day, Stanford University April 10, 1987 [Atoms for Peace; problem of political involvement in technical negotiations]

State Dept. Policy Planning Staff Seminar 5/11/87

NY Times Op-Ed Piece 6/4/87

Friedrich Ebert Foundation 6/24-25/87

Op-Ed Draft 8/4/87

Duchene Interview 8/13/87 [AEC; origins of Euratom, IAEA]

National Democratic Women (introduce Earle) 9/87

Brookings Dinner, NY 10/8/87

CNS-ACA Seminar, New York, NY Oct. 21, 1987

Op-Ed Drafts 11/2/87

ACA Membership Luncheon 12/14/87

Arms Control Today Jan.-Feb. 1988

Washington Post Op-Ed Article Feb. 19, 1988

Harper's Magazine July 1988 (1) (2)

Canadian Submarines July 1988 (not published)

Brighton Sept. 1988

Washington Post, submitted 12/14/88

Geopolitique Article March 17, 1989

Foreign Affairs Summer 1989 Notes for Israeli Article

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ABM Treaty Interpretation Dispute Oct. 1985 ABM Treaty Interpretation Resolution Sept. 1987 (1)-(3)

- 42 ABM Treaty Material (1)-(9) [impact of SDI on ABM Treaty]
 The ABM Treaty and National Security (1)-(3)
 ACDA Annual Report 1980
- 43 ACDA Annual Report 1985

ACDA Authorization for Fiscal Years 1988-89

ACDA Publicity 1989

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Arms Control Impact Statements FY 1988

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Biblical Archaeology Review July-Aug. 1994

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Cold Dawn by John Newhouse [1973 book re SALT I negotiations, extensively annotated by Gerard Smith; also includes letter from Smith's son explaining why book is biased toward Henry Kissinger]

44 Congressional Record Mar. 10, 1982

Consequences of Nuclear War July 1984

Conventional Arms Control Clippings

Costs of Verification and Compliance Under Pending Arms Treaties 1990

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Freeman Dyson Articles (1) (2)

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45 Implications of the President's Strategic Defense Initiative May 1985

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Miscellaneous Articles and Clippings (1)-(6)

46 Miscellaneous Speeches (1) (2)

Mixed Manning Demonstration 1964-64 [cruise of USS Claude V. Ricketts with international crew as part of planning for proposed NATO multilateral force]

Thomas Murray Speeches (1)-(3) [AEC member, 1951-57]

National Academy of Sciences May 1989 Meeting (1) (2) [meeting with Soviet scientists re arms control]

Naval Arms Control (1)-(4)

- 47 Non-Proliferation re Israel (1)-(3) [nuclear propulsion]
 Nuclear Control Institute
 Nuclear Non-Proliferation by John Hawes 1993
 Nuclear Non-Proliferation Strategy in Asia 1989
 A Nuclear Weapons Primer by Stephen Schwartz 1986
 The Paris Plenary April 1989 [Trilateral Commission]
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 The Role of Arms Control in U.S. Defense Policy July 1984
 Rostow, Eugene Congressional Testimony 1981
 Shipment of Nuclear Fuel to India 1980
 The Soviet Economy Under a New Leader Mar. 19, 1986
 Soviet Strategic Defense Programs 1985
 Strategic Arms Reduction Treaty Briefing Book 1990
 Strategic Defense Initiative (1) (2)

The Test Ban Treaty Reconsidered (1) (2)

49 Threshhold Test Ban Treaties 1977

Turning Against Nuclear Danger 1993

University of Miami Law Review Sept. 1988

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U.S. and USSR: Prospects for the Relationship June 1983

Verifying Arms Control Agreements: The Soviet View May 1987

Where We Stand On Arms Control (1) (2)

World Military and Social Expenditures 1985

Series V: Memoirs

Book Correspondence (1) (2)

Book Notes (1)-(5) [random comments on various aspects of Smith's career; Carter administration; IAEA; Brazil; South Africa; MLF; Paul Nitze and SDI; anecdotes re work as S/AE, S/P and at ACDA]

50 Book Notes (6)-(13) [Admiral Rickover; SALT talks; work as S/P; Carter administration; Trilateral Commission; news leaks; S/AE; Lewis Strauss-Thomas Murray arguments; MLF; Cuban missile crisis; ACDA; John Foster Dulles; ABM treaty reinterpretation; Henry Kissinger interference in SALT talks]

Book Notes – Vignettes [notes re John Foster Dulles; S/P work; SALT talks; Carter administration; MLF; hot line; Admiral Rickover]

Computer Files (1)-(4) [printout of files found on computer disk in Smith papers; these are drafts of material in the "Book Notes" and "Dictation" folders]

51 Computer Files (5) (6)

Dictation 1992-93 (1)-(5) [drafts of material in "Book Notes" folders]

ACDA Documents re SALT Negotiations 1970-73 (1)-(3)

Carter Years - Non Proliferation [India]

Eisenhower Library Documents (1)-(3)

Johnson Library Documents [MLF]

52 Miscellaneous Documents

MLF and NPT Documents

National Archives Documents (1)-(5) [1950-59 documents re Berlin, atomic energy; container list of State Dept records re atomic energy]

New York Times Chronology 1957-68 [copies of articles which mention Smith]

New York Times Chronology 1969

New York Times Chronology 1970-71

New York Times Chronology 1972

New York Times Chronology 1973-77

New York Times Chronology 1978-81

New York Times Chronology 1982-87

Nixon Project Documents

53 Wampler-Rosenberg Documents (1)-(3) [copies of documents re nuclear weapons, NATO, 1955-57, mostly from Eisenhower Library, National Archives and Public Record Office]

Preliminary Draft (1)-(3) [compilation of random notes similar to material in "Book Notes" folders]

Forward

Chapter 2 S/AE Documents (1)-(3)

Chapter 2 S/AE Drafts (1)-(3)

Chapter 2 S/AE Notes (1) (2) [includes notes for proposed chapter 1 re Smith's work for AEC]

54 Chapter 3 Policy Planning Documents (1)-(3)

Chapter 3 Policy Planning Notes (1) (2)

Chapter 4 MLF (1)-(3)

Chapter 4 Draft #4 (1)-(3)

Chapter 6 Trilateral Commission Documents

Chapter 6 Trilateral Commission Drafts (1) (2) [Interplay magazine; non-proliferation work for Carter administration]

Chapter 6 Trilateral Commission Notes

Last Chapter Closing Reflections

55 Series VI: Carter Administration Notes

Notes May 1979

Notes June-July 1979

Notes Aug.-Sept. 1979

Notes Oct.-Dec. 1979 (1) (2)

Notes Jan.-Feb. 1980 (1) (2)

Notes March 1980

Notes April 1980

Notes May-June 1980

Notes July 1980

Notes Sept.-Oct. 1980

56 Series VII: Diaries and Notebooks

Diary 1953 [work for AEC; Harry Truman; DDE inauguration; Bernard Shanley; July 3 – Lewis Strauss as AEC chairman]

Loose Items from 1953 Diary

Diary 1954 [dissatisfaction with AEC; Mar 1 – stag dinner with DDE; Mar 16 – meeting with W.B. Smith re job at State Department; transfer to State Department; May 25 – birth of son Hugh; Oppenheimer case; Lewis Strauss; IAEA; Oct 4 – Herbert Hoover Jr; Nov 4 – meeting with DDE re nuclear power]

Diary 1955 [Feb 16-19 – trip to Venezuela; Aug 5-22 – atomic energy negotiations in France; IAEA]

Diary 1960 [July 25 – DDE at NSC meeting; Sept 17-18 – Khrushchev at UN; Nov 8 – election of Kennedy; Nov 17 – DDE at NSC meeting; Dec 5 – Richard Nixon re politics]

Loose Items from 1960 Diary [trips to Iran, Turkey, Greece; May - Paris summit]

57 Diary 1966

Diary 1985 [Jan. – lobbying against SDI; May 9 – President Carter's 1977 offer to appoint Smith ambassador to USSR]

1954

1956 [disarmament talks; Suez and Hungary]

1958 [Dec. - JF Dulles at NATO meeting]

1961 [Kennedy speeches re national defense, NATO]

1962 [trips to Europe for NATO meetings; Aug - vacation in New England]

1963 (1) (2) [notes for book re non-proliferation; May – meetings in Canada re MLF]

1964 [Jan 14 – meeting with DDE in California; Mar – Caribbean cruise; Sept. 18 – ride on nuclear sub]

1965 (1) (2) [lists of things done in 1965; notes for article re western alliance; May 14 – meeting re France and NATO; notes re Atlantic community and nonproliferation]

58 1966 (1) (2) [notes re MLF; planning for <u>Interplay</u>]

1967 [Jan. 1 – death of Christian Herter; Mar. 18 – marriage of daughter Sheila; Interplay]

1968 (1) (2) [Interplay; May 9, June 3 – meetings re Europe; June 18 – birth of grandson; Aug. 22 – invasion of Czechoslovakia; Sept. 20-21 – briefings for Richard Nixon]

1969 [Jan 24 – invitation to join Nixon administration; Ma.r 28 – notes re Soviet missiles; Nov.-Dec. – social life in Helsinki]

1970 [Apr.-July - social life in Vienna; Nov.-Dec. - visit to Leningrad]

1971 [notes re Henry Kissinger and Richard Nixon; Apr 12 – visit to Cork, Ireland; social life in Vienna]

1972 [May – summary of Nixon-Brezhnev talks on Moscow; Oct 25 – proposed resignation from ACDA]

1973 [meetings in Japan; Trilateral Commission]

1974 (1) (2) [Trilateral Commission]

1975

1976 [July-Aug – vacation in France; Sept 25 – audience with Pope Paul]

59 1977 [job offers by Jimmy Carter; non-proliferation work; INFCE; Canada; France; Germany; Japan; Brazil; Argentina]

1978 [non-proliferation; Brazil; July 1 - trip to South America]

1979 [non-proliferation; July-Aug – barge trip in France; Pakistan; INFCE; Japan; Dec – trip to Indian and Hong Kong]

1980 (1) (2) [non-proliferation; Afghanistan; INFCE; Iran hostage crisis; Apr 27-29 – Cyrus Vance resignation]

1981 (1) (2) [starting Consultants International Group; May 21-29 – trip to Red China; Dec 29 – Trilateral Commission meeting re arms control]

1982 (1)-(4) [Trilateral Commission studies on arms control; notes for speeches re non-proliferation, ratification of treaties]

60 1983 (1)-(4) [Jan - notes for speech re arms control negotiations; Feb - Trilateral Commission meeting re no first use of nuclear weapons; May - Scowcroft report re missiles, Catholic bishops letter re nuclear weapons; Dec - start of campaign to save ABM treaty] 1984 (1)-(5) [Reagan SDI program; May 9 - talk by Soviet official at Brookings; Nov 21 - State Dept views on Star Wars; notes for speeches re arms control]

1985 (1)-(3) [Jan 19 - meetings re missiles and satellites]

61 1985 (4) (5) [notes for speeches re SDI]

1986 (1)-(4) [SDI; Mrs. Smith's cancer; Nov 4 – Paul Nitze re U.S.-USSR negotiations; notes for speeches]

1987 (1)-(4) [Feb 6 – funeral of Mrs Smith; notes for speeches and articles re SDI]

62 1988 (1)-(3) [Apr 24-25 – trip to London and Moscow]

1989 (1)-(3) [Jan – Pacific cruise; Feb 27-Mar 1 – meeting at Brookings re foreign policy; April – trip to Europe for Trilateral Commission meeting]

1990 (1)-(3) [Washington Council on Non-Proliferation; health problems]

1991 (1) (2) [health problems; Nov 9-10 – death of brother Geoffrey Smith]

1992-93

Miscellaneous Notes (1)-(4) [undated notes re SDI, non-proliferation, unidentified articles and speeches]

63 Miscellaneous Notes (5)-(8)

CTB Notes [proposed article re comprehensive test ban, ca 1990-91]

Interplay Magazine (1) (2) [1966-67]

Lists [comments on current events; lists of books read; mostly 1989-92]

Material for <u>Doubletalk</u> (1) (2) [notes re SALT talks, 1969-72, collected by Smith in late 1970s while writing book]

MLF Notes [proposed Multilateral Force, 1962-64]Non-Proliferation Notebook 1 (1) (2)

Non-Proliferation Notebook 2 (1) (2)

Notes for Memoirs (1) (2)

Notes re Reading

Notes re Yale Talk 1990

END OF CONTAINER LIST