# DWIGHT D. EISENHOWER LIBRARY ABILENE, KANSAS

# U.S. PRESIDENT'S COMMITTEE FOR HUNGARIAN REFUGEE RELIEF: Records, 1957

A67-4 Compiled by Roland W. Doty, Jr. William G. Lewis Robert J. Smith

> 16 cubic feet 1956-1957 September 1967

#### INTRODUCTION

The President's Committee for Hungarian Refugee Relief was established by the President on December 12, 1956. The need for such a committee came about as a result of the United States' desire to take care of its fair share of the Hungarians who fled their country beginning in October 1956. The Committee operated until May, 1957. During this time, it helped re-settle in the United States approximately 30,000 refugees. The Committee's small staff was funded from the Special Projects Group appropriation.

In its creation, the Committee was assigned the following duties and objectives:

- a. To assist in every way possible the various religious and other voluntary agencies engaged in work for Hungarian Refugees.
- b. To coordinate the efforts of these agencies, with special emphasis on those activities related to resettlement of the refugees. The Committee also served as a focal point to which offers of homes and jobs could be forwarded.
- c. To coordinate the efforts of the voluntary agencies with the work of the interested governmental departments.
- d. It was not the responsibility of the Committee to raise money.

The records of the President's Committee consists of incoming and outgoing correspondence, press releases, speeches, printed materials, memoranda, telegrams, programs, itineraries, statistical materials, air and sea boarding manifests, and progress reports. The subject areas of these documents deal primarily with requests from the public to assist the refugees and the Committee by volunteering homes, employment, adoption of orphans, and even marriage. Also included are the working papers necessary to fulfill the Committee's objectives.

#### **CONTAINER LIST**

Box No.	Contents
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1 State Department – Potential Loan of Records

I and N S – Potential Records Loan [Immigration and Naturalization Service]

Administrative (Divider)

Committee – General [Administrative Matters]

Bills [telephone, telegram, rent, etc.]

Chaplains

Travel Memos – General Collins

Job Applicants (1)(2)

Letters of Endorsement [re permitting entry of more Hungarians and others seeking escape from Communism]

Miscellaneous

Forms and Pamphlets Sent [Includes inquiries re Housing and/or Employment]

2 Committee – Policy and Procedures

Job Volunteers

**Committee Meetings** 

Committee – Personnel

Committee – Miscellaneous

Committee (Pres. Hungarian Refugee Relief), Termination of

Kilmer Subcommittee

Other Meetings

Memo – Trustees of Institute of International Education, Inc. 2/14/57

Memo to House and Senate, Feb. 6.

Office Memos

Press Kit

Questions, Comments, Suggestions (1)(2)

3 Requisitions, Telephones, etc.

Sample Replies to Routine Inquiries (1)-(6)

Pencilled Answers to Letters and Inquiries

William Hallam Tuck – Vienna, Austria

Assistance, Offers of (Divider)

Adoption

Other Offers – Housing, Employment, Clothing, Business (1)(2)

4 Austria (Divider)

Austria (1)(2) [Immigration cases]

Congressional (Divider)

Congressional Letters (1)(2)

Congressional, Memo and Statistics – Feb. 6

H. R. 4202, H. R. 4205, S. 1006

Contributions (Divider)

Cash Contributions (1)-(3)

<u>Cash Contributions</u> - Forwarded to American Council of Vol. Agencies for For Foreign Service, Inc., and others

5 Education (Divider)

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Dr. Krout – Education
Education
Employment and Housing (Divider)
Sponsors – Employment
Sponsors – Housing
Sponsors – Housing and Employment (1)(2)
Occupational Skills Breakdown (1)(2)
I.B.M. Procedures in Placing Refugees by Occupational Skills and Housing
Requirements
Government Agencies (Divider)
Health, Education and Welfare, U. S. Public Health Service, Office of Education,
Social Security
ICA [International Cooperation Administration]
Labor Dept.
National Academy of Science
Public Housing Administration
State Department
USIA [United States Information Agency]
Health (Divider)
Health
Hungary (Divider)
Hungary [Includes letters pertaining to immigration]
Hungary, Miscellaneous Reference
Immigration (Divider)
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#### Current I N S Statistics [Immigration and Naturalization Service]

7 Kilmer (Divider)

Beebe, Leo C. – Kilmer [immigration of refugees)

U. S. Army Refugee Reception Center, Camp Kilmer, New Jersey

Kilmer Conference, April 1-2, 1957, "Governors"

Congressional Requests for Blue Books and Forms

Congressional Thank-Yous for Blue Book

Kilmer Locator Checks

Kilmer Organization and Operation

Prospectus for Kilmer Operation

Kilmer – Manual of Policies and Procedures

8 Miscellaneous (Divider)

Miscellaneous Material – no incoming copies of TSV letters and Black Letters

Miscellaneous (1) [includes some policy items]

Miscellaneous (2) [includes offers to assist refugees]

President (Divider)

Refugees in USA

White House Form Letters

President, letters Rec'd (1)-(3) [principally letters from the public expressing opposition to Hungarian Immigration]

9 President, Letters Received (4)(5) [principally letters from the public in favor of Hungarian immigration ]

President's Message, January 31, 1957

May 14, 1957 Meeting with the President

Final Report of the Committee to the President

Publicity (Divider)

Publicity, Miscellaneous

Newspaper Clippings

Newspaper Clippings, Dec. 10, 1956

Newspaper Clippings, Dec. 11, 1956

Newspaper Clippings, Dec. 12, 1956

Newspaper Clippings, Dec. 13, 1956

Newspaper Clippings, Dec. 14, 1956

Newspaper Clippings, Dec. 15, 1956

Newspaper Clippings, Dec. 16, 1956

Newspaper Clippings, Dec. 17, 1956

Newspaper Clippings, Dec. 18, 1956

Newspaper Clippings, Dec. 19, 1956

Newspaper Clippings, Dec. 20, 1956

Editorial from Washington Post, 3/10/57

Speech, Gen. Collins, NSIA, Jan. 17, 1959

Trend of Opinion as to Current Hungarian Refugee Problem in Austria and Yugoslavia 3/5/57

Press Kit

Press Releases – White House

10 Reports (Divider)

Report on Survey of Hungarian Problems in Austria by Tuck and Hardigg

**Statistics** 

Resettlement Reports

Daily Kilmer Refugee Status

Daily Refugee Status-Report (Voluntary Agencies)

Excerpts from Chairman's Report to Members of Pres. Committee 2/28/57

States (Divider)

State Committees – Formation and Members

Governors' Committees

Governors Letter Feb. 11, 1957

Governors Letter Feb. 14, 1957

Memo to Governor's Committee Feb. 14, 1957

Governors' Reply to President's Letter of Feb. 11, 1957

Governors' Thank You

Third Country (Divider)

Return to Europe

Third Country

11 Transportation – (Divider)

Refugee Transportation – Air, Sea and Domestic

Military Sea Transport Service

Voluntary Agencies (Divider)

Voluntary Agencies – General

Voluntary Agencies

American Council of Voluntary Agencies for Foreign Services, Inc.

American Friends Service Committee

American Hungarian Federation

Catholic Relief Services, National Catholic Welfare Conference

**Communications Counselors** 

First Aid for Hungary

International Rescue Committee

Lutheran Refugee Service

National Council of Catholic Women

New Jersey Governor's Committee for Refugee Relief

American National Red Cross

**Tolstoy Foundation** 

United Hias [Hebrew Sheltering and Immigrant Aid Society]

United States Austrian Chamber of Commerce, Inc.

Yugoslavia (Divider)

Yugoslavia

### 12 Adoption (Divider)

A-Z Adoption [offers of] A-D, E (Empty folder), F-H, J (Empty folder), J-M, N, O, P, Q (Empty folder), R-S, T-Z (all Empty folders).

Congressional (Divider)

House of Representatives (Divider)

Alabama -George Huddleston, Jr.

Alabama, -Armistead, I. Selden, Jr.

Alaska -E. L. Bartlett

Arkansas -E. C. Gathings

Arkansas -Brooke Hays

Arkansas -W. F. Norrell

#### 12 Arizona -John J. Rhodes

California -Scott M. Hauser

California -Edgar W. Hiestand

California -Patrick J. Hillings

California -Craig Hosmer

California -Donald L. Jackson

California -Cecil R. King

California - Albert P. Morano

California - John E. Moss

California -Charles M. Teague

California -Robert Wilson

California -J. Arthur Younger

Colorado -William S. Hill [Empty folder]

Connecticut -James T. Patterson

Florida -Charles E. Bennett

Florida -Paul G. Rogers

Florida -Bob Sikes

Florida -William C. Cramer

Florida -George Smathers

Georgia -John J. Flynt

Georgia -Phil M. Landrum [Empty folder]

Georgia -Carl Vinson

Idaho -Gracie Pfost

Illinois -Sid Simpson

Illinois -Charles W. Vursell

Indiana -John V. Beamer

Indiana - Charles B. Brownson

Indiana -Winfield K. Denton

Indiana -Cecil M. Harden

Indiana -Ralph Harvey

Indiana -Earl Wilson

Iowa -Fred Schwengel

Kansas -Frank Carlson

Kansas - Myron V. George

Kentucky -Carl D. Perkins

Kentucky -Frank Chelf

Louisiana -Overton Brooks

Louisiana -T. A. Thompson

Louisiana -Hale Boggs

Louisiana -Edwin E. Willis [Empty folder]

Massachusetts – Philip J. Philbin

Michigan -August E. Johansen

Minnesota -August H. Andreson

Mississippi -William M. Colmer

Mississippi -Arthur Winstead

Missouri -W. R. Hull, Jr.

Missouri -Frank M. Karsten

Nebraska -A. L. Miller

New Jersey -Gordon Canfield

13 New Jersey -H. Alexander Smith

New York -James C. Healey

New York -John R. Pillion

New York -Edmund P. Radwan

New York -John J. Rooney

New York -Catherine St. George

New York -Stuyvesant Wainwright

North Carolina – Graham A. Barden

North Carolina -Carl T. Durham

North Carolina -Sam J. Ervin, Jr. [Empty folder]

North Carolina -L. H. Fountain

North Carolina - Charles Raper Jonas

Ohio -A. D. Baumhart, Jr.

Ohio -Charles A. Vanik

Ohio -John M. Vorys

Oklahoma -Page Belcher

Oklahoma -Ed Edmondson

Oklahoma -Toby Morris

Oregon -Charles O. Porter

Pennsylvania -Thomas E. Morgan

Pennsylvania -Hugh Scott

Pennsylvania -Walter

South Carolina –John L. McMillan

South Dakota -E. Y. Berry

South Dakota -George S. McGovern

Tennessee -Howard H. Baker

Tennessee -Clifford Davis

Tennessee -J. L. Evins

Tennessee -H. R. Loser

Texas -Lindley Beckworth

Texas -O. C. Fisher

Texas -Frank Ikard

Texas -George Mahon

Texas -Wright Patman

Texas -W. R. Peage

Texas -Jack Brooks

Texas -Walter Rogers

Texas -Clark W. Thompson

Texas -Martin Dies

Texas -Homer Thornberry

Utah -Arthur V. Watkins

Virginia -Richard H Poff

Virginia -Edward J. Robeson, Jr.

Washington -Walt Horan

Washington -Russell V. Mack

13 West Virginia –Robert C. Byrd

West Virginia -Elizabeth Kee

Wisconsin -Lawrence H. Smith

Wisconsin -Clement S. Zablocki

Office of the Clerk

Senate (Divider)

Alabama -Lister Hill

Arizona -Barry Goldwater

Arizona -Carl Hayden

Arkansas -John L. McClellan

California - Thomas H. Kuchel

Colorado -John A. Carroll

Connecticut - Prescott Bush

Florida -Spessard L. Holland

Idaho -Frank Church

Illinois -Everett McKinley Dirksen

Iowa -Thomas E. Martin

Kansas -Frank Carlson

Kentucky -John Sherman Cooper

Louisiana -Russell Long

Maryland -J. Glenn Beall

Massachusetts -Leverett Saltonstall

Michigan -Patrick McNamara

Michigan -Charles E. Potter

Minnesota -Hubert H. Humphrey

Minnesota - Edward J. Thye

Mississippi -John Stennis

Missouri -Stuart Symington

Montana - Mike Mansfield

Nebraska -Carl T. Curtis

Nevada -George W. Malone

New Jersey -H. Alexander Smith

New Jersey -Peter W. Rodino

New Mexico -Dennis Chavez

North Dakota –William Langer

Ohio -George H. Bender

Ohio -Lausche

Oklahoma -A. S. Mike Monroney

Oklahoma -Robert S. Kerr

South Carolina-Strom Thurmond

South Dakota -Karl E. Mundt

Tennessee -Albert Gore

Tennessee -Estes Kafauver

Texas -Lyndon B. Johnson

Texas -Price Daniel

West Virginia -Chapman Revercomb

Wisconsin -Joseph McCarthy

Wisconsin -Alexander Wiley

Wyoming -Joseph C. O'Mahoney

## 14 Cooperating Agencies (Divider)

American Council of Voluntary Agencies for Foreign Service

AFL – CIO [American Federation of Labor – Congress of Industrial Organizations]

Governors' Committees

International Cooperation Admin.

International Rescue Committee

Miscellaneous Refugee Committees

National Jewish Hospital at Denver

American Red Cross

Educational Services (Divider)

Correspondence, Miscellaneous

Dictionaries

**Educational Films** 

Film: Life in America

Final Arrangements – Disposition of Surplus Material for Closing Out

Language Masters (McGraw-Hill) [A Device for Teaching Languages]

Language Research Associated Inc. Material

Life in America [Booklet]

Miscellaneous School Material

Correspondence [Offers, Teaching Materials]

Pictures [Posted Photos]

Teachers [To help teach English at Kilmer]

This is Kilmer – Scripts, etc. [Orientation Program]

World Literacy - Mrs. E. G. Mitchell

**Educational Brochures** 

**Educational Services** 

Film Scripts

### 15 Employment (Divider)

"A – M" Employment [Offers of]

"Mac" Employment

"Mc" Employment

"N" Employment

16 "O – T" Employment

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"V" Employment [Empty folder]
"W" Employment
"X" Employment [Empty folder]
"Y" Employment [Empty folder]
"Z"
General Information (Divider)
Government Agencies (Divider)
General Information [Requests for general information]
Dept. of Health, Education and Welfare [materials re health care of refugees]
I N S Procedures [Immigration and Naturalization Service]
National Academy of Sciences
Public Health
U. S. Employment Service
Housing (Divider)
A - P (Housing)
"Q" [Empty folder]
R-T\\
"U" [Empty folder]
\boldsymbol{V}-\boldsymbol{W}
"X" [Empty folder
"Y"
"Z" [Empty folder]
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17 Housing and Employment (Divider)

A – H (Housing and Employment)

I (Housing and Employment) [Empty folder]

J-K-L-M (Housing and Employment)

Mc (Housing and Employment) [Empty folder]

Mac (Housing and Employment)

N-Q (Housing and Employment)

18 R – W (Housing and Employment)

Y –Z (Housing and Employment)

IBM (Divider) [International Business Machines]

**IBM Publications** 

**IBM Reports** 

**IBM Statistical Analysis** 

**IBM Statistical Reports** 

19 Immigration Info (Divider)

**Immigration Information** 

Military (Divider)

Official Daily Bulletin [of the Refugee Reception Center]

U.S. Army Refugee Reception Center [Organiz. charts, maps, etc.]

**Army Circulars** 

Refugee Status Report

Official Visitors

The President's Committee for Hungarian Refugee Relief at Joyce Kilmer Reception Center – Kilmer, N. J. –A Manual of the Policies and Procedures Followed in Connection with Hungarian Refugee Resettlement

The President's Comm. (Divider)

Christmas Messages

**Hungarian Athletes** 

Kilmer Staff Meeting Agendas

Legal Assistance

Letters of Welcome

President's Committee Personnel Announcements

Presidential Letter to Refugees

**Procedures Manual Distribution** 

Anticipated Refugee Arrivals

Refugees' Letter to President

U.S. Austrian Chamber of Commerce

**Expected Visitors** 

Voorhees' Statements

20 Public Information Office (Divider)

PIO Resume of Daily Activities [Public Information Officer]

**Public Information Publicity Plans** 

**PIO** Releases

William Penn Fraternal Assoc.

The President's Committee for Hungarian Refugee Relief – Prospectus for Kilmer Operation (2 copies – loose in box)

Sponsoring Agencies (Divider)

**Agency Memorandums** 

Operation of Agencies at Kilmer

Agency Releases

Third Country Refugees (Divider)

Third Country Refugees

- 21 Orphan Letter File of Names
  - Orphan 25,000 25059 [Applications to adopt]

Orphan 25060 – 25120 [Applications to adopt]

Orphans 25120 – 25196 [Applications to adopt]

- 22 Orphans 25197 25260 (1) [Application to adopt]
  - Orphans 25197 25260 (2) [Application to adopt]

Orphans 25261 - 25260 [Application to adopt]

- 23 Offers to Adopt #1 A F
- 24 Offers to Adopt #1 G M
- 25 Offers to Adopt #1 N Z
- 26 Offers of Housing (Adults) #2 A L
- 27 Offers of Housing (Adults) #2 M Z

Offers of Housing (Children) #859-1665

- 28 Offers of Employment #3 A F
- 29 Offers of Employment #3 G M
- 30 Offers of Employment #3 N Z
- 31 Offers of Employment and Housing #4 A B
- 32 Offers of Employment and Housing #4 C D
- 33 Offers of Employment and Housing #4 E G
- 34 Offers of Employment and Housing #4 H J
- 35 Offers of Employment and Housing #4 K M (1)
- 36 Offers of Employment and Housing #4 M (2)(3)
  - Offers of Employment and Housing #4 Mc and Mac
  - Offers of Employment and Housing #4 N O
- Offers of Employment and Housing #4 P S(1)
- 38 Offers of Employment and Housing #4 S (2) T
- 39 Offers of Employment and Housing #4 U XYZ
- 40 Refugee Movement Reports Plane: Nov. 10, 1956 Dec. 24, 1956 (1)-(4)
- 41 Refugee Movement Reports Plane: Dec. 25, 1956 Mar. 8 1957 (1)-(4)

42 Refugee Movement Reports – Plane: Mar. 9, 1957 – April 27, 1957 (1)(2)

Refugee Movement Reports – Boat: Dec. 18, 1956 – Jan. 18, 1957 (1)(2)

43 Agencies

ANTA [The American National Theatre and Academy]

Calendar of Events

Daily Log

Directories (Blue Book, Outline of Organization and Work) (Placement Procedures, Committee Operations Manual)

Foster – Miscellaneous [Mark Foster – President's Committee]

Governors' Conference – April 1 –2, 1957

I B M - Info forms, Cards, Etc. [Occupational break-down of Refugees]

MacDonald

Meetings (Agenda, Minutes, etc.) [Staff meetings]

Memos: Education

Memos – P I O [Public Information Officer]

Memos – President's Committee

Memos – Stone – ADM [Robert J. Stone, Admin. Services, The President's Committee]

Miscellaneous – General

Miscellaneous – Rosters, Telephone Listings, etc.

Newspaper "Szabad Magyarsag" Correspondence

**Newspaper Clippings** 

44 Photographs [Empty folder]

President – White House

Press Kit

"Operation Safe Haven" (All papers) Press Kit (1) [Background and work papers used in preparation of Press Kit]

"Operation Safe Haven" (All papers) Press Kit (2) [Background and work papers used in preparation of Press Kit]

"Operation Safe Haven" (All papers) Press Kit (3) [Background and work papers used in preparation of Press Kit]

Radio, TV, Newspapers, Etc.

45 Refugees – Employment [Offers of employment]

Refugees - Miscellaneous ["parole" visas, employment]

Refugees - Movements

Refugees - Social Activities

Refugees - Status Reports [Strength]

Releases - Beebe - ADM [Press releases]

Releases - Foster - ADM

Releases - Army

Releases to Press

Telegrams

Unions – Pamphlets, Correspondence, etc.

Visitors

Wooten – Com. General [Brig. Gen. Sidney C. Wooten]

46 Agencies (Divider)

Agencies, General

Hungarian National Council (Committee for Hungarian Refugees) **Tolstoy Foundation** Congressional (Divider) Congressional Reference Contributions (Divider) Money Letters Correspondence (Divider) Correspondence Lists Replies to Offers of Service to P.C. Misc. Letters Forms (Divider) Housing and Employment Forms Form Letters (Divider) Form Letters Used Miscellaneous (Divider) Office Misc. Offers (Divider) Employment Offers (Telephone Requests) (1)-(3) Marriage Offers by Men Marriage Offers by Women Offer of property for sale or rent Refugees (Divider)

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Reports (Divider)

Housing and/or Employment Daily Record (Totals)

Refugee Info. [Inquiries about relatives and offers of sponsorship]

END OF CONTAINER LIST