Interview #1. Background information on his career. Observations re U.S.-German relations during the DDE administration: anecdote about Konrad Adenauer’s closeness to DDE and John Foster Dulles; U.S. policy towards a militarily strong West Germany in an integrated Europe; German feelings towards DDE as president; anecdote about Dulles’ strong will and a cultural treaty with West Germany. Morale among State Department personnel: effect of Dulles’ leadership in foreign policy; effect of McCarthyism. Work as U.S. Representative to UNESCO, and U.S. indifference to cultural matters of foreign policy. Assessment of DDE administration in terms of the Cold War.

[Columbia Oral History Project Interview by Don North, 1970]