

A
Guide
To
Historical Holdings
In the
Eisenhower Library

A Guide to Civil Rights Studies

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INTRODUCTION

The decade of the 1950s was an era of significant advances in the movement for racial equality for black Americans. It was the time of desegregation of the United States armed forces, desegregation of Washington, D.C., *Brown vs. the Board of Education of Topeka, Kansas*, and the Little Rock, Arkansas school integration crisis. This guide presents a survey of historical materials in the Eisenhower Library that relate to the civil rights movement of the late 1940s and the 1950s. Files documenting African-American experiences during World War II are also included as are collections containing information on civil rights during the 1960s and 1970s.

The guide explores the extensive research potential for civil rights topics at the Eisenhower Library. It is not a complete and comprehensive account, but rather a survey of manuscript collections with high research potential, manuscript collections of lesser importance, oral history transcripts, and audiovisual materials.

The guide should not be considered definitive, as the search for pertinent materials was conducted primarily at the folder title level and not for individual documents. There are, no doubt, additional references to civil rights topics in the papers of the Eisenhower Library, but locating them will require a visit to the Library and an intensive search by the researcher.

A complete list of holdings is available upon request. Copies of finding aids for individual collections are also available through interlibrary loan.

Persons who wish to use material held in the Dwight D. Eisenhower Library are required to submit an application form stating the scope and purpose of their research. Advance application to the Director facilitates the processing of the request and allows staff archivists time to prepare materials for the research visit.

DWIGHT D. EISENHOWER LIBRARY
Abilene, Kansas 67410

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MAJOR COLLECTIONS:

Students of the civil rights movement during the Eisenhower Administration can find two very valuable sources of documentation in **Dwight D. Eisenhower's Papers as President, 1953-61 (Ann Whitman File)**, and his **Records as President, White House Central Files, 1953-61**. These two collections contain a variety and a depth of coverage on civil rights topics which can be found in no other collections at the Library.

Reflecting President Eisenhower's personal thoughts, as well as private meetings and discussions with staff advisers, the Eisenhower Presidential Papers is the richest historical collection in the Eisenhower Library.

The **DDE Diary Series** is an important body of material for students of civil rights. The series contains diary entries and dictated correspondence which reveal the President's thinking on civil rights topics in general and his private views on the Little Rock situation in particular. There are memoranda of telephone conversations between the President and Attorney General Herbert Brownell, as well as copies of official memoranda of the President's conversations in the White House.

The **Administration Series** is an important source of correspondence between Eisenhower and his attorney general. It also contains several folders which deal exclusively with the Little Rock school crisis. The **Ann Whitman Diary Series** contains diary entries, letters, memoranda, notes, minutes, appointment records and other material. The series was created by President Eisenhower's personal secretary, Ann Whitman, as a file for her daily diary entries which contain, in many cases, her observations on the highlights of the President's day. In addition, Whitman filed in the diary such varied material as copies of the President's own diary entries, memoranda of conversations, including telephone conversations, and copies of correspondence. The **Drafts Series** is comprised of drafts of a fairly representative sample of President Eisenhower's letters, messages and statements written during his first administration. Civil rights topics appear frequently, especially in some of the personal correspondence.

The **Name Series** reveals the President's personal views on civil rights through his correspondence with various individuals such as the Reverend Billy Graham, James F. Byrnes, and Swede Hazlett.

The **Cabinet Series** and the **Legislative Meetings Series** contain material which reflect Eisenhower's views on civil rights as expressed during meetings with members of his Cabinet and with congressional leaders. School construction and the Powell Amendment, voting by racial minorities, racial tensions in the South, and civil rights legislative programs are a few of the topics discussed and documented during the Cabinet meetings of the Eisenhower administration. Virtually all legislative meetings from June 1956 to August 1957 deal with some aspect of the civil rights issues, especially legislative programs.

The public side of President Eisenhower's civil rights policies can be seen in the **Campaign Series**, the **Press Conference Series**, and the **Speech Series**. The **Campaign Series** consists of proposed statements by then presidential candidate Eisenhower on civil rights. The **Press Conference Series** records not only the President's public statements, but also candid remarks on civil rights made at pre-press conference briefings. The **Speech Series** contains drafts and speeches delivered by the President. This includes Eisenhower's famous September 24, 1957, address to the nation on the Little Rock situation. The documentation shows that this particular talk underwent considerable editing prior to delivery.

Eisenhower's Records as President (the White House Central Files) comprise the largest single collection in the Library, totaling approximately 6,000,000 pages. As a result it is not surprising that this collection should contain a very substantial quantity of material dealing with civil rights during the Eisenhower administration. The **White House Central Files** are organized by an alphabetical and numerical coding system which permits the civil rights scholar to go rapidly to those folders which contain large concentrations of materials on his topic. There are five basic series in the **White House Central Files** which contain civil rights material.

The **Official File** contains by far the highest quality and the largest quantity of materials on civil rights in the **White House Central Files**. This file contains a substantial quantity of high level materials reflecting the administration's position on civil rights issues. Some of the subjects documented include the President's 1953 declaration that he would use his presidential powers to end segregation in Washington, D.C., the Montgomery bus boycott, integration at the university level in the South, the lynching of Negroes in the South, and the establishment of the Civil Rights Commission. One topic which is especially well documented is the Little Rock school crisis and Arkansas Governor Faubus' use of the National Guard troops.

The **General File**, which consists largely of public opinion correspondence, contains material on the Bi-Partisan Committee on Civil Rights, the Civil Rights Division of the Department of Justice, and race riots. This correspondence covers a wide range of public opinion in the Eisenhower years.

On the whole, the **Confidential File** contains the highest level of material in the **White House Central Files**, but civil rights materials are scattered. There is a small amount of correspondence dealing with discrimination in housing and desegregation of the National Guard.

The **President's Personal File** consists mainly of social correspondence and human interest letters. However, there are several folders such as the United Negro College Fund, Little Rock and Racial Affairs which should be consulted as should files for numerous organizations listed in the PPF 47 section of the **President's Personal File**.

The final central files series which contains documentation on civil rights is the **Alphabetical File**. This series, which is largely unprocessed, consists of routine letters from the general public, referral sheets indicating that certain letters were forwarded to government departments for reply, and cross reference sheets. Those folders which have been reviewed and are available for research include the names of such important figures as Martin Luther King, Jr., Elbert P. Tuttle, Richard B.

Russell, and J. Strom Thurmond. The folder on the Autherine Lucy case is particularly significant because it contains most of the materials available on this case in the Library. A list of reviewed folders, subject to periodic updating, is available at the Library. Files for specific individuals or topics can be reviewed by the Library staff upon request.

Although the **Bulk Mail** segment of the **White House Central Files** is not clearly a series in its own right, it might be important for some topics. **Bulk Mail** consists entirely of public opinion correspondence on such general topics as Little Rock, Governor Faubus, segregation and integration. Approximately 68,000 pages could be useful to a student compiling a statistical or demographic study on civil rights.

Students of civil rights should by no means confine their research on the Eisenhower Administration to Dwight D. Eisenhower's Papers and Records as President, for a variety of other sources are available at the Library. Of substantial importance are the records of various White House offices and presidential committees.

The **Records of the Office of the Staff Secretary** offer the scholar an inside look at the Little Rock Central High School crisis. Of greatest importance are two volumes of Little Rock situation reports dating from October 1957 to February 1958. These reports, which were created by General Edwin A. Walker's staff, give detailed daily accounts of the duties performed by the troops of the 101st Airborne Division and incidents that occurred at the school.

The **Records of the Special Assistant for Personnel Management** contain a substantial quantity of material on the establishment of the Commission on Civil Rights in 1959, school desegregation, discrimination in housing, and a 1959 study on employment of Negroes in America. The **Records of the Staff Research Group** document the progress of school integration in the South as well as the population shifts of Negroes from rural agricultural areas to large industrial cities.

Of lesser importance are the **Records of the President's Advisory Committee on Government Organization**, which includes a limited quantity of material on civil rights issues and the impact of civil rights upon school construction.

The student of civil rights should also examine the Library's collections of personal papers and records. The **Papers of William P. Rogers** span his years as Deputy Attorney General (1953-57) and as Attorney General (1957-61) and contain extensive documentation on the Little Rock school crisis, school integration in Alabama, and federal aid to states with segregated school systems. Of particular note is the correspondence with Little Rock city and school officials and a Handbook for U.S. Marshals in dealing with anti-civil rights demonstrators.

The **Records of E. Frederic Morrow** offer a unique perspective on civil rights in the Eisenhower White House. Morrow, who was Administrative Officer of the Special Projects Group in the White House from 1955 to 1961, was also the only black member of the White House staff. Reflecting his unique status, his materials include correspondence with leaders of such influential organizations as the National Association for the Advancement of Colored People. Subjects covered include the Civil Rights Bill of 1957, the Commission on Civil Rights, sit-in controversies and the

Little Rock crisis. Researchers should also consult the **Papers of E. Frederic Morrow** which contain material on Morrow's book, [Black Man in the White House](#).

The **papers of Eisenhower's press secretary, James Hagerty**, cover a variety of topics on civil rights from school integration and construction programs to the Negro press. Included are draft press releases and speeches for the entire Little Rock crisis. Civil rights was also a political issue for the Eisenhower administration, and this particular concern is especially well represented in the **Records of Bryce N. Harlow**, Deputy Assistant to the President for Congressional Affairs (1958-61). Topics discussed include the Civil Rights Bill of 1957 and the political impact of the Negro vote. The Records of Wilton Persons, Assistant to the President (1958-61), deal with the Civil Rights Program of 1959 and the law enforcement difficulties inherent in civil rights procedures.

An overview of civil rights materials would not be complete without mentioning a few of the collections which contain small but important amounts of materials. These collections include the **Papers of Philip Areeda**, Special Counsel to the President (1958-61); the **Papers of John Foster Dulles**, Secretary of State (1953-59); the **Papers of Frederic E. Fox**, Special Assistant to the President (1957-61); the **Records of David Kendall**, Special Counsel to the President (1958-61); the **Records of I. Jack Martin**, Administrative Assistant to the President (1953-58); the **Papers of Robert E. Merriam**, Deputy Assistant to the President (1958-61); the **Papers of James P. Mitchell**, Secretary of Labor (1953-61); and the **Papers of Fred A. Seaton**, Secretary of the Interior (1956-61). Some of the topics documented include the Powell Amendment to school construction legislation, discussions of congressional leaders on civil rights, proposed civil rights programs to assist local police in enforcing federal civil rights laws, equal opportunity in housing, the NAACP convention of 1956, and urban renewal.

Additional collections which contain small, important amounts of civil rights material are the **Records of the Cabinet Secretariat, 1953-60**; the **Records of the Special Assistant for Executive Appointments, 1952-61**; the **Records Officer reports to the President on pending legislation, 1953-61**; the **Records of the White House Telegraph Office, 1953-61** and the **FBI Series of the Records of the Special Assistant for National Security Affairs, 1953-61**.

For printed sources on the civil rights movement, researchers should consult the news clippings and publications of the **Republican National Committee, 1932-65**. Mostly clippings and some printed material, this collection contains information on such topics as civil rights, integration, segregation, Negroes, and the Civil Rights Commission.

The Eisenhower Library also has the **Papers of Arthur Flemming**, Secretary of Health, Education and Welfare (1958-61). Black civil rights material is scattered throughout Flemming's papers reflecting his interest in the topic throughout his public service career which spanned six decades. The highest concentration of material is Flemming's service on the U.S. Commission on Civil Rights. The material spans the years 1973-1975, and includes approximately 3,200 pages on Commission studies and reports, congressional testimony, and minutes and briefing materials related to meetings of the Commission. Flemming's file reflecting his involvement with the National Council of the Churches of Christ (NCCC) contains numerous references to racism, poverty, urban

affairs, equal opportunity and other topics of interest to scholars studying civil rights during the 1960s.

While the bulk of the civil rights materials in the Library pertain to Eisenhower's presidential years, there is also documentation from the 1940s. **Dwight D. Eisenhower's Pre-Presidential Papers, 1916-52**, and the **Papers of Courtney Hicks Hodges** contain small amounts of material on discrimination in the armed forces during World War II. The **U.S. Army Unit Records**, a duplicate set of records (originals in the National Archives) contains records of numerous African-American Units such as the 92nd and 93rd Infantry Divisions, the 761st Tank Battalion and many others. The **Papers of Henry Aurand** include correspondence concerning African-American troops in World War II and during the post war period while the **Papers of J. Lawton Collins** contain pertinent documentation on race relations during World War II and during the Korean War. The major collection on civil rights in the 1940s is entitled "**Documents re Gillem Board and Negroes in the Armed Forces, 1945-51.**" This collection consists of copies of the official War Department Board Report on Negro Manpower, transcripts of testimony by General Alvan C. Gillem, Jr. and John H. McCloy before the President's Committee on Equality of Treatment and Opportunity in the Armed Forces, March 17, 1949, and pamphlets and news releases on blacks in the armed forces. It is an excellent source for the student researching the official Army position on the utilization of Negroes in the armed services.

Although Eisenhower's **Post-presidential Papers** are only partially processed, there are numerous civil rights references in those segments available for research. The civil rights scholar should consult the **Appointment Books Series, Augusta-Walter Reed Series, Special Name Series, Convenience File, the Secretary's File** and the **Principal File Series** for each year from 1961 through 1969 for civil rights information. Processing is complete for the **Principal File Series** through 1966 with those series for 1967 to 1969 to be reviewed as staff time permits. Please consult the Library staff for further information on the current status of various series within General Eisenhower's Post-Presidential Papers.

Other collections which should also be consulted include **the Bertha Adkins Papers, 1907-83; American Assembly Reports, 1960-76; Jack Z. Anderson Papers, 1952-68; Leonard V. Finder Papers, 1930-69; Gordon Gray Papers, 1946-76; Jarold E. Kieffer Papers, 1953-71 (microfilm); Henry R. McPhee Records, 1953-61; Gerald D. Morgan Records, 1953-61; Merlo J. Pusey Manuscript and material re Eisenhower the President, 1952-60; and the Records of the Chairman of the Republican National Committee (Leonard Hall), 1953-57.**

In addition to its manuscript holdings, the Eisenhower Library possesses over 500 oral history transcripts. While the transcripts range in subject matter from Dwight D. Eisenhower's boyhood to every major topic of the Eisenhower Administration, over twenty-five oral history transcripts deal with Little Rock. The bulk of these oral histories were furnished to the Library by agreement with Columbia University and most require permission from the donor before citing or quoting. Many of the persons interviewed were either school officials, state or federal officials, or members of local citizen groups. Taken as a whole, these oral histories present a unique and intimate record of the Little Rock school integration crisis. In addition to the Little Rock oral history transcripts, there are

numerous other transcripts in the Library holdings which discuss civil rights. For a complete listing of these transcripts, please refer to the appendix to this guide.

The Eisenhower Library's audiovisual collection, consisting of still photographs, motion picture film, and audio tapes and discs, also is important for studies of civil rights. There are photographs of President Eisenhower meeting with various civil rights leaders, signing the Civil Rights Act of 1957, swearing in the Civil Rights Commission, and delivering his address to the nation on the Little Rock situation. The Library has most of Eisenhower's major addresses on civil rights on film and/or sound recordings. Over 12,000 feet of motion picture film deals with civil rights in general.

Hopefully, this description demonstrates that any scholar of the postwar civil rights movement should investigate the holdings of the Eisenhower Library, because the Library's manuscript collections, oral history transcripts, and audiovisual materials include resources that are vital to understanding the development of one of the most important social movements in our nation's history.

Collections:

Eisenhower, Dwight D.: Papers, Pre-Presidential, 1916-52

- Box 1: American F- ANC (misc.) [Memoranda re use of Black Amphibian trucks at Iwo Jima]
- Box 71: John C.H. Lee [Draft statement issued by DDE re use of volunteers for combat 1/4/45]
- Box 80: Marshall, George C. [Letters, DDE to Marshall, January 7 & February 9, 1945]
- Box 85: NAS-National (Misc.) ltr, DDE to Walter White transmitting message commending Negro troops' service under fire on Normandy beaches
- Box 87: OD-OE (Misc) memo by William Tryer re problem of segregation and discrimination
- Box 115: TRE-TRIB (Misc). [correspondence between Eisenhower and Rudolph Treuenfels regarding segregation in the US armed forces]
- Box 149: Messages - Conference For Total Peace, July 12, 1944 [DDE message re contribution of Negro troops]

Dwight D. Eisenhower's Papers as President (Ann Whitman File): 1953-61

Administration Series

- Box 1: Adams, Sherman (2) [possible appointees to the U.S. Civil Rights Commission]
- Box 8: Brownell, Herbert, Jr. 1955-56 (1)-(3) [civil rights]
- Box 8: Brownell, Herbert, Jr. 1957 (1)-(4) [school desegregation]
- Box 15: Flemming, Arthur S. 1958 [integration]
- Box 19: Hobby, Oveta [ending segregation in schools on federal posts]
- Box 19: Hoover, Jr. Edgar [church bombings in Atlanta]
- Box 23: Little Rock, Arkansas (1) (2) [racial integration of Little Rock Central High School]
- Box 24: Lodge, Henry C. 1957-58 (3) [Little Rock]
- Box 28: Nixon, Richard, 1953-57 (5) [DDE's views on civil rights; Gov. James Byrnes; President's Comm. on Govt. Contracts]
- Box 29: Racial Segregation
- Boxes 31-32: Rogers, William 1958 (1)-(5) [Little Rock school controversy; civil rights]

ACW Diary Series

- Box 3: Aug. 1954 (2) [blacks—note re first attendance of a black at a cabinet meeting in the history of the nation]
- Box 4: ACW Diary March 1955 (4) [industry recruitment and promotion of minorities]
- Box 5: April 1955 (1) (2) [civil rights]
- Box 5: May 1955 (5) [DDE conversation with Adam Clayton Powell on Powell's attendance at the Bandung]

- Conference—includes discussion of racial matters]
- Box 5: June 1955 (5) [military reserves legislation and segregation amendments thereto]
- Box 8: March 56 Diary ACW (1) [civil rights; Billy Graham and integration]
- Box 8: April '56 Diary –acw (1) [Supreme Court and desegregation]
- Box 8: Aug. 56 Diary (1) [the Administration's position on Brown vs. Board of Education; DDE's preferred alternative solution (vis-à-vis Brown vs. board) to segregation]
- Box 8: Aug. 56 Diary (2) [civil rights issue and GOP platform]
- Box 8: Sept. 56 DIARY – acw [integration]
- Box 8: Oct. 56 DIARY acw (2) [civil rights]
- Box 8: Nov 56 DIARY ACW (1) [school integration]
- Box 8: Jan '57 Diary (1)
- Box 9: July – 1957 ACW DIARY (2) [civil rights bill]
- Box 9: August - 1957 – ACW DIARY (1) (2) [civil rights bill]
- Box 9: SEPTEMBER – 1957 – ACW DIARY [Little Rock]
- Box 9: October '57 – ACW DIARY (2) [Little Rock]
- Box 9: November '57 A.C.W. DIARY (1) (2) [Little Rock]
- Box 10: ACW Diary Nov 1958 [integration; meeting DDE & Al Gruenther discussing blood banks and Negro blood, Louisiana law requiring segregation of blood, and Black Troops to Australia in WWII]
- Box 10: ACW Diary Feb. 1959 [civil rights]
- Box 11: [ACW] DIARY March 1960 (1) [civil rights—DDE on principle at stake in Little Rock]

Cabinet Series

- Box 2: Cabinet Meeting of January 4, 1954 [Negro housing loans]
- Box 3: Cabinet Meeting of March 12, 1954 [fair employment board]
- Box 4: Cabinet Meeting of January 28, 1955 [report by Attorney General on Administration's efforts re discrimination]
- Box 6: Cabinet Meeting of March 9, 1956 [racial tensions & civil rights—report by J. Edgar Hoover at meeting; civil rights program]
- Box 7: Cabinet Meeting of March 23, 1956 [civil rights]
- Box 9: Cabinet Meeting of May 10, 1957 [school construction & Powell Amendment]
- Box 9: Cabinet Meeting of August 2, 1957
- Box 13: Cabinet Meeting of February 27, 1959 [Civil Rights Commission—copy of presentation by Gordon Tiffany on Civil Rights Commission]
- Box 14: Cabinet Meeting of November 6, 1959 [harm to foreign relations caused by racial discrimination]
- Box 15: Cabinet Meeting of December 18, 1959 [Government

- Contracts Committee & racial discrimination]
Box 15: Cabinet Meeting of March 25, 1960 (1)-(2) [Committee on Government Employment Policy & Discrimination]

Campaign Series

- Box 6: Campaign – Suggestions (1)-(3) [civil rights]
Box 6: Civil Rights
Box 8: Eisenhower on Civil Rights [including DDE's views on FEPC; testimony by DDE before Senate Committee on Armed Services, April 2, 1948]
Box 10: Baseline – Beardsley [civil rights and FEPC]
Box 15: Fasano-Ferguson [statements by Senator Lehman on FEPC and civil rights]
Box 24: Riley – Roberts [including suggestions for statement on civil rights]
Box 27: Williams – C. Wilson [Negro voting and progress]

DDE Diary Series

- Box 3: DDE Diary, Aug.-Sept. 1953 (1) (2) [James Byrnes & Desegregation; Attorney General's responsibility for providing brief to Supreme Court on segregation; President's Committee on Government Contracts]
Box 3: DDE Diary – November 1953 (1)-(3) [racial discrimination in District of Columbia]
Box 4: DDE Diary, Dec. 1953 (1) (2) [DDE to James Byrnes re pending school desegregation cases]
Box 5: Phone Calls, July-Dec. 1953 (1) (2) [segregation ruling]
Box 5: Phone Calls, Jan.-May 1954 (1)-(3)
Box 9: Diary - Copies of DDE Personal [1955-56] (1)(2) [conversation with Hobby on segregation and politics]
Box 9: Diary - Copies of DDE Personal 1953-54 (1)-(3) [James Byrnes on segregation]
Box 9: Phone Calls - Jan.-July 1955 (1)-(3) [segregation]
Box 12: Jan '56 Diary [diary entries re school desegregation]
Box 13: Feb. '56 Miscellaneous (1)-(6) [segregation]
Box 14: March '56 Diary [DDE-Senator George on race relations; conversation DDE, Humphrey, Mitchell, David McDonald on racial problems]
Box 14: March '56 Miscellaneous (1)-(6) [DDE to Billy Graham re race relations; memo re civil rights statement; E. Frederic Morrow memo to Hauge re Republicans and racial situation; notes on legislative conference re civil rights]
Box 14: Apr '56 Miscellaneous (1)-(5) [legislative conference notes re public housing, civil rights legislation]

- Box 16: June '56 Miscellaneous (1)-(5) [legislative notes re civil rights legislation, housing, school construction]
- Box 16: July '56 Miscellaneous (1)-(3) [legislative conference re civil rights; notes on legislative meeting re school construction]
- Box 17: Aug. '56 Diary – Staff Memos [Senator Bush re platform discussing civil rights]
- Box 19: Oct '56 Diary—Staff Memos [DDE conversation with Adam Clayton Powell]
- Box 21: Jan '57 Miscellaneous (1)-(4) [school construction; civil rights]
- Box 22: Mar. '57 Miscellaneous (1)-(4) [notes on legislative conference re civil rights]
- Box 23: Apr '57 Miscellaneous (1)-(4) [pre-press conference briefings re civil rights, etc.]
- Box 24: May '57 – Miscellaneous (1)-(5) [press conference briefings re school construction, civil rights]
- Box 25: June '57 - Phone Calls [calls re LBJ and civil rights bill]
- Box 25: July 1957 - Phone Calls [DDE to Knowland re civil rights Bill; to Russell re Neil McElroy, civil rights; DDE to Brownell re civil rights]
- Box 25: July 1957 - DDE Dictation [DDE to James Byrnes re civil rights & Supreme Court decision; Supreme Court decision of 1954 and integration]
- Box 25: July 1957 – Miscellaneous [pre-press conference notes re civil rights; legislative conference summary notes re civil rights; pre-press conferences briefing re civil rights, etc.; legislative leaders meeting re housing, civil rights, etc.; pre-press re civil rights, etc.]
- Box 25: DDE Diary - 7/1/57 - 8/31/57 [DDE's views on civil rights & school segregation case of 1954]
- Box 26: August 1957 – Telephone calls [conversations between DDE & LBJ re civil rights; LBJ re civil rights bill]
- Box 26: August 1957 – DDE Dictation [list of possible individuals for Civil Rights Commission; DDE to Robert Woodruff re civil rights; DDE to Knowland re civil rights bill]
- Box 26: August – 1957 – Memo on Appts. (1)(2) [DDE breakfast with LBJ re civil rights bill; compromise Justice Dept. civil rights proposal; legislative leaders' supplementary notes re civil rights bill; pre-press notes on civil rights, etc; other information re civil rights bill]
- Box 26: September - 1957 - DDE Dictation [DDE to Harold Engstrom re Little Rock plus other material on Little Rock, including interview DDE & Faubus]
- Box 27: September 1957 Telephone Calls [Knowland on Little

- Rock; DDE to Max Taylor re federalization of National Guard; several conversations with Brownell, Adams, re Little Rock, Faubus, etc; memorandum for Hagerty re Little Rock]
- Box 27: September 1957 Toner Notes [world reaction to US racial integration incidents]
- Box 27: October 1957 Phone Calls [DDE to Hobby re Little Rock; Brownell re Little Rock]
- Box 27: October 1957 Staff Notes [DDE conversation with Faubus; DDE conference, H. Alexander Smith, re integration]
- Box 28: October 1957 DDE Dictation [letters re Little Rock]
- Box 28: November '57 D.D.E. Dictation [DDE to McGill re Southern situation (civil rights)]
- Box 29: November '57 Phone Calls [Kevin McCann re Little Rock student project]
- Box 32: Staff Notes April 1958 (1)(2) [bombing of synagogue & Negro school]
- Box 33: June 1958 - Staff Notes (1)-(3) [list of accomplishments in field of civil rights & civil liberties; memoranda re DDE meeting with Negro leaders; "Unfinished Work" exhibit at Brussels Fair]
- Box 35: Staff Memos - July 1958 (1) (2) [DDE & John Hannah of Commission on Civil Rights; DDE meeting—Harry Byrd re reciprocal trade & school integration]
- Box 35: August 1958 Telephone Calls [Attorney General Rogers re Little Rock & integration]
- Box 35: August 1958 - Staff Notes (1)-(3) [staff notes re integration; Flemming re integration]
- Box 36: DDE Dic Sept. 1958 [DDE to Ralph McGill re equality (racial)]
- Box 36: Telephone Calls - Sept. 1958 [to Attorney General Rogers re Supreme Court decision on schemes to prevent integration; to A.G. Rogers re integration & attempts to exclude Negroes from voting]
- Box 36: Staff Notes – Sept. 1958 [memoranda re racial discrimination in voting in Georgia]
- Box 36: DDE Dictation - October 1958 [edited draft letter, school desegregation, addressed to a Mr. Miller]
- Box 37: Staff Notes Nov. 1958 [notes on pre-press briefing re integration, etc.]
- Box 37: Toner Notes - Dec. 1958 [Oklahoma Governor Raymond Gary & integration]
- Box 38: Staff Notes - Dec. 1958 (1) (2) [comments on State of Union draft—includes school integration; DDE meeting with Senator Clifford Case re civil rights, urban renewal,

- etc.; meeting with H. Alexander Smith re civil rights & school integration, school construction]
- Box 38: Toner Notes - January 1959 [school integration]
- Box 38: Telephone Calls - Jan. 1959 [call to Judge Robert Story re civil rights; to Attorney General Rogers re Warren & Supreme Court decision]
- Box 39: Toner Notes February 1959 [Virginia desegregation]
- Box 39: DDE Dictation February 1959 [DDE letter to Ralph McGill on race relations; to Robert Woodruff re proposed bill (civil rights?)]
- Box 39: Staff Notes February 1959 (1) (2) [Legislative leaders meeting re housing, extensive discussion of civil rights, etc.]
- Box 40: Toner Notes March 1959 [Civil Rights Commission conference]
- Box 42: Staff Notes - July 1959 (1)-(4) [Javits meeting with DDE re civil rights & housing]
- Box 42: Staff Notes - August 1959 (1) (2) [legislative leaders meeting minutes re civil rights, etc.]
- Box 47: Staff Notes -January 1960 (1) (2) [DDE meeting—Senators Cooper and Javits re school construction, civil rights, depressed areas; legislative leadership meeting minutes—discuss civil rights, etc.]
- Box 48: Telephone Calls March 1960 [to Herter re US race problem, etc.]
- Box 49: DDE Dictation April 1960 [civil rights bill]
- Box 49: Toner Notes May 1960 [civil rights—voting]
- Box 50: Toner Notes - June 1960 [civil rights]
- Box 52: Toner Notes - September 1960 [civil rights]
- Box 52: Telephone Calls September 1960 [to Attorney General Roberts re schools & nonviolent desegregation]
- Box 54: Diary - November 1960 [telegrams re New Orleans school integration]
- Box 55: Staff Notes, December 1960 [memo of President's meeting with Vice President Nixon, RNC Chairman Thurston Morton re outcome of 1960 Presidential Campaign, includes critical comments on Black civil rights as a campaign issue]

Legislative Meetings Series

- Box 1: Meeting of January 26, 1953 [price and rent controls; segregation]
- Box 1: Meeting of March 23, 1953 [rent controls; public housing]
- Box 1: Meeting of March 30, 1953 [civil rights]
- Box 1: Meeting of June 15, 1953 [public housing]
- Box 1: Notes on Legislative Leadership Conference, December 17-

19, 1953 [housing program]

Box 1: Meeting of March 30, 1954 [memorandum on public housing]

Box 1: Meeting of April 5, 1954 [housing]

Box 1: Meeting of May 24, 1954 [housing bill]

Box 1: Meeting of June 7, 1954 [housing bill]

Box 1: Meeting of June 14, 1954 [housing program]

Box 1: Meeting of July 14, 1954 [housing]

Box 1: Notes on Legislative Leadership Meeting December 13, 1954 [housing]

Box 2: Meeting of June 28, 1955 [housing program]

Box 2: Meeting of July 13, 1955 [housing]

Box 2: Meeting of August 2, 1955 [memorandum re housing]

Box 2: Legislative Leaders Meeting, December 12, 1955 [civil rights; housing]

Box 2: Meeting of March 20, 1956 [memorandum re civil rights]

Box 2: Meeting of April 9, 1956 [civil rights]

Box 2: Meeting of April 17, 1956 [civil rights]

Box 2: Meeting of April 24, 1956 [housing]

Box 2: Meeting of June 26, 1956 [civil rights]

Box 2: Minutes of Legislative Meeting held in Gettysburg, July 10, 1956 [housing, civil rights]

Box 2: Notes on Legislative Leadership Meeting, December 31, 1956 [Justice Department Program – civil rights, etc.]

Box 2: Meeting of January 8, 1957

Box 2: Meeting of January 23, 1957 [civil rights]

Box 2: Meeting of January 29, 1957 [civil rights legislation]

Box 2: Meeting of February 5, 1957 [civil rights]

Box 2: Meeting of February 26, 1957 [civil rights]

Box 2: Meeting of March 12, 1957 [civil rights; Supplementary Notes re civil rights]

Box 2: Meeting of March 26, 1957 [civil rights legislation]

Box 2: Meeting of April 2, 1957 [civil rights]

Box 2: Meeting of April 9, 1957 [civil rights]

Box 2: Meeting of May 1, 1957 [civil rights]

Box 2: Meeting of May 14, 1957 [civil rights]

Box 2: Meeting of May 21, 1957 [civil rights]

Box 2: Meeting of June 4, 1957 [civil rights]

Box 2: Meeting of July 2, 1957 [civil rights debate]

Box 2: Meeting of July 9, 1957 [detailed Supplementary Notes re Housing—Budget; Civil Rights Bill; memorandum re housing bill; civil rights legislation]

Box 2: Meeting of July 16, 1957 [civil rights]

Box 2: Meeting of July 23, 1957 [civil rights; Supplementary Notes re civil rights]

- Box 2: Meeting of July 30, 1957 [civil rights; Supplementary Notes re civil rights]
- Box 2: Meeting of August 6, 1957 [civil rights]
- Box 2: Meeting of August 13, 1957 [memorandum re civil rights; Supplementary Notes re civil rights]
- Box 2: Meeting of August 20, 1957 [civil rights]
- Box 2: Meeting of August 27, 1957 [civil rights bill]
- Box 2: Notes on Legislative Leadership Meeting, December 4, 1957 [Supreme Court decisions]
- Box 3: Meeting of March 4, 1958 [memorandum re housing]
- Box 3: Meeting of March 11, 1958 [detailed notes of discussions re housing]
- Box 3: Meeting of April 29, 1958 [nomination of Gordon Tiffany as staff director for Civil Rights Commission]
-
- Box 3: Meeting of May 27, 1958 [housing]
- Box 3: Meeting of June 10, 1958 [housing]
- Box 3: Meeting of July 22, 1958 [housing]
- Box 3: Meeting of August 19, 1958 [housing]
- Box 3: Notes on Legislative Leadership Meeting, December 15, 1958 [housing; civil rights]
- Box 3: Notes on Legislative Leadership Meeting January 20, 1959 [housing]
- Box 3: Notes on Legislative Leadership Meeting, January 27, 1959 [housing]
- Box 3: Notes on legislative Leadership Meeting, February 3, 1959 [housing; civil rights]
- Box 3: Notes on Legislative Leadership Meeting, February 17, 1959 [housing; civil rights]
- Box 3: Notes on Legislative Leadership Meeting, April 28, 1959 [housing]
- Box 3: Notes on Legislative Leadership Meeting, May 12, 1959 [housing]
- Box 3: Notes on Legislative Leadership Meeting, May 19, 1959 [housing]
- Box 3: Notes on Legislative Leadership Meeting, June 2, 1959 [civil rights]
- Box 3: Notes on Legislative Leadership Meeting, June 9, 1959 [civil rights]
- Box 3: Notes on Legislative Leadership Meeting, July 7, 1959 [housing bill]
- Box 3: Notes on Legislative Leadership Meeting July 14, 1959 [housing]
- Box 3: Notes on Legislative Leadership Meeting, July 28, 1959 [civil rights; housing]
- Box 3: Notes on Legislative Leadership Meeting, August 11, 1959 [housing; civil rights]
- Box 3: Notes on Legislative Leadership Meeting, August 25, 1959 [civil rights; housing]

- Box 3: Notes on Legislative Leadership Meeting, September 8, 1959
[housing; civil rights]
- Box 3: Notes on Legislative Leadership Meeting, February 2, 1960
[civil rights]
- Box 3: Notes on Legislative Leadership Meeting, February 9, 1960
[civil rights]
- Box 3: Notes on Legislative Leadership Meeting, February 16, 1960 [civil
rights]
- Box 3: Notes on Legislative Leadership Meeting, March 8, 1960
[aid to education & anti-segregation amendment; civil
rights]
- Box 3: Notes on Legislative Leadership Meeting, March 15, 1960
[civil rights]
- Box 3: Notes on Legislative Leadership Meeting, March 22, 1960
[Civil Rights Bill]
- Box 3: Notes on Legislative Leadership Meeting, April 5, 1960
[civil rights]
- Box 3: Notes on Legislative Leadership Meeting, April 26, 1960
[civil rights; housing bill]
- Box 3: Notes on Legislative Leadership Meeting August 16, 1960
[civil rights; housing]

Miscellaneous Series

- Box 2: Memoranda re Politics [civil rights]

Name Series

- Box 3: Byrnes, James F. (1) (2) [school integration; President's
Committee on Government Contracts]
- Box 12: EISENHOWER, Edgar – 1959-60 (2) [civil rights in the
South]
- Box 16: Graham, Billy [race relations]
- Box 17-18: Hazlett, Swede [check all folders for relevant material]
- Box 23: McGill, Ralph [civil rights; southern politics]
- Box 33: Thompson, Col. and Mrs. Percy [civil rights]
- Box 34: WOODRUFF, R. W. (2)

Press Conference Series

- Box 1: Press Conference 12/16/53 [civil rights legislation]
- Box 2: Press Conference 8/17/54 [civil rights]
- Box 3: Press Conference 12/8/54 [civil rights]
- Box 3: Press Conference 6/8/55 [housing; segregation ruling]
- Box 4: Press Conference 1/19/56 [civil rights & Powell
Amendment]
- Box 4: Press Conference 2/29/56 [segregation & Alabama
University; Montgomery boycott; Stevenson's proposals for

- White House Conference on Negroes and Whites]
- Box 4: Press Conference 3/21/56 [civil rights]
- Box 4: Press Conference 4/4/56 [civil rights]
- Box 4: Press Conference 4/25/56 [segregation – DDE comment re Supreme Court]
- Box 5: Press Conference 8/8/56 [civil rights platform]
- Box 5: Press Conference 9/11/56 [segregation]
- Box 5: Press Conference 11/14/56 [Supreme Court and desegregation on intra-state buses, and DDE’s comments]
- Box 5: Press Conference 3/7/57 [civil rights]
- Box 5: Press Conference 3/27/57 [civil rights]
- Box 6: Press Conference 4/10/57 [civil rights]
- Box 6: Press Conference 5/15/57 [civil rights]
- Box 6: Press Conference 6/5/57 [amendments to civil rights legislation]
- Box 6: Press Conference 6/19/57 [civil rights bill; decisions of Supreme Court]
- Box 6: Press Conference 7/3/57 [civil rights bill]
- Box 6: Press Conference 7/17/57 [civil rights]
- Box 6: Press Conference 7/26/57 [Supreme Court decisions]
- Box 6: Press Conference 7/31/57 [civil rights]
- Box 6: Press Conference 8/7/57 [civil rights]
- Box 6: Press Conference 8/21/57
- Box 6: Press Conference 9/3/57 [integration in Arkansas]
- Box 6: Press Conference 10/3/57 [Little Rock—considerable details]
- Box 6: Press Conference 10/9/57 [Little Rock; Ghana Minister of Finance victim of racial prejudice in Delaware]
- Box 6: Press Conference 10/30/57 [Little Rock]
- Box 7: Press Conference 4/23/58 [Little Rock]
- Box 7: Press Conference 8/6/58 [integration esp. in Virginia]
- Box 8: Press Conference 11/5/58 [integration]
- Box 8: Press Conference 7/8/59 [veto of housing bill]
- Box 9: Press Conference 7/15/59 [Civil Rights Bill]
- Box 9: Press and Radio Conf. 8/12/59 [civil rights and Little Rock]
- Box 10: Press Conference 8/17/60 [civil rights & kneel-ins]

Speech Series

[There are many speeches that include references to “civil rights,” in general. The following are some that the staff have identified, but the list should not be considered comprehensive.]

- Box 3 State of the Union 2/2/53
- Box 4 Speech—Young Republicans Convention—6/11/53
- Box 4 Role of the Republican Party 9/21/53 Boston (1)(2)

Box 4 AF of L, St. Louis (Delivered by Nixon) 9/23/53
 Box 14 State of the Union Jan. 1956 (1)(2)
 Box 17 Cleveland 10/1/56
 Box 17 Lexington 10/1/56
 Box 18 Seattle 10/17/56
 Box 18 Hollywood Bowl 10/19/56 (1)(2)
 Box 19 New York, Madison Square 10/25/56
 Box 19 Final Campaign TV Appearance 11/5/56
 Box 20 State of the Union 1/10/57
 Box 22 Integration-Little Rock, Ark. 9/24/57 [President's TV and
 Radio Speech on the sending of troops to enforce
 integration at Central High School]
 Box 23 Republican Breakfast 1/31/58
 Box 26 National Newspaper Publishers 5/12/58
 Box 27 Los Angeles October 20, 1958
 Box 27 Televised Panel Discussion Chicago, Ill. 10/22/58
 Box 28 Baltimore, Md. 10/30/58
 Box 28 State of Union—1959
 Box 28 Address before National Press Club (State Planning &
 Development Agencies) 1/14/59
 Box 30 National Conference on Civil Rights 6/9/59
 Box 32 State of Union—Jan. 7, '60
 Box 35 Message to Congress 8/8/60 (1)(2)
 Box 38 Republican Dinner Rally Bellevue Stratford Hotel, Phila.
 10/28/60

Eisenhower, Dwight D.: Records as President (White House Central Files)

Confidential File, Subject Subseries

Box 4: American Nationalist
 Box 27: Federal Housing Administration (1)(2)
 Box 32: Housing and Home Finance Agency [re minority housing]
 Box 44: National Association of Colored Women's Clubs, Inc.
 Box 61: Racial Affairs [segregation in the National Guard]
 Box 62: Russia (1)-(5) [religious, racial and political purges in
 Eastern Europe]
 Box 99: United States Information Agency (3) [public opinion in
 foreign countries of U.S. treatment of Negroes]

Confidential File, Name Subseries

Box 3 Terrell, Mary Church

Official File

Box 2 OF-1 November 1957 (1)-(3) [alleged discrimination in USDA]
 Box 84-85: OF 3-M Courts Martial & Pardons – (B) (D) (H)- cases

Involving Robert Burns, Herman Dennis and Isaac Hurt

Box 161: OF 21-D-2 Public Health Service, Freedmen's Hospital
OF 21-I Howard University

Box 172 OF 25-H Urban Renewal Administration
[NOTE: You may wish to check the entire OF 25 code for the Housing and Home Finance Agency.]

Box 200 OF 53-A Fair Employment Board
[NOTE: You may wish to entire OF 53 code for Civil Service Commission]

Box 239: OF 71-U Segregation in D.C.

Box 245 OF 72-A-2 Morrow White House Office, Aides to the President, Morrow, Everett Frederick

Box 245: OF 72-A-2 Rabb White House Office, Aides to the President, Rabb, Maxwell M.

Box 246: OF 72-A-2 Siciliano White House Office, Aides to the President, Siciliano, Rocco C.

Box 272-273: OF 72-A-12 Mail Room Reports

Box 292: OF 85-I Human Rights Commission

Box 321: OF 100-B-4 Fourth Judicial Circuit –nomination of Simon E. Sobeloff as US Circuit Judge [may want to Check entire OF-100 –B file for information on Judicial appointments bearing on civil rights

Box 368: OF 102-B-1 Constitution of the United States, Bill of Rights
OF 102-B-2 Constitution of the United States, Freedom of Speech

Boxes 368-69 OF 102-B-3 Constitution of the United States, Civil Rights-Civil Liberties (1)-(4)

Boxes 369-70: OF 102-B-3-A Constit of the U.S., Civil Rts-Civil Liberties, Comm on Civil Rts. (1)-(4)

Box 370 OF 102-B-3-A Releases Constit of the US, Civil Rts-Civil Liberties, Equal Opportunity Day

Boxes 372-378: OF 102-I Government Contracts 1953-1960

Box 378: OF 102-I-1 Government Contracts, President's Committee on Contract Compliance

Boxes 378-380: OF 102-I-2 Government Contracts, Government Contract Committee (1)-(24)

Box 380: OF 102-I-2-A Government Contracts, Government Contract Committee, National Youth Training Incent Conf

Box 380: OF 102-I-3 Government Contracts, Commission on Equal Job Opportunities Under Government Contracts

Boxes 406-407 OF 103-U President's Committee on Governmentt Employment Policy

Boxes 466-67: OF 111-C-1 Schools and Facilities [Note: may see the entire OF 111-C code for Education]

Box 500: OF 116-N Slavery and Slave Trade

Boxes 523-5: OF 120 through 120-C Housing

- Box 570: OF 133-M Psychological Warfare 1952-53 [Paper by Captain John D. Silvera, "Color – A Factor In U.S. Psychological Warfare: An Appraisal and Approach to the Use of The Negro as PsyWar Themes"]
- Box 582 OF 138, Indiana [Adam Clayton Powell in support of Eisenhower in 1956 election]
- Box 591: OF 138-A-6 Elections and Voting, Negro Voting
- Box 597 OF 130-C-4 Republican Party, Republican Presidential Election (3) [9/20/52 analysis by Fred Morrow of African-American attitudes toward DDE]
- Boxes 613-14: OF 142 Racial Affairs [**Please note: the segment OF 142 through 142 C, Boxes 613-616 constitute one of the most important bodies of documentation in the Library's holdings pertaining to Black civil rights**]
 OF 142-A Negro Matters-Colored Question (1)-(4)
 OF 142-A-1 Negro Matters-Colored Question, Emancipation Proclamation (Nat'l Freedom Day)
 OF 142-A-2 Negro Matters-Colored Question, Lynching
 OF 142-A-3 Negro Matters-Colored Question, Race Riots
 OF 142-A-4 Negro Matters-Colored Question, Segregation (1)-(2)
- Boxes 615-16: OF 142-A-5 Negro Matters-Colored Question, Integration Program for Public Schools, Colleges and Universities (1)-(2)
 OF 142-A-5-A Negro Matters-Colored Question, Integration Program for Public Schools, Colleges & Universities, Little Rock, Ark School Integration-Gov Faubus' Use of Nat'l Guard (1)-(6)
 OF 142-A-6 Negro Matters-Colored Question, Negro Bus Boycott in Montgomery, Alabama
 OF 142-A-7 Negro Matters-Colored Question, Segregation and/or Integration in Armed Forces
 OF 142-B Discrimination
 OF 142-C Demonstrations Against Racial and Religious Groups (Bombings, etc.)
- Box 617 OF 143-E Football [1957 Army-Tulane football game and Louisiana law prohibited non-whites from athletics]
- Box 629: OF 147-B-3 Municipalities, Committee to Coordinate Federal Urban Area Assistance Programs
- Box 683 OF 152-E Housing – Veterans (2) [racial restrictions on VA loans]
- Box 684: OF 154-A Civil War – War Between the States (1)-(4)
 OF 154-A-1 Civil War – War Between the States, Confederate Matters
 OF 154-A-3 Civil War – War Between the States, Gettysburg Battlefield

Boxes 684-85: OF 154-A-4 Civil War – War Between the States, Civil War
Centennial Commission (1)-(4)

Box 734 OF 225 Union of Soviet Socialist Republics, 1957 [proposal by
Rabbi Samuel Edelman to send Negro representatives to USSR]

Box 743 OF 236-F Howard University

Official File, Cross-Reference Sheets

Box 45 OF 21-D Public Health Service
OF 21-I Howard University

Box 47 OF 25-H Urban Renewal Administration

Box 49 OF 53-A Fair Employment Board

Box 53 OF 71-U Segregation in D.C.

Box 54 OF 72-A-2 Morrow, Frederic

Box 54 OF 72-A-2 Rabb, Maxwell

Box 55 OF 72-A-2 Siciliano, Rocco

Box 55 OF 72-A-12 White House Mail 1953-57

Box 55 OF 72-A-12 White House Mail 1958-60

Box 63 OF 85-I Human Rights Commission

Box 77 OF 102-B-1 Bill of Rights

Box 77 OF 102-B-2 Freedom of Speech

Box 77 OF 102-B-3 Civil Rights – Civil Liberties 1952-56

Box 77 OF 102-B-3 Civil Rights – Civil Liberties 1957

Box 77 OF 102-B-3 Civil Rights – Civil Liberties 1958-60

Box 77 OF 102-B-3-A Commission on Civil Rights

Box 77 OF 102-B-3-B Equal Opportunity Day

Box 78 OF 102-I Government Contracts 1953

Box 78 OF 102-I Government Contracts Jan.-June 1954

Box 78 OF 102-I Government Contracts July-Dec. 1954

Box 78 OF 102-I Government Contracts Jan.-June 1955

Box 78 OF 102-I Government Contracts July-Dec. 1955

Box 78 OF 102-I Government Contracts Jan.-June 1956

Box 78 OF 102-I Government Contracts July-Dec. 1956

Box 78 OF 102-I Government Contracts Jan.-June 1957

Box 78 OF 102-I Government Contracts July-Dec. 1957

Box 78 OF 102-I Government Contracts Jan.-June 1958

Box 78 OF 102-I Government Contracts July-Dec. 1958

Box 78 OF 102-I Government Contracts Jan.-June 1959

Box 78 OF 102-I Government Contracts July-Dec. 1959

Box 78 OF 102-I Government Contracts Jan.-June 1960

Box 78 OF 102-I Government Contracts July-Dec. 1960

Box 78 OF 102-I-1 President’s Committee on Government
Contract Compliance

Box 78 OF 102-I-2 President’s Committee on Government
Contracts

Box 78 OF 102-I-3 Commission on Equal Job Opportunity

Under Government Contracts

Box 81	OF 103-U President's Committee on Employment Policy
Box 90-91	OF 111 Education [entire code; several folders]
Box 98	OF 116-N Slavery and Slave Trade
Boxes 101-2	OF 120 Housing [entire code; several folders]
Box 117	OF 138-A-6 Negro Voting
Box 122	OF 142 Racial Matters
Box 122	OF 142-A-1 Emancipation Proclamation
Box 122	OF 142-A-3 Race Riots
Box 122	OF 142-A-4 Segregation
Box 122	OF 142-A-5 Integration Program for Schools
Box 122	OF 142-A-6 Negro Bus Boycott in Montgomery, Alabama
Box 122	OF 142-A-7 Segregation in Armed Forces
Box 122	OF 142-B Discrimination
Box 122	OF 142-C Demonstrations Against Racial and Religious Groups
Box 127	OF 147-B-3 Committee to Coordinate Federal Urban Area Assistance Programs
Box 133	OF 154-A Civil War
Box 133	OF 154-A-1 Confederate Matters
Box 133	OF 154-A-2 Confederate Flag
Box 133	OF 154-A-3 Gettysburg Battlefield
Box 133	OF 154-A-4 Civil War Centennial Commission
Box 150	OF 236-B-3 Freedman's Hospital
Box 150	OF 236-F Howard University

General File

Boxes 30-36:	GF 1-K Government Contracts [several folders in this code]
Box 41-44:	GF 2-B Civil Rights-Civil Liberties (1)-(18)
Box 44-48:	GF 2-B-1 Civil Rights – Comm on Civil Rights [several folders in this code]
Box 68:	GF 4-A-1 Chief Justice
Box 69:	GF 4-A-1 End Bunche, Ralph
Box 69:	GF 4-A-1 End Byrnes, James
Box 69:	GF 4-A-1 End Carey, Hon Archibald
Box 70:	GF 4-A-1 End Hastie, Hon William H
Box 70:	GF 4-A-1 End Parker, John J.
Box 76:	GF 4-A-2 End Hastie, William H.
Box 77:	GF 4-1-2 End Parker, John J.
Box 77:	GF 4-A-2 End Marshall, Thurgood
Box 79:	GF 4-C-4 End Figg, Robert M. [argued South Carolina Side in South Carolina case which was part of <i>Brown</i> cases; Strom Thurmond wrote to endorse Figg

Box 79: GF 4-C-4 End Haynesworth, Clement
 Box 80: GF 4-C-4 Sobeloff, Simon E. Endorsement (Also
 Correspondence con the nomination; pamphlet
 "A Christian View on Segregation")
 Box 160 GF 7-A Morrow White House Office and White
 House Staff E. Frederic Morrow, Adm. Officer
 (Spec. Projects) White House Office
 Box 340 GF 19-Q Department of Commerce Office of Adviser
 on Negro Affairs
 Boxes 397-404 GF 50 Housing and Home Finance Agency [several
 folders in this code]
 Box 908: GF 124 Minority Groups and Racial Affairs
 Box 908: GF 124-A Negro Affairs 1952-1953
 Box 908: GF 124-A Negro Affairs 1954
 Box 909: GF 124-A Negro Affairs 1955
 Box 909: GF 124A Negro Affairs 1956
 Box 909: GF 124-A Negro Affairs 1957 (1) (2)
 Box 910: GF 124-A Negro Affairs 1958
 Box 910: GF 124-A Negro Affairs 1959 (1) (2)
 Box 910: GF 124-A Negro Affairs 1960
 Boxes 910-22: GF 124-A-1 Negro Affairs Segregation [several folders
 in this code]
 Box 922: GF 124-A-2 Negro Affairs N.A.A.C.P. (1)-(3)
 Box 922: GF 124-A-3 Negro Affairs Lynching
 Box 922: GF 124-A-4 Negro Affairs Race Riots
 Box 922: GF 124-A-5 Negro Affairs Fair Employment Practices
 Box 923: GF 124-A-6 Negro Affairs Victor C. Gaspar
 Box 923: GF 124-B Demonstrations Against Racial & Religious
 Groups (Bombings, etc.) (1)-(3)
 Box 924-25: GF 125-B Wars & War Veterans – Civil War
 Boxes 972-996: GF 127 Education
 Boxes 1157-1163: GF 146 Housing

[NOTE: You should check the General Cross-Reference Sheets for additional materials in the GF codes.]

Alphabetical File [Please note: This series, consisting primarily of cross reference sheets and occasional correspondence is only partially processed. The folders listed below are available for research. The Library staff reviews specific unprocessed files upon request.]

Box 116 Armstrong, Louis Satchmo
 Box 207 Bates, Daisy
 Box 316 Birmingham, Alabama
 Box 437 Brownell, Herbert, Jr.
 Box 590 Carey, Archibald

Box 775 Davis, Benjamin J., Jr. [Black Communist Party Leader]
 Box 916: Eastland, James O. (only) [Senator, MS]
 Box 1004 Faubus, Orval E.
 Box 1160 George, Walter F. (1)-(2) (only) [Senator, GA]
 Box 1217 Gosden, Freeman
 Box 1479 Housing (1)-(6)
 Box 1599 Johnson, Lyndon B. (1)-(10) (only) [Senator, TX]
 Box 1695 King, Martin Luther, Jr.
 Boxes 1894-5: Autherine Lucy
 Box 2167 Morrow, E. Frederic (1) (only)
 Box 2211 National Association for the Adv. Of Colored People (only) [NAACP]
 Box 2224 National Urban League
 Boxes 2485-2486 Powell, Adam C. Jr. (1)-(9) [Material contains uncoded & unprocessed Central Files manuscript material in addition to the usual cross-reference sheets; Congressman, NY]
 Box 2526 Rabb, Maxwell (only)
 Box 2540 Randolph, A. Philip
 Box 2643 Robinson, Jackie
 Box 2703 Russell, Richard B. [Senator, GA]
 Box 2924 Sobeloff, Simon (Only)
 Box 2986 Stennis, John C. (only) [Senator, MS]
 Box 3109 Thurmond, J. Strom [Senator, SC]
 Box 3113 Till, Emmett Louis (only)
 Box 3246 Wallace, George Corley
 Box 3264 Warren, Earl (1)-(4) (only)
 Box 3268 Washington, Val J. (1)-(7) (only)
 Box 3330 White – Walter (only) [NAACP]
 Box 3324 White Citizens Council (only)
 Box 3349 Wilkins, Roy (only)

President's Personal File

Box 644: PPF 20-X-96 Little Rock Situation 9/24/57
 Box 688: PPF 24-B-3
 Box 793: PPF 47 American Veterans Committee
 Box 804: PPF 47 Catholic Interracial Council of New York, Inc.
 Box 806: PPF 47 Conference on Employment Opportunities for Minorities
 Box 829: PPF 47 National Association of Colored Women, Inc.
 Box 834: PPF 47 National Committee Against Discrimination in Housing

Box 835: PPF 47 National Congress of Colored
Parents and Teachers

Box 837: PPF 47 National Council of Negro Women

Box 843: PPF 47 National Negro Business League

Box 843: PPF 47 National Negro Insurance
Association

Box 847: PPF 47 National Urban League

Box 857: PPF 47 Shriners – Colored

Box 861: PPF 47 United Negro College Fund

Box 908: PPF 53-B-1 Avery Memorial A.M.E.
Church, Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania

Box 909: PPF 53-B-1 Clinton Chapel A.M.E. Zion
Church

Box 910: PPF 53-B-1 First African Baptist Church,
The, Philadelphia, Pennsylvania

Box 910: PPF 53-B-1 First African Methodist
Episcopal Church, Kansas City, Kansas

Box 910: PPF 53-B-1 First African Methodist
Episcopal Zion Church, Paterson, New Jersey

Box 910: PPF 53-B-1 First African Presbyterian
Church, Philadelphia, Pennsylvania

Box 940: PPF 285 Byrnes, James F

Box 943: PPF 348 Sobeloff, Simon E.

Box 944: PPF 358 Brownell, Hon. Herbert

Box 946: PPF 382 Talmadge, Gov Herman E.

Box 956: PPF 692 Carey, Archibald J. Jr.

Box 957: PPF 713 Powell, Hon. Adam Clayton, Jr.

Box 972: PPF 1279 Washington, Booker T.

Box 976: PPF 1490 Morrow, Hon E. Frederic

Box 983: PPF 1813 Campanella, Roy

Box 986: PPF 1940 Moaney, John W. & Mrs. Vivian

Bulk Mail

Little Rock and Gov. Orval Faubus action - 15 boxes
Little Rock and other schools - 4 boxes
Acknowledged letters re Little Rock - 31 boxes

Permanent File (Office of Executive Clerk, Williams Hopkins)

Box 6 Powers of the President, April 13, 1945 to Date [1957
memo re Authority of President to ask Armed Forces to
enforce Civil Rights decrees; Civil Rights Bill and
segregated education]

Eisenhower, Dwight D.: Post-Presidential Papers

Appointment Books Series

- Box 1: DDE Appointment Book- 1962-63 (1)-(9) [civil rights]
Box 2: Calls and Appointments 1964 (1)-(9) [civil rights]

Augusta – Walter Reed Series

- Box 1: Goodpaster and Wheeler Briefings (1967) [race riots in America]
Box 2: Kennedy, John F. 1962-67 (1)(2) [civil rights]
Box 5: Drafts (2) [Martin Luther King, Jr.]

Convenience File

- Box 1: Little Rock Incident and Chief Justice Earl Warren

1962 Principal File

- Box 33: Dulles, John Foster (Mrs.) (Little Rock)
Box 39: Morr [negro issue-JFK]
Box 44: Stri [ACLU; civil rights]
Box 50: Chrono File July 1962 (1)-(5) [use of troops at Little Rock]

1962-63 Signature File

- Box 37 Han [Dr. John Hannah, U.S. Commission on Civil Rights]

1963 Principal File

- Box 21 IN-2 Invitations Declined (Sp) [A.T. Spaulding-black insurance executive]
Box 24 MB Memberships (W) [Adv. Council for Tuskegee Institute]
Box 36 Bl (1)-(3) [civil rights legislation]
Box 54 Ma (1)-(10) [DDE's action re Little Rock]
Box 60 Ra (1)-(3) [race relations in Thomasville, Ga.]
Box 62 Sc (1)(2) [President's Commission on Registration and Voting Participation; changes in voting and election laws]
Box 62 Sch (1)-(6) [Congressional minority staffing]
Box 63 Sh (1)-(4) [American Civil Liberties Union]
Box 66 Th (1)-(3) [race relations in Thomasville, GA]
Box 67: Wa (2) [Report of the President's Committee on Equal Opportunity in the Armed Forces, June, 1963- First review of policy on this area since Truman Administration.]
Box 69: Wi (1)-(6) [DDE-high school students-racial difficulties]

1964 Principal File

- Box 3 AP-1 Appointments Approved—Wilkins, Roy; Young; Whitney, May 21, 1964 [Council for Civil Rights leadership—Sen. Hugh Scott]
Box 20 PL Political 1964 (2)(3) [civil rights]

Box 26	Bo (1)-(3) [civil rights, Negroes, and the Republican Party]
Box 27	Br (1)-(6) [reason for sending troops to Little Rock]
Box 30	Ci [civil rights legislation]
Box 31	Cr (1)(2) [Critical Issues Council-civil rights]
Box 33	Ea [DDE to Booker re civil rights]
Box 34	Ei [DDE re Civil Rights Bill]
Box 35:	Fi (1)-(4) [equality for Negroes]
Box 35	Fr (1)-(5) [Goldwater and LBJ on civil rights]
Box 37	Go (1)-(4) [Negro problem]
Box 37	Goldwater, Barry (1)(2) [1964 Civil Rights bill]
Box 42	Kuchel, Thomas H. [civil rights bill]
Box 45	McC (2) [civil rights bill]
Box 48	Oe [civil rights legislation]
Box 50	Pr (1)-(4) [reason for sending troops to Little Rock]
Box 50	Re (1)-(5) [Blacks in Republican Party]
Box 51	Sa (1)-(7) [racial problems]
Box 55	Tuskegee Institute
Box 56	Wa (1)-(5) [Black problems; Tuskegee Institute]
Box 57	Wh (1)-(4) [White Supremacy Council]
Box 58	Yo (1)(2) [Black vote in 64, 52, and 56 elections]

1964 Signature File

Box 4	Trips (TR) Republican National Convention, San Francisco, California, July 13-16, 1954-A thru F [DDE using Federal troops in Little Rock]
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1965 Principal File

Box 13	Memoranda (For the Record or File) (1)(2) [DDE invited to attend signing of Civil Rights Voting Bill]
Box 32	HER (1)(2) [right to vote statement by DDE]
Box 26	Dirksen, Everett [1963 correspondence re civil rights and race and equality]
Box 26	DOS [equal rights, and voting]
Box 27	ED (1)(2) [DDE letter to Gov. Scranton endorsing a black lady for presidency of a State Teachers College]
Box 37	LO (1)-(4) [DDE statement supporting Negro judge in Cincinnati]
Box 41	O (1)(2) [Negroes]

Secretary's Series

Box 1:	DDE Drafts (2) [minority representation in executive branch and White House staff during 1953-61]
Box 2:	Politics (PL)-Goldwater, Barry-1964 (2)(3) [civil rights legislation; civil rights]
Box 9:	BI—[DDE on civil rights]

- Box 9: Da—[Civil rights legislation]
- Box 10: Eisenhower [the South and integration]
- Box 10: K [civil rights]
- Box 11: Wa—[civil liberties; Tuskegee Institute]
- Box 12: Bla—[civil rights]
- Box 12: Bra—[Herbert Brownell's role in Eisenhower Administration]
- Box 13: Ha—[selection of cabinet in 1952 including such criteria as minority representation and recognition]
- Box 14: McA—[1964 civil rights legislation]
- Box 14: O [civil rights]
- Box 15: Sh—[desegregation in District of Columbia]
- Box 16: Vaughn, Samuel [civil rights]
- Box 20: Cla- [DDE letter to General Bruce C. Clarke, May 29, 1967 regarding racial integration of the armed forces. DDE commented on winter of 1944-45 and need for replacements, positive reports on performance of Black units including by George Patton]
- Box 20: Hibbs, Ben [blacks in the military]
- Box 20: J [urban problems]
- Box 21: Me—[urban riots]

Speeches Series

- Box 1: September 3, 1961 Hagerstown Speech [human dignity]
- Box 8: SP-2 Speeches Made By Others—Sent to DDE [1964] (1)-(8) [James P. Michell on business and civil rights; Richard Nixon on foreign policy and civil rights]
- Box 11: Speech Material (3)(4) [integration]

Special Names Series

- Box 10: Hibbs, Ben, 1969 [urban problems]
- Box 10: Humphrey, George, 1963-66 (3) [civil rights]
- Box 10: Humphrey, George, 1968 [minorities]
- Box 13: Nielsen, Aksel, 1967 [federal housing assistance]
- Box 14: Nixon, Richard M., 1962 [role of black votes in 1960 campaign]
- Box 14: Nixon, Richard M., 1963-66 (1)(3) [civil liberties]
- Box 14: Nixon, Richard M., 1968 (1) [civil rights, civil liberties]
- Box 15: Roberts, Clifford, 1961 (3) [minorities as golf club members]
- Box 19: Strauss, Lewis, 1968-69 [Martin Luther King, Jr.]

Adkins, Bertha: Papers

- Box 24: Maryland State Federation of Colored Women's Clubs 10/23/60
- Box 24: National Association of Colored Women's Clubs 1/28/61

Anderson, Robert: Papers

- Box 26: Miscellaneous (1) (2) desegregation of schools on military Bases
- Box 86: Correspondence 1958 school desegregation
- Box 86: Correspondence 1959 civil rights
- Box 282: Coh-Col (1) – (5) Gov LeRoy Collins of Florida re segregation
- Box 306: Pi-Pn (1) –(3) Virgil Pinkley interview re DDE- includes integration

Areeda, Philip: Papers

- Box 7: Civil Rights
- Box 10: Housing

Aurand, Henry S.: Papers, 1873-1967

- Box 11: Diary Sept. 8, 1942 – Oct. 29, 1944 [dates for meetings with Truman Gibson, Jr. on following dates, September 28, 1944, September 5, 1944 (Representatives of Colored Press and T.K.Gibson, Jr), August 21, 1944, July 24, 1944- Col Potter Campbell to confer re hotel for returned Negro soldiers; July 12,- Preview of film “The Negro Soldier, February 21- T.K Gibson and showing of film “The Negro Soldier; December 10, 1943- T.K. Gibson, Jr.]
- Box 13: Personal Correspondence, 1944 D-H [Ltr, Truman, Gibson, Jr. to General Aurand re March 6 showing of film “The Negro Soldier and mention of visit of Brigadier General B.O. Davis]
- Box 15: Commanding General’s Staff Conferences (1) [Remarks of CG at Staff Conference March 6, 1944- last paragraph contains reference to General Aurand’s favorable impression of film “The Negro Soldier]
- Box 15: Commanding General’s Staff Conferences (2) [Remarks of CG at his Staff Conference in the Civic Theater 5/10/43, page 11, statement to effect that “I and all people must be color blind. We must not in any way differentiate between the pigmented races and the White races”]
- Box 21: History of Normandy Base Section
- Box 21: History of Provost Marshall Section Normandy Base Section, Oct 1, 1944- May 9, 1945 [several statements regarding Blacks]
- Box 43: General Correspondence 1950 A-E [includes letter from General Carter Clarke re integrating Black troops into combat units in Korea]
- Box 46: General Correspondence 1951 T-Z [Maxwell Taylor’s draft report on Trip to Korea with statements on use of Negro troops (May 1951)]

Benedict, Stephen: Papers

- Box 3: 9-24-52 Wheeling, West Virginia (1)(2) [equality]
- Box 6: 10-17-52 Newark, New Jersey (1)(2) [“Human Rights,” civil rights; poll tax; segregation and racism]
- Box 6: 10-20-52 Worcester, Massachusetts [equality]

- Box 7: 10-25-52 Harlem (New York City) [civil rights; prejudice and bigotry; discrimination; equal opportunity]
- Box 7: 10-27-52 Philadelphia, Pennsylvania [equality of opportunity]
- Box 7: 10-19-52 Bronx, New York City [civil rights; discrimination]
- Box 7: 10-30-52 Madison Square Garden, New York City [charges DDE was “anti-Catholic, anti-semitic, and anti-Negro”]
- Box 8: Notes on Speech Writing Session 8-21-52- speeches for Southern tour
- Box 8: Speech Suggestions (Mostly non-Staff) (1) – (3) memo on “New South”
- Box 12: Labor and Employment [fair employment practice laws]
- Box 12: Memos of Meetings, June-July 1954 [slum clearance and redevelopment programs]

Bookman, George B.: Papers, 1981-93

- Box 1: Chapter 10 [civil rights]

Bragdon, John Stewart: Papers, 1954-62

- Box 6: Housing
- Box 9: Urban Affairs

Bragdon, John Stewart: Records, 1949-61

- Box 1: Ad Hoc Interagency Committee Metropolitan Area Problems
- Box 1: 701...Administration & Amendment 1959 Urban Planning (Widnal Amendment)
- Box 1: 701...Administration & Amendment 1960 Urban Planning
- Box 17: Committee to Coordinate Federal Urban Area Assistance Programs
- Box 21: Conference – Cooperative Housing
- Box 54: Legislation, Reports & Bills (Urban Renewal Planning) (1)(2)
- Box 59: National Association of Housing and Re-Development Officials
- Box 59: National Conference on Metropolitan Problems (1)(2)
- Box 64: Public Housing
- Box 77: Speech – Housing and Home Finance Agency (Feb. 8, 1960, Washington, D.C.)
- Box 79: Speech – National Housing Council (Dec. 2, 1959, Washington, DC)
- Box 84: Urban Renewal
- Box 84: Urban Renewal (General)

- Box 84: Urban Renewal Administration – Project Directories HHFA (1)-(3)
- Box 85: Urban Renewal - PWPU Data
- Box 85: Urban Renewal - Speeches, printed matter
- Box 90: Wood, Robert C. (Paper on Urban Affairs)

Brownell, Herbert: Papers, 1887-1988

- Box 36: Criminal (1)-(3) [voting rights]
- Box 36: Criminal – Warren Olney Interview (1)-(4) [civil rights cases]
- Box 67: H (1)-(3) [Harvard Law Review article by Herbert Brownell re desegregation]
- Box 79: T (1)-(3) [Harrison Tweed re Lawyers Committee for Civil Rights]
- Box 83: Ci [Benjamin Civiletti re school busing and civil rights]
- Box 87: Greenstein, Fred I. (1)-(8) [research on civil rights]
- Box 193: Int. No 90 Print No 98 Payment of rents by public welfare Districts
- Box 204: Boys Clubs of America (1)-(3) [discrimination by local groups, 1970]
- Box 270: Oral History – Brownell Project (2) [interviews of Herbert Brownell re Little Rock Crisis]

[may wish to check other oral history folders in boxes 270-271; also printed materials in boxes 272-273]

Brownell, Herbert: Additional Papers, 1897-1996

- Box 2: Co (1)-(6) [George Colburn interview re Brown vs. Board of Education, etc.]
- Box 7: Ko (2)(3) [Victor Kramer re DDE's changes in Brown vs. Board of Education legal brief]
- Box 22: Supreme Court Historical Society [speech re Brown vs. Board of Education]
- Box 24: Civil Rights Book – Draft Chapter IV (1)-(3) [Brown vs Board of Education]

Burns, Arthur F.: Papers, 1928-69 [there are many folders on employment, housing, agriculture-rural development, labor, minimum wage, unemployment, social welfare, the census and the economy]

- Box 28: National Committee Against Discrimination in Housing
- Box 70: [Railroad Construction Manuscript—Working Papers]—Railroad Porters
- Box 109-110: many folders on housing
- Box 191: Population—Data, [1870-1930]
- Box 208: [Mortgage Bankers Asso. Of America, “A Policy Statement on Housing and Housing Finance Legislation,” n.d.]

Butcher, Harry C.: Naval Aide to General Eisenhower. Papers, 1919-59

- Box 1: Correspondence Files August 1942 [statement by Commanding General, ETO (Eisenhower) re 79th anniversary of Emancipation Proclamation, including DDE editing on a draft of the statement; transcript of conversation with a Black soldier for possible broadcast use]
- Box 1: Correspondence September 1942 [United Kingdom memorandum dated 9/28/42 regarding American forces, includes a section on Black (Coloured) troops]

Clark, Mark W.: Papers, 1918-1966 (Microfilm copies; originals deposited in the Citadel, Charleston, South Carolina)

- Box 1, Reel 4: November 1944- July 1945 - Includes April 15, 1945 [letter from General Joseph McNarney to General Mark Clark re operation of recreational facilities without racial segregation; also letters from General Edward Almond, Commander, 92nd Division; brief report on retreat by elements of 92nd Infantry Division in February 1945; data on months overseas by infantry regiments including regiments of 92nd Division]

Cochran, Jacqueline: Papers, 1932-75

General File Series

- Box 89: "R" Miscellaneous 1957 – Tom Rees re African Research Foundation
- Box 91: African Research Foundation 1958
- Box 100: African Research Foundation 1959 (1) (2)
- Box 110: African Research Foundation 1960 (1) (2)
- Box 120: African Research Foundation 1961
- Box 130: African Research Foundation 1962
- Box 152: "B" Miscellaneous 1964 (1) – (3) Peter Buttenwieser re African Research Foundation
- Box 231: Politics 1970 (1) –(3) political literature contains references to busing as a political issue
- Box 239: Africa- [several folders]

Primary Political Files Series

- Box 4: Lincoln Day Dinner, Oakland Memorial Auditorium February 14, 1956- speech by Val Washington
- Box 5: Speech: NAACP, El Centro Apr. 20, 1956
- Box 13: Negro Question

Collins, J. Lawton: Papers, 1896-1975

- Box 3: 201 File- Personal Letter File –1944 (5) [Correspondence exchanged between Generals J.L Collins, M.S. Eddy, R.O. Barton & Lt. Col. Parker Parker re racial troubles at Red Cross club in Winchester, England including comments on Ms. Elizabeth McDougald, Director of the Black service club]
- Box 3: 201 File – Personal Letter File 1945 (2) [correspondence, Collins and General E.M. Almond, Commander, 92nd Infantry Division]
- Box 17: Ridgway, Matthew B. (Gen.) 1941, 1950-1953 – reference to integration of army units in Korea
- Box 22: Racial Integration of Armed Forces, 1949-1953
- Box 23: Trip to Far East Command, Jan 24-31, 1953 –Ridgway Letter re integration of 45th Infantry Division
- Box 46: Interview with Morris J. MacGregor, April 27, 1971- Collins' responses to MacGregor's questions re integration of US Armed forces post-WWII

Council of Economic Advisors, Office of: Records, 1953-61 [check this collection for other folders of material on housing, employment, wages, labor, urban renewal, etc.]

- Box 3: Areas, Depressed [1946-50]
- Box 4: Areas, Depressed, Community Assistance (1)-(3)
- Box 4: Area Assistance
- Box 4: Areas Assistance Task Force
- Box 14: [Entire box contains folders on housing.]
- Box 17: Legislative Program of Housing and Home Finance [Report, 12/9/57]
- Box 25: Chron[ological File]; January, February and March 1959 [JCER minority views]

Devers, Jacob L.: Papers, 1939-49 [microfilm]

- Box 1, Reel 1: Stuttgart Data [504-631] [alleged rape of German woman by French colonial troops]
- Box 1, Reel 4: Stuttgart Notes and Copies [668-796] [behavior of French colonial troops in Stuttgart, 1945]

Dulles, Eleanor Lansing: Papers, 1880-1984

- Box 67: Research Notebooks, 1951-9152, 1966-1967, 1970-1971 (1)-(6) [slavery and freedom]

Dulles, John Foster: Papers, 1950-59

General Correspondence and Memoranda Series

- Box 5: [Miscellaneous Correspondence September 5, 1957 - October 24, 1957] [Harold Stassen re Little Rock desegregation]

JFD Chronological Series

Box 11: John Foster Dulles Chronological March 1955 91) – (5) Bandung Conference

Personnel Series

[The series is an important source of information on the staffing of foreign service posts with African-Americans, Jews, women, and individuals representing various political constituencies.]

- Box 1: Evaluation of Chiefs of Mission (1) – (3) Jesse Locker, US Ambassador to Liberia and issue of Black ambassadorial Appointments.
- Box 1: Name File (Strictly Confidential) [L] (1) (2) Jesse Locker
- Box 2: Subject File (Strictly Confidential) –Chiefs of Mission-Discussions (1) (2) – Jesse Locker and Liberia
- Box 3: Subject File (Strictly Confidential) – Negro Problem –[consideration of Black appointees for Liberia, Haiti, post behind Iron Curtain.
- Box 4: Ac-Ay (1) (2) – Marian Anderson as delegate to UN General Assembly or as Ambassador of good will
- Box 4: Bak – Bay – Rhodesia and Central Africa
- Box 4: Be – Bl – UNESCO and Black politics in Cincinnati
- Box 4: Bowles, Chester – Ambassador to India 1953 (1) –(5) – Walter White and NAAACP support for Bowles
- Box 5: Bre- But (1) (2) Val Washington suggesting Lee Brokenburr as Possible Negro appointment
- Box 6: Edm - Ewi [Dr. Helen G. Edmonds as possible minorities consultant in State Department or Alternate Delegate to United Nations; correspondence regarding her background as university professor and her letter re accompanying President on trip to Russia]
- Box 7: George, Dr. Zelma (1)(2) [correspondence re her background and possible appointment as Black woman to US Delegation to the United Nations]
- Box 7: Liberia – Jesse Locker as US Ambassador to Liberia; Samuel Pierce. Jr., Charles Wesley and A.T. Spaulding as possible candidates
- Box 8: Negro Ambassador – Jesse Locker; DDE and positive progress in race relations; Rumania as post for Clifford Wharton
- Box 9: Roa – Rus (1) (2) Carl T. Rowan and possible position
- Box 9: S (1) – (8) – Mrs. Ella P. Stewart and Ohio political support for appointment as consultant on international problems on minority group matters
- Box 10: T (1) (3) Jesse Locker
- Box 10: UNGA – inclusion of Blacks and women in US Delegation to UN General Assembly
- Box 10: W (1)-(6) – C. R. Wharton as Minister to Rumania
- Box 13: Chronological File – August 1954 (1) – (5) Jesse Locker and Liberia; appointment of Blacks to diplomatic courier service

- Box 13: Chronological File – September 1954 (1) (4) – Black for Montevideo delegation; Liberian President Tubman
- Box 13: Chronological File – October 1954 (1) (4) Liberian President Tubman
- Box 13: Chronological File – December 1954 (1) 0 (4) – Black Ambassador to Rumania
- Box 14: Chronological File – January 1955 (1) –(4) Samuel R. Pierce, Jr
- Box 14: Chronological File – February 1955 (1)-(4) recruitment of Black appointees
- Box 14: Chron File – May 1955 (1) – (3) Richard Jones as Ambassador to Liberia; Lt. General John C.H. Lee endorsement of General Benjamin Davis as Ambassador to Liberia
- Box 14: Chron File – June 1955 (1)-(3) General John C.H. Lee and General Benjamin Davis; Richard Jones and Liberia; Val Washington and General Benjamin Davis
- Box 14: Chron File August 1955 (1) (3) representatives to Ethiopia and Liberia; Val Washington and inauguration of Liberian President Tubman
- Box 15: Chron – November 1955 (1)- (3) Val Washington, E. Frederic Morrow and Liberia; President Tubman’s inauguration
- Box 15: Chron – December 1955 (1) – (4) Liberian President Tubman
- Box 15: Chron – February 1956 (1) –(4) Val Washington; Val Washington and list of Blacks in Foreign Service
- Box 16: Chron - May 1956 (1) – (4) Val Washington conversation re Indonesian President Sukarno; Asa Spaulding as member of UNESCO; Val Washington re Black candidate for delegation to UNESCO
- Box 16: Chron- August 1956- Val Washington and Miss Phillipa Schuyler
- Box 16: Chron – September 1956 (1) – (4) Jesse Owens as possible US special representative to Olympic Games; Val Washington re Larry Steeles show and American National Theater and Academy
- Box 17: Chron – October 1956 (1) – (40 – Val Washington, Pittsburgh Courier and Olympic Games
- Box 17: Chron – December 1956 (1) (2) – Val Washington;
- Box 17: Chron – March 1957 (1) – (4) – Val Washington and individual assigned to Liberia
- Box 17 : Chron – April 1957 (1) (4) data sheet listing potential appointees, including Black and Jewish candidates; Helen Edmonds and Genoa Washington as prospective Black candidates for UN General Assembly; Assessment of Dr. Helen Edmonds
- Box 18: Chron- May 1957- Val Washington and positions in US Embassy in Ghana
- Box 18: Chron – June 1957 (1) – (3) Genoa S. Washington, Val Washington and 12th UNGA

- Box 18: Chron – July 1957 (1) (4) – Lawrence Pinckney and race prejudice in employment; Dr.Helen Edmonds and Latin America; Helen Edmonds and position of Minorities Consultant
- Box 18: Chron – August 1957 91) – (3) Genoa Washington; Minorities Consultant position
- Box 18: October 1957 – Chron File (1) – (3) Dr. William Gray as Minorities Consultant; Dr. Helen Edmonds
- Box 19: November 1957 – Chron File (1) – (3) Dr. Helen Edmonds’ positive impact in Liberia; Theodore Spaulding and UN Subcommittee on Prevention of Discrimination and Protection of Minorities
- Box 19: December 1957 – Chron File (1) – (3) – Commission on Prevention of Discrimination and Protection of Minorities
- Box 19: Chron File = January 1958 (1) – (3) E. Frederic Morrow and Black ambassador to white country; Theodore Berry, Val Washington and Negro Republican politics in Cincinnati
- Box 19: Chron File – April 1958 (1) – (3) – National Association of Colored Women’s Clubs, Inc. Marian Anderson as appointee to US Delegation to UN
- Box 20: Chron File – July 1958 (1) – (3) Dr. Helen G. Edmonds; Dr. John Johnson of Howard University and Third World Congress in Heart Diseases
- Box 20: Chron File – October 1958 (10 – (3) UN Subcommittee on Prevention of Discrimination and Protection of Minorities
- Box 20: Chron File – December 1958 (1) - (3) UN Subcommssion on Prevention of discrimination and the Protection of Minorities
- Box 21: Chron File – November 1959 – Val Washington and Edward Brooke

Special Assistants Chronological Series

- Box 2: Chronological O’Connor & Hanes March 19-31, 1953 91) – (5) statement re role of American Negro in international relations
- Box 4: O’Connor-Hanes Chronological October 1953 (1) – (4) Agreements with countries re Negro personnel
- Box 6: O’Connor – Hanes Chronological August 1954 (1) – (5) Ambassador Jesse Locker and President Tubman
- Box 8: O’Connor - Hanes Chronological May 1955 (1)-(3) [Phi Delta Phi and racial exclusion]

Telephone Conversations Series

- Box 1: Telephone Memoranda (Excepting to or from White House) May-June 1953 (1) [Ralph Bunche]
- Box 1: Telephone Memoranda (Excepting to or from White House) May-June 1953 (2) [FBI clearance of Blacks for Government posts]
- Box 1: Telephone Memoranda (Excepting to or from White House) July-October 31, 1953 (1) [Black U.N. delegate and genocide convention]

- Box 1: Telephone Memoranda (Excepting to or from White House) July-October 31, 1953 (5) [Appointment of Negroes]
- Box 6: Memoranda Tel. Conv. - Gen. Jan 1957 to February 28, 1957 (5) [Richard Nixon re Congress, Resolution and re civil rights]
- Box 7: Memoranda Tel Conv. September 2, 1957 to Oct. 31, 1957 (3) [Herbert Brownell and impact of Little Rock crisis on U.S. foreign policy]
- Box 9: Memoranda of Tel. Conv. - Gen Jan 4, 1959 to May 8, 1959 (2) [civil rights bill and Congress]
- Box 10: White House Telephone Conversations May-December 31, 1953 (2) [Appointment of Black to U.N. delegation]
- Box 12: Memoranda Tel Conv. - W.H. Sept. 2, 1957 to Dec. 26, 1957(3) [Little Rock]

White House Memoranda Series

- Box 5: White House Correspondence - General 1957 (4) [Little Rock]

DWIGHT D. EISENHOWER LIBRARY: Collection of 20th Century Military Records, 1918-1950

Series I: Historical Studies, Air University

- Box 2: Legislation Relating to the AAF Training Program 1939-45 [a few references to legislation aimed at permitting Blacks to serve in AAF]
- Box 4: Legislation Relating to the AAF Personnel Program 1939-1945 [a few references to Blacks]
- Box 5: Pilot Transition to Combat Aircraft
- Box 10: Participation of the Ninth and Twelfth Air Forces in the Sicilian Campaign [a couple of references to the 99th Fighter Squadron]
- Box 14: The Reduction of Pantelleria and Adjacent Islands 8 May -14 June 1943 [references to 99th Fighter Squadron. See in particular note on page 76 which summarizes 99th's activities in area from April to June 1943.]
- Box 18: Development of AAF Base Facilities in the U.S. 1939-1945 [a few references To Tuskegee Field]
- Box 19: Classification and Assignment of Enlisted Men in the Army Air Arm, 1917-1945 [See particularly Chapter VI- Special Group Problems, pages 110-139- include several pages of discussion on Black troops]
- Box 21: History of Preflight Training in AAF 1941-53
- Box 33: Air Phase of the Italian Campaign- Brief references to 99th Fighter Squadron and 332nd Fighter Group

Series III:

- Box 3: Study #36- The Training of Negro Troops, Historical Section Army Ground Forces, 1946

DWIGHT D. EISENHOWER LIBRARY: Small Manuscript Collections

- Box 61 National Archives and Records Administration, Central Plains Region (1)-(2)
 [photocopies of the U.S. District Court fugitive slave case Ruel Daggs vs
 Elihu Frazier, et al (1850)]
- National Archives and Records Administration, Central Plains Region (3)
 [photocopies of the U.S. District Court case John Elk vs. Charles Wilkins
 (1881) re: citizenship and voting rights for Native Americans]
- National Archives and Records Administration, Central Plains Region (4)
 [photocopies of the U.S. District Court case Dred Scott vs. John F. A.
 Sanford (1857), along with newspaper clipping and reprint of an article]
- National Archives and Records Administration, Central Plains Region (5)
 [photocopies of the U.S. District Court case Emma Jane Lee vs. the Board
 of Education in Festus, Missouri (1943) re: equal pay for teachers
 regardless of race]

Eisenhower-Doud: Collection of Clippings and Other Memorabilia, 1911-59

- Box 5: Civil War

Finder, Leonard V. Papers, 1930-69

- Box 16: Extremist Associations: Citizens Council [Civil Rights]
- Box 18: Extremist—Other Papers [Survey of other newspapers re: attacks by
 extremist groups]
- Box 20: Republican Party – Letters Supporting our anti-extremism Position
- Box 32: Civil Rights
- Box 32: Housing
- Box 34: Schools – Segregation

FitzGerald, Dennis: Papers, 1945-69

- Box 29: Telephone Conversations Sept-Oct 1960 (1)-(4) – African-
 American Institute and education of African students in US
- Box 30: Telephone Conversations April 1961 (1) – (3) – Former Lt.
 Governor of Mississippi and Black employees
- Box 37: Reading File 7/1/59-12/30/59 (1) – (5) – accusation of racial bias
- Box 37: Reading File 6/1/61-6/30/61 (1) -0 (4) Disease control in Africa

Flemming, Arthur S.: Papers, 1939-96

- Box 4 Civil Rights [1963-66]
- Box 10 Gran – Gray [civil rights]
- Box 13 HEW Programs (4)-(12) [civil rights]
- Box 18 [Mitchell, James P.] [civil rights]

- Box 53 Commission on Civil Rights (CCR): 159th Commission Meeting (1)-(8)
- Box 54 CCR: 160th Commission Meeting (1)-(8)
CCR: 161st Commission Meeting (1)-(9)
- Box 55 CCR: 161st Commission Meeting (10)-(12)
CCR: Complaint Report
CCR: Correspondence [Commissioners' conflict of interest]
CCR: [Desegregation in Prince George's County] (1)-(3)
[Partial draft of a report or book manuscript with corrections by ASF]
CCR: Education Amendments of 1972
CCR: Equal Employment Opportunity Coordinating Council (1)-(5)
CCR: Hearings - Boston School Desegregation (1)-(2)
CCR: Miscellany
CCR: "Recent Trends in School Integration"
- Box 56 CCR: Report: [Federal Civil Rights] (1)-(13)
CCR: Report: The Federal Civil Rights Enforcement Effort (1)-(3)
- Box 57 CCR: Report: The Federal Civil Rights Enforcement Effort (4)-(7)
CCR: Report: Minorities and Women as Government Contractors (1)-(4)
CCR: Report: Twenty Years After Brown (1)-(5)
CCR: Social Security Legislation (1)-(2)
CCR: Women and Poverty Hearings
- Box 69 COEBG (Commission on Organization of the Executive Branch of the Government), 47-49: Integration of Overseas Administration
- Box 100 HEW: (Health, Education & Welfare) Chronological File – November 1958 (1) [integration situation]
HEW: Chronological File – August 1958 (1) [Integration and racial discrimination]
- Boxes 102-103 Howard University (1)-(19) [Howard University Centennial Commission Report]
- Box 121 NCCC (National Council of the Churches of Christ):
General Board and Office of General Secretary, 1968 (2)
[racism, urban crisis]
- Box 122 NCCC: General Board and Office of General Secretary, 1967 (8) [racism]
NCCC: General Board and Office of General Secretary, 1967 (9) [Fair Housing Act]
- Box 124 NCCC: General Board and Office of General Secretary, 1964 (2) [civil rights legislation]
NCCC: General Board and Office of General Secretary, 1964 (4) [racism]
- Box 125 NCCC: General Correspondence [1968] (8) [racism]
- Box 130 NCCC: Meeting: February 11-12, 1964 – Appraisal Committee of the Commission on Religion and Race (1)-(4)

- Box 131 NCCC: Meeting: April 18, 1964 – Appraisal Committee of the Commission on Religion and Race (1)-(3) [Civil Rights Act of 1964]
NCCC: Meeting: May 27, 1964 – Appraisal Committee of the Commission on Religion and Race
- Box 134 NCCC: Miscellaneous, March 1968 (1)-(3) [Urban ghetto poor (Operation Connection), Urban Coalition]
NCCC: Miscellaneous January 1968 (1)-(2) [Operation Connection, Investment Program for Ghetto Community Development]
- Box 135 NCCC: Miscellaneous 1964 [Commission on Religion and Race]
- Boxes 180-81 Urban Coalition (1)-(16)

Fox, Frederic E.: Papers, 1917-85

- Box 12: Minority

Fox, Frederic L.: Records, 1953-61

- Box 3: Civil Rights
Box 6: Housing
Box 8: Negro
Box 30: NAACP

Gillem, Alvan C. Jr.: Chairman, Board of Officers on the utilization of Negro Manpower in the post-war Army, 1945. Collection of documents re Gillem Board and Negroes in the Armed Forces, 1945-51.

- Box 1: Contains copy of War Department Board Report on Negro Manpower, testimony and documents recording comments, critiques and observations on performances of Black infantry, artillery, aircraft and others during WWII, pamphlets and news releases. Report evaluated combat performance in Mediterranean and European Theaters and performance of platoons and companies. Comments on specific units such as 92nd Division, 332nd Fighter Group, 761st Tank Battalion and other units.

Gray, Gordon: Papers, 1946-76

- Box 1: [Miscellaneous Correspondence 1951-57] [Civil Rights Program]

Greene, John Robert: Manuscript and materials re *The Crusade: The Presidential Election of 1952*, 1979-83

Box 10: Sparkman, South, Civil Rights (1)(2)

Gruenther, Alfred M.: Papers, President's Commission on an All Volunteer Force Series, 2 boxes- Discuss minorities in military service, including Vietnam War. See also Boxes 135-136 in Papers of Lauris Norstad.

Hagerty, James C.: Papers

- Box 1a: Hagerty Diary December 2, 1954 (civil rights)
- Box 1a: Hagerty Diary January 19, 1955 (civil rights)
- Box 1a: Hagerty Diary February 9, 1955 (civil rights)
- Box 2: Legislative Leaders Meeting, 1953-1954-JCH Notes [6-15-53, housing bill; DDE comments on equal rights bill]
- Box 2: Legislative Leaders Meetings, 1955-JCH Notes [8-2-55, Housing legislation]
- Box 2a: Legislative leaders Meetings, 1956-JCH Notes (2) [3-20-56, civil rights matters, anti-poll tax bill]
- Box 2a: Legislative Leaders Meetings, 1956-JCH Notes (3) [7-17-56, civil rights bill, housing; 7-25-56, civil rights]
- Box 2a: Legislative Leaders Meetings, 1957-JCH Notes (1) [1-8-57, civil rights; 4-9-57, civil rights]
- Box 2a: Legislative Leaders Meetings, 1957-JCH Notes (2) [5-1-57, civil rights; 5-14-57, civil rights; 5-28-57, civil rights; 6-4-57, civil rights]
- Box 2a: Legislative Leaders Meetings, 1957-JCH Notes (3) [6-18-57, civil rights; 6-27-57, civil rights; 7-9-57, housing legislation, civil rights; 7-16-57, civil rights]
- Box 2a: Legislative Leaders Meetings, 1957-JCH Notes (4) [7-23-57, civil rights bill; 7-30-57, civil rights; 8-6-57, civil rights bill, DDE advised by Val Washington and Fred Morrow to veto any civil rights bill without teeth]
- Box 2a: Legislative Leaders Meetings, 1957-JCH Notes (5) [8-13-57, civil rights bill-congressional maneuvers, right to vote; 8-20-57, civil rights; 8-27-57, civil rights]
- Box 2a: Legislative Leaders Meetings, 1958-JCH Notes (2) [3-4-58, housing; 3-11-58, housing]
- Box 2a: Legislative Leaders Meetings, 1958-JCH Notes (4) [5-27-58, housing]
- Box 2a: Legislative Leaders Meetings, 1958-JCH Notes (7) [8-19-58, housing]
- Box 2a: Legislative Leaders Meetings, 1959-JCH Notes (1) [1-20-59, housing; 2-3-59, housing, lengthy discussion of civil rights and integration and segregation]

- Box 2a: Legislative Leaders Meetings, 1959-JCH Notes (2) [2-17-59, housing, civil rights]
- Box 3: Legislative Leaders Meetings, 1959-JCH Notes (3) [3-10-59, housing; 4-28-59, housing]
- Box 3: Legislative Leaders Meetings, 1959-JCH Notes (5) [6-2-59, civil rights]
- Box 3: Legislative Leaders Meetings, 1959-JCH Notes (6) [7-7-59, housing legislation]
- Box 3: Legislative Leaders Meetings, 1959-JCH Notes (7) [7-14-59, housing bill]
- Box 3: Legislative Leaders Meetings, 1960-JCH Notes [8-16-60, civil rights, discuss going slow on civil rights so as not to anger Southerners in election year]
- Box 3: Memos of Conversation (JCH)-1960 [DDE meeting with Ben Gurion re Africa and western view of black Africans]
- Box 3: Miscellaneous Notes (JCH)-1957 (1) [Little Rock-Brownell]
- Box 4: Miscellaneous Notes (JCH)-1960 (2) [civil rights]
- Box 4: Miscellaneous Notes (JCH)-Undated (2) [statement by Rogers re civil rights and integration of schools; meeting notes re segregation]
- Box 4: President Eisenhower's Ileitis Operation and Recovery, June-July 1956-JCH Notes (4) [notes on legislative leaders meeting at Gettysburg re housing legislation, civil rights; civil rights]
- Box 6: Integration--Little Rock, 1957 (1) (2) [Drafts of statements, releases, press conference transcripts]
- Boxes 39-56: James Hagerty's press conferences
- Boxes 59-68: Presidential Press Conference Material
- Boxes 69-76: President's Press Conferences
- Boxes 77-79: President's Speeches and Remarks
- Boxes 80-102: Card Index to Hagerty press conferences (51 references to Little Rock)
- Box 110: Alf M. Landon Correspondence, 1966-1971 [black voters]
- Box 110: FBI Correspondence (confidential), 1971-1972 [correspondence with J. Edgar Hoover, Hoover critical of ABC program "Assault on Privacy"]
- Box 110: Government, Misc. Correspondence, 1962-1966 (1)-(4) [Gov. Sanford of N. Carolina re 1964 Civil Rights Act]
- Box 111: JCH Personal Correspondence, 1961 (1)(2) [*Ebony* article re E. Frederic Morrow and book, *Black Man in the White House*]
- Box 112: JCH Personal Correspondence, 1967 (1)-(6) [school integration; multi-culture project; minorities in broadcasting]
- Box 123: Dwight D. Eisenhower, Convention and Election, 1964 (1)(2) [Roy Wilkins, NAACP, re Eisenhower speech at Convention]

Harlow, Bryce: Records (Pre-Acc)

- Box 6: Housing and Home Finance Agency
- Box 10: Civil Rights (1)(2) [Administration's Civil Rights Program; RNC Political Literature re Civil Rights; proposed statement of Attorney General on Civil Rights; Budget, Justice and Labor positions on Howard Smith's Civil Rights Bill; 10-15-55 speech of Val Washington; FHA Housing]
- Boxes 13-14: Housing (1)-(9)
- Box 14: Integration – Little Rock, Football Games, A.C. Powell (1)-(3) [includes excerpts from DDE's press conferences re integration, 1953-1957]
- Box 28: Segregation [Secretary Folsom comments on school construction and segregation; telegram of Florida Governor Collins on segregation; Secretary Mitchell address of 1/21/56; Arthur Morgan letter of 6/21/56]

Harlow, Bryce N.: Records, 1953-61

National Security File

- Box 9: Civil and Social Rights [State of the Union 1953]
- Box 9: Civil Rights [State of the Union 1953]
- Box 9: Miscellany [Speech Drafts—S.O.U. 1953] [fair employment issue]
- Box 11: State of the Union Message (Civil Rights) [1954]

Hazlett, Edward E. "Swede": Papers, 1941-65

- Box 2: 1954 October 23 [segregation issue]
- Box 2: 1957 November 18 [civil rights; 1954 Brown vs. Topeka Board of Education; laws, emotions, and logic re civil rights; school segregation and social, economic and political patterns; Supreme Court plan; civil rights legislation; Little Rock situation]
- Box 2: 1958 February 26 [service integration]

Hauge, Gabriel: Records, 1952-58

- Box 1: [The President] (1)-(2) [housing shortage]
- Box 1: [Herbert Brownell, Attorney General] [ending segregation in Washington D.C.]
- Box 1: [General Correspondence, A-Y, 1953-1956] (1)-(2) [employment of minorities]

Henry, Laurin L.: Papers, 1952-61

- Box 1: Background Information-Eisenhower (1)(2) [clippings re

- segregation }
- Box 1: Background Information-Stevenson (1)(2) [civil rights]
 - Box 5: Executive Departments and Agencies-Housing [clippings; FHA insures mortgages on rental housing; charges that builders of rental housing made excessive profits; FHA under investigation; housing plan; report on public housing activities in Los Angeles; funds for public housing cut; Albert M. Cole, administrator of Housing and Home Finance Agency]
 - Box 10: Messages of the President, 1952-1955 (1)(2) [messages on housing program]
 - Box 21: 1960 Campaign—Nixon (1)(2) [Nixon won't promise to name an African American to Cabinet; housing policy]

Herter, Christian A.: Papers, 1957-61

- Box 9: [Chronological File] October 1960 (1) [use of blacks as representatives to African states]
- Box 9: Miscellaneous Memoranda 1958 [Gordon Tiffany and Civil Rights Commission]
- Box 11: CAH Telephone calls 8/15/57 – 12/31/57 (2) [Crystal Fawcett, Negroes, and Ghana]
- Box 11: CAH Telephone Calls 7/1/58 to 9/30/58 (1) [Marion Anderson and use of blacks]
- Box 22: [Personnel – Miscellaneous 1958-61] [ambassadorial posts in African states]

Hess, Stephen H.: Records, 1959-61

- Box 1: Housing Bill, Senate – 1960
- Box 3: Urban Renewal Report

Hibbs, Ben: Papers, 1962-69, 1972

- Box 2: “To Insure Domestic Tranquility” – The Reader’s Digest (5/68) [Early drafts were entitled “The Bitter Problems of Our Slums Can Be Solved.” Note from Eisenhower to Hibbs, November 1967]

Hobby, Oveta Culp: Papers

- Box 18: Freedmens Hospital – General
- Box 18: Freedmens Hospital – Personnel
- Box 18: Freedmens Hospital Study Commission
- Boxes 19-21: White House Conference on Education
- Box 35: National Urban League – Philadelphia, Pennsylvania

- September 8, 1953
- Box 37: Tuesday, March 2, 1954 – 11:0 a.m. Howard University
Annual Charter Day Ceremonies – Howard Univ., Washington
- Box 43: February 24, 1955 – Freedmen’s Hospital Study commission, DHEW,
Washington, D.C.
- Box 45: Speech – Howard University Charter Day, Washington, D.C. Tues.,
Mar. 2, 1954 – 10:30 a.m.

Hodges, Courtney Hicks: Papers, 1904-65

- Box 4: 1941-44 Critique 93rd Division
- Box 4: 1941-44 Critique 85th and 93rd Divisions
- Box 5: Subject File- Notes on Trips 1943- trip to Camp Van Dorn [re 364th
Infantry]
- Box 5: 1941-44-Subject File- Visits, Brig Gen. B.O. Davis 4/3/43
- Box 5: Subject File- 201- McNair, L.J. [correspondence re 92nd and
93rd Divisions and racial troubles at Camp Van Dorn]
- Box 7: 1943-44 Correspondence, Military File [includes letter from
Congressman Thomas Abernathy to Hodges re disturbance at
Camp McCain; also letters exchanged between B.O. Davis and
Hodges re maneuvers and cooperation.]

Howard, Katherine: Papers, 1917-74

- Box 6: Miscellany [mention of Mary McLeod Bethune as past Member of
Civil Defense Advisory Committee
- Box 6: National Citizen’s Committee for Civil Defense –[lists of names
suggested for membership on this committee- includes names of at
least two Blacks for possible membership
- Box 13: “Women as Atomic Age Citizens” (Negro Women)
- Box 24: Women in Politics (2) – references to several Black/Women including
Mrs. Ruth Caston Mueller, Jane Morrow Spaulding; Lois Lippman;
Mrs. Jessie Vann, Roberta Church and others;
- Box 25: Confidential – Mrs. Howard- correspondence re “Unfinished
Business” exhibit

Jackson, C.D.: Papers, 1937-1964

- Box 6: Intelligence—Paris (1) –(4) [French reaction to Negro troops]
- Box 31: Bm-Bo-Misc. [Chester Bowles corres. Re racial problems,
Montgomery bus boycott, Martin Luther King, Jr.]
- Box 42: Council For Democracy-Angell, E’45 (1) (2) [Black Americans in
WWII]
- Box 43: Council For Democracy- Executive Committee (1) – (3)
[treatment of Black Americans during WWII]

- Box 43: Council For Democracy-Fund Raising (1) –(3) [minority groups]
- Box 44: Council For Democracy-Future Plans [blacks in industry]
- Box 44: Council For Democracy- -Misc (1)-(4) [racial discrimination; skilled black labor]
- Box 44: Council For Democracy- Pamphlets-Misc (1) – (7) [booklet, The Negro and Defense]
- Box 55: Freedom House (1)-(4) [Black Americans and the war]
- Box 59: Haven, Malcolm D. [racial unrest in South Carolina, 1963]
- Box 66: Lincoln Center, 1957 (1)-(3) [slum clearance issue]
- Box 69: Log – 1957 (4) [slum clearance]
- Box 69: Log-1962-1964 [Communist infiltration of black organizations in U.S.]
- Box 86: Pro Deo-1958 (1)-(3) [reaction of Europeans to race problem or intergroup conflict in U.S.]
- Box 87: Putnam, Carleton [racial matters, 1963]
- Box 91: Rockefeller, Nelson A. [Porgy and Bess]
- Box 93: St-Misc. (1)-(4) [situation in Little Rock, Ark., 1959]
- Box 101: Speech Texts, 1951 (1)-(4) [speech for United Negro College Fund]
- Box 107: United Negro College Fund, 1958-1963 (1)(2) [fundraising and Time-Life Inc. contributions; corres. Re President and integration; Dr. Fred Patterson, former President of Tuskegee Institute re need for presidential leadership on civil rights and integration]
- Box 107: United Negro College Fund, 1957 [C.D. Jackson member of Steering Committee]
- Box 107: United Negro College Fund, 1955-1956 [John D. Rockefeller, Jr.]
- Box 107: United Negro College Fund, 1954 [segregation issue]
- Box 107: United Negro College Fund, 1953 [John D. Rockefeller, Jr.]
- Box 107: United Negro College Fund, 1952 [paper re communist propaganda and treatment of Negroes in U.S.; list of college and numbers of graduates]
- Box 107: United Negro College Fund, 1949-1951 [John D. Rockefeller, Jr.]

JOHNS HOPKINS UNIVERSITY PUBLICATIONS PROJECT: Manuscripts and related material, The Papers of Dwight D. Eisenhower, 1939-2001.

- Box 29: Footnotes & Supplementary Documents 1942 March 16-31 (3) [includes War Department memorandum on “The Colored Troop Problem” and related documentation.]

Kansas City Star: Collection of Clippings re Dwight D. Eisenhower, 1942-67

- Microfilm Roll No. 1, Envelope No. 1: 9-16-49 Negro Race Has Gone Far
- Microfilm Roll No. 1, Envelope No. 14: 5-23-64 Ike Gives No Promises to the NAACP
- Microfilm Roll No. 2, Envelope No. 141: Civil Rights

Microfilm Roll No. 2, Envelope No. 207: Fair Employment Practices Commission
Microfilm Roll No. 2, Envelope No. 280: Housing Message – 1954
Microfilm Roll No. 3, Envelopes No. 354-355: Little Rock School
Microfilm Roll No. 3, Envelope No. 395: Negroes
Microfilm Roll No. 4, Envelope No. 469: Racial Issues
Microfilm Roll No. 4, Envelope No. 510: Slums

Kendall, David: Records

Box 2: Govt. Implementation of Equal Opportunity in Housing
Box 3: Narcotics (1) (2) reports, correspondence, memoranda including data on racial composition of users
Box 6: Tennessee Eviction Cases [detailed statements by plaintiffs documenting personal experiences]
Box 7: Virginia Segregation

Kieffer, Jarold A.: Papers (Microfilm)

Box 1, Reel 4: Civil Rights JK Personal [1029-1069]
Box 2, Reel 12: HOUSING ACT [0969-1054]
Box 2, Reel 12: HOUSING Urban Affairs Dept. JK PERSONAL [1055-1289]
Box 4, Reel 23: Poverty [0760-0813]

Lambie, James M., Jr.: Records, 1953-61

Box 7: Public Housing 1953
Box 13: Committees on Government Contracts (Including Group Prejudice) 1954
Box 36: Hamlin Reports (1)(2) 1957 [Government Housing programs, College Housing and Urban Renewal and public housing]

Larson, Arthur: Papers, 1932-88

Box 10: Volume VI August-December 1964 (1)-(10) [foreign views of US civil rights problems]
Box 12: Volume IX August 1967-December 1968 (1)-(6) [race relations]
Box 22: Memorandum Book October 1957 #1 [meeting with DDE Oct 1 re Little Rock & school integration; includes DDE Comments on the Supreme Court decision in Brown v. Board]

Larson, Arthur and Malcolm C. Moos: Records, 1949-61

Box 7 Civil Rights
Box 10 Integration (1)-(2)
Integration – Hampton Institute

Box 13 Racial
Box 14 Survey of the Negro Vote in the 1952 Presidential Election by NAACP
Box 15 Voting
Civil Rights

Lee, Robert E.: Papers

Box 3: Paper, "Watts with the FCC," 1950s [censorship]
Box 5: Speeches, May 1954-Nov. 1958 (1)-(5) [freedom of speech]
Box 6: Speeches, March 1963-March 1969 (1)-(7) [free speech, censorship, "fairness doctrine"]
Box 7: Speeches, March 1969-Jan. 1973 (1)-(5) [House Concurrent Resolution 9 orders end to motion pictures and radio and television broadcasts which demean, degrade, or defame ethnic, racial or religious groups; censorship]
Box 8: Misc. Speech Materials, 1950-1983 (1)-(3) [impact of crime on various minorities; report, "Employment of Homosexuals and Other Sex Perverts in Government"]

Lilly, Edward P.: Papers, 1928-1978 – Contains documentation on OWI and racial policies in US during WWII including information on Negro morale, press, organizations and related matters as well as material on Nisei-Americans, anti-semitism and discrimination in general. Also contains Catholic publications in 1930s on African-Americans and Catholicism, lynching and other topics. **Collection currently being processed and is not yet available for research as of 2004. Please contact the Library staff for further information.**

Martin, I. Jack: Records, 1953-58

Box 1: Housing

McPhee, Henry R.: Records

Box 3: Civil Rights Legislation for 1959
Box 4: Integration [1958]
Box 4: Integration Problems [1959-60] [Includes 17 page history of litigation in Little Rock desegregation case; Memo by E. Frederic Morrow on student sit-in protests in South; data on schools complying, not complying and pending action under desegregation orders]
Box 5: Legislative Program – 1957

Merriam, Robert: Papers

Box 1: Congressional Leaders Meetings, Aug. 6, 1957 to Apr. 1, 1958 [civil rights]

- Congressional Leaders Meetings, Apr. 9, 1957 to July 30, 1957 [civil rights; housing]
- Box 1: Congressional Leaders Meetings, Dec. 31, 1956 to Apr. 2, 1957 [civil rights]

Merriam, Robert E.: Records, 1955-61

- Box 1: Ad Hoc Interagency Committee on Metropolitan Area Problems (1) – (3) – [material re housing, urban renewal; Population changes in racial composition and other urban issues]
- Box 4: District of Columbia [includes copies of home rule bills, S. 659 and H.R. 2321]
- Box 8: Housing
- Box 13: Schools

Mitchell, James P.: Papers [in addition to the following folders, there is many folders containing materials on migratory labor]

- Box 7: 1954-61 – Speeches by Secretary Mitchell (1)(2) [address to the National Urban League; press statement on civil rights; address to the Equal Opportunity Day Dinner]
- Box 36: 1956 - Secretary's Personal File - Confidential - Miscellaneous (1)-(3) [“A Research Proposal on the Influence of Discrimination and Equal Opportunity on the Full Utilization of American Man Power”; minority group workers]
- Box 41: 1955 – Secretary’s Album of Clippings – President’s Committee on Government Contracts (Selected)
- Box 43: 1956 – Secretary’s Album of Clippings – President’s Committee Government Contracts
- Box 59: 1960 – Bureau of Labor Statistics – The Labor Force and Employment (1)(2) [economic situation of Negroes]
- Box 77: 1955 Administrative - John Gilhooley – Confidential [FEPC bills]
- Box 78: Administrative 1958 - J. Ernest Wilkins [position paper for the U.S. delegation at the 42nd session of the International Labor Conference, “Discrimination in the Field of Employment and Occupation”]
- Box 84: 1956 – Administrative – Samuel R. Pierce, Jr. (Assistant to the Under Secretary) [biography; paper, “Atomic Energy, Labor and the Future”; article on Pierce from *Ebony* magazine]
- Box 85: 1955 – Administrative – Roberta Church (Consultant) [Minority Groups Consultant, Bureau of Employment Security]
- Boxes 125-131: President's Committee on Government Contracts

- [numerous folders]
- Box 141: 1959 – Miscellaneous Committees [Committee to Coordinate Federal Urban Area Assistance Programs]
 - Box 144: 1956 – White House – President [Equal Opportunity Day]
 - Box 149: 1959 – White House – Special Messages by President to Congress [civil rights]
 - Box 169: 1959 – Congressional – The Vice President (August-September) [Equal Opportunity Day]
 - Box 176: 1960 – Congressional Committee on Labor and Public Welfare (January-May) [equal job opportunity]
 - Box 180: 1959 – Statement of Mitchell before the House Judiciary Committee on Equal Job Opportunity
 - Box 181: 1959 – National Legislation – Department of Labor Legislative Program (1)(2) [civil rights bill]
 - Box 181: 1959 - National Legislation - Department of Labor Legislative Program (1) (2)
 - Box 183: 1960 – National Legislation – Department of Labor Draft Bills (1)(2) [equal job opportunity]
 - Box 201: Political – Republic National Committee Publications [*The Republican Party and the Negro*]

Moaney, John A., Jr.: Correspondence and memorabilia, 1942-71 [Mr. Moaney was an African-American who, starting in 1942, served in the U.S. Army on Dwight Eisenhower’s personal staff, at the White House and at the Gettysburg Farm. He served as Eisenhower’s valet for 27 years.]

Morgan, Gerald D.: Records

- Box 6: Civil Rights #1, #2 and #3[Carleton Putnam tract re segregation; civil rights legislation; legal memo re Little Rock and school desegregation; Administration accomplishments
- Box 6: Civil Rights Commission
- Box 8: Desegregation Problems - Public School
- Box 10: Equal Rights Amendment
- Box 13: Health, Education & Welfare Dept. (2) – 84 page memorandum “The Second Morrill Act and the Segregation Cases”
- Box 14: Housing
- Box 14: Housing – Housing and Home Finance
- Box 14: Housing – (Low Cost)
- Box 18: Memoranda for Ann Whitman [civil rights]
- Box 23: Segregation, Minorities, etc.
- Box 29: Voting – Federal Voting Assistance Program
- Box 38: Chronological – June 16, 1955 to June 30, 1955 [segregation]
- Box 38: Chronological – December 1, 1955 to December 21, 1955 [Republican platform and civil rights]

- Box 38: Chronological – February 20, 1956 to February 29, 1956 [school segregation]
- Box 38: Chronological – March 1, 1956 to March 21, 1956 [school segregation]
- Box 38: Chronological – March 22, 1956 to April 15, 1956 [school segregation]
- Box 38: Chronological – April 16, 1956 to May 2, 1956 [school segregation]
- Box 38: Chronological – May 3, 1956 to May 31, 1956 [school segregation]
- Box 40: Chronological – July 22, 1957 to August 9, 1957 [civil rights legislation]
- Box 40: Chronological – August 12, 1957 to August 24, 1957 [civil rights legislation]
- Box 40: Chronological – September 16, 1957 to September 25, 1957 [civil rights legislation; school integration]
- Box 40: Chronological – September 26, 1957 to September 30, 1957 [school integration in Little Rock, Arkansas]
- Box 42: Chronological – September 4, 1958 to September 11, 1958 [housing legislation]
- Box 42: Chronological – September 12, 1958 to September 25, 1958 [school integration]
- Box 42: Chronological – September 26, 1958 to October 27, 1958 [school integration]
- Box 42: Chronological – October 28, 1958 to November 19, 1958 [Federal Housing Administration; school integration]
- Box 42: Chronological – November 20, 1958 to December 5, 1958 [school integration]
- Box 42: Chronological – December 6, 1958 to December 31, 1958 [Civil Rights Act Amendment of 1959]
- Box 42: Chronological – January 2, 1959 to January 31, 1959 [segregation in housing]
- Box 42: Chronological – February 2, 1959 to February 28, 1959 [school integration; Eisenhower administration's civil rights accomplishments]
- Box 43: Chronological – May 1, 1959 to May 29, 1959 [racial discrimination]
- Box 43: Chronological – June 1, 1959 to June 30, 1959 [school integration]
- Box 43: Chronological – August 3, 1959 to August 31, 1959 [school integration]
- Box 43: Chronological – September 1, 1959 to September 14, 1959 [school integration]
- Box 43: Chronological – November 2, 1959 to November 30 [civil rights legislation]

- Box 45: Chronological – May 1, 1960 to March 31, 1960 [civil rights demonstrations]
- Box 48: Housing Legislation
- Box 49: Miscellaneous [includes segregation on common carriers]
- Box 49: Morrow, Frederic

Morrow, E. Frederic: Papers [Mr. Morrow was an African-American on the Eisenhower White House Staff. Researchers should view the entire collection as a civil rights resource.]

- Box 1: Civil Rights
- Box 1: The Negro in the 1956 Campaign
- Box 2: Diary – E. Frederic Morrow (1)-(4)
- Box 2: Rough Draft – *Black Man in the White House* (1)-(3)
- Box 2: Galley Proof – *Black Man in the White House* (1)(2)
- Box 3: Manuscript – *Black Man in the White House* (1)(2)

Morrow, E. Frederic: Records

- Box 1: Commission on Civil Rights
- Box 9: Civil Rights
- Box 9: Civil Rights Bill
- Boxes 9-10: Civil Rights Clippings and Data (1)-(3)
- Box 10: Civil Rights Commission
- Box 10: Civil Rights - Official Memoranda - 1960-1957
- Box 10: Civil Rights - Official Memoranda - 1956-1955
- Box 10: Fact Papers - Civil Rights & Rep. Party Platform
- Box 10: General Statistics [Total population of Negroes in the U.S. by State in 1950]
- Box 10: Inter Racial Affairs – Correspondence and Materials – 1960-1959
- Box 10: Inter Racial Affairs – Correspondence and Materials – 1958-1957
- Box 11: Inter Racial Affairs – Correspondence and Materials – 1956-1954
- Box 11: Little Rock Clippings & Data
- Box 11: N.A.A.C.P. [Printed Materials]
- Box 11: National Urban League Publications
- Box 11: Negro History Week
- Box 11: President’s Press Conferences – Civil Rights Reference

Moss, Edward K.: Papers, 1939-70

- Box 1: Office of Gov’t. Reports, Memoranda, 1939-1942 (1) (2) [the Negro press]
- Box 1: Office of Gov’t. Reports, Press Intelligence Bulletin, 1940 (1)(2) [housing]
- Box 3: Background Materials for Manuscript, “The Way is

- Plain..." [human rights and freedoms]
- Box 3: Background Materials for Manuscript, "The Way is Plain..."—Misc. Statements, 1941 (1)-(7) [human rights]
- Box 12: White House Conference, "To Fulfill These Rights," June 1966 (1)(2) [housing]
- Box 12: Joint Comm. On Defense Production, Report, 1967 [Housing and Urban Development]

National Federation of Republican Women: Records, 1938-60

- Box 148 NF-2(d) "Negroes and the War" 1/27/1943

New York Times, Washington Bureau: Clippings re Dwight D. Eisenhower and some of his contemporaries, 1912-60

- Box 3: Eisenhower – Bigotry
- Box 5: Eisenhower – Faubus, Orval E.
- Box 6: Eisenhower – Federal Contracts
- Box 11: Eisenhower – Montgomery, Alabama
- Box 11: Eisenhower – Negro
- Box 16: Eisenhower – Slum Clearance

Norstad, Lauris: Papers, 1930-87

- Box 11: Operational and Intelligence Summaries, Nos 101-108, June 1-8, 1943 [#102 6/2/43 contains reference to 2 aircraft from 99th Squadron participating in operations.]
- Box 12: Status of Aircraft and Combat Crews – Daily Reports- May 15-31, 1943 [reference to 99th Fighter Squadron]
- Box 13: Status of Aircraft and Combat Crews Daily Reports June 1-19, 1943 [Frequent mentions of status of 99th Fighter Squadron.- brief information for each entry on number and types of aircraft, availability of crews]
- Box 14: Air Force Participation in Operation Shingle Jan 1- Feb 15, 1944 [large report- check Appendix B- listing Provisional order of Battle including 79th Fighter Group (99th was attached and participated in this action)]
- Boxes 135: President's Commission on All-Volunteer Force

Odlum, Floyd B.: Papers, 1892-1976

- Box 105 Wilkins, Roy – NAACP, 1968-69 [dinner for Wilkins at Odlum ranch]

Paarlberg, Don: Records, 1954-61

Box 6: Housing (1)-(3) [low-rent housing; public housing rents]

Persons, Wilton E.: Records

Box 1: Civil Rights, 1958-60

Price, Douglas R.: Records, 1955-60

Box 1: Summary of Major Statements or Recommendations (8) [housing]

Box 2: JSFAC Agenda and Staff Reports, Chicago, October 3-4, 1957 (2) [housing, urban renewal]

Box 3: Washington Meeting [urban renewal]

Box 3: Nashville Meeting [public housing]

Box 5: Chicago Meeting of JFSAC Oct. 26, 1959 (1) ["Report of Governors' Conference Special Committee on Residence Requirements for Public Assistance."]

Box 9: Federalism (7) [Housing Council]

Box 9: Federalism (8) [urban renewal]

Box 10: Housing and Home Finance [urban renewal]

Box 13: Urban Renewal—Low Rent Housing (1)(2) [public housing]

Box 19: Western Governors' Conferences 1959-1960 (1)-(3) [residence requirements for public assistance]

Pusey, Merlo J.: Manuscript materials

Box 20: Little Rock (tear sheets)

Pyle, Howard: Records, 1955-59

Box 40: Handbook of Repub. Position of Such Issues as Civil Rights, Govt. in Business, etc. 1952

Box 47: Housing

Rabb, Maxwell: Papers, 1939-1989

[Please note: this is a selected list of files pertaining to Black Civil rights; users are urged to consult the finding aid to the Maxwell Rabb Papers to identify items not listed here.]

Box 1 Correspondence, February 1952 [article by Frank Snowden, Jr. "American Dilemma Seen From Abroad", comments on civil rights and American Negro]

Box 1 Correspondence, November 1951 [Boston newsletter with comments on racism and bigotry re Negroes and Jews in Boston]

Box 3 Dewey Campaign, 1948 [Dewey's stand on college discrimination, fair employment practices]

Box 3 Eisenhower Campaign Materials, 1952(1)-(5) [articles re weakness in

- Party platforms on civil rights; 1949 quote re civil rights; booklet re DDE's views on sixteen key issues including human rights and minorities]
- Box 4 Eisenhower Campaign Materials, 1952 (1) [articles on Negro soldiers in Korea]
- Box 4 Eisenhower Campaign, 1952 Correspondence (1) [Nixon and "restrictive covenant" deed]
- Box 4 Eisenhower Campaign, 1952 (2) [Rabb comments on civil rights]
- Box 4 Eisenhower Campaign, 1952 Correspondence (6) [Governor Driscoll and civil rights]
- Box 5 Eisenhower Campaign, 1952 Correspondence (10) [reference to civil rights and poll tax]
- Box 5 Eisenhower Campaign, 1952-Correspondence (11) [statement on Fair Employment Practices legislation; attack on DDE for reducing segregation in armed forces and supporting FEPC]
- Box 5 Eisenhower Campaign, 1952-Quotes (1)(2) [civil rights, FEPC]
- Box 6 Eisenhower Campaign Statements on Civil Rights and Immigration, 1952 [equality of opportunity; end discrimination in federal employment; end segregation in nation's capital; abolish poll tax; end lynching]
- Box 6 Eisenhower Campaign, Trip File, Texas, April 14-15, 1952 (1) [brochure with DDE positions including civil rights]
- Box 7 Eisenhower-Lodge Campaign Materials, Correspondence, 1952 (2) [Hagy to Lodge re segregation in housing, civil rights]
- Box 7 Fingold, George [assistant attorney General of Massachusetts; Republicans and minority members]
- Box 9 Henry Cabot Lodge Correspondence, 1951 (10)(11) [Fair Employment Practices Commission]
- Box 10 Kennedy File, 1952 Campaign (1)-(3) [civil rights]
- Box 10 Lodge Campaign Material, 1952 (3) [article re Lodge being for civil rights, supports Israel and opposed to communism]
- Box 10 Lodge Campaign Material, 1952 (5) [black lodge endorses Herter for Governor]
- Box 10 Lodge Campaign Material, 1952 (6) [African-American candidates for State representatives]
- Box 11 Lodge Campaign Material, 1952 (7) ["Vote For Civil Rights" poster; role of minority groups]
- Box 11 Lodge Campaign Material 1952 (8) [notes re Lodge support of civil rights legislation; statistics on black registered voters in Massachusetts]
- Box 11 Lodge Campaign Materials, 1952-Mason Sears (1) [statement re race prejudice]
- Box 11 Lodge Campaign Materials, 1952-Massachusetts (1) [poster "Vote for Civil Rights"; note comments on efforts to win support of blacks; Nixon portrayed as anti-Semitic and anti-Negro]

- Box 11 Lodge Campaign materials, 1952-Massachusetts (3) [reference to civil rights program]
- Box 11 Lodge Campaign Materials, 1952-Massachusetts (4) [definition of Southern Liberal; states rights; no discrimination on enforcement]
- Box 12 Post-Election Correspondence, Nov. 1952-Jan. 1953 (1) [McCarran-Walter Immigration Act and implications for minority groups]
- Box 12 Post-Election Correspondence, Nov. 1952-Jan. 1953 (3) [Rabb to Adams re commission on segregation practices]
- Box 12 Post-Election Correspondence, Nov. 1952-Jan. 1953 (4) [DDE member of Negro Athlete Hall of Fame]
- Box 12 Articles on Civil Rights, 1951 ["Civil Rights in America", discrimination, fair employment, Army segregation, role of Supreme Court, equal protection]
- Box 12 Articles on the 1952 Presidential Election [articles on campaign methods and racial,religious and sectional interests]
- Box 13 Legislation, Possible Bills for Jan. 1, 1951 [civil rights]
- Box 13 New York File (2) [memo re commission on segregation practices]
- Box 13 Republican Advance, Oct. 30, 1950 [favor protection of civil rights of all people; fair employment legislation]
- Box 15 Cabinet Meeting, Aug. 3, 1956 [Republican platform and DDE acceptance of nomination]
- Box 16 Cabinet Meeting, March 23, 1956 [civil rights; DDE re "good sense and moderation" and "rigid position of Southern Democrats"]
- Box 16 Cabinet Meeting, March 9, 1956 [civil rights, NAACP, Citizens' Councils; right to vote, DDE statement on civil rights and moderate approach]
- Box 18 Cabinet Papers, 1955-1958 (1)-(5) [CP 56-48/3, 48/2, 48/1 and 48-Civil Rights Program]
- Box 18 Ba (3) [efforts toward integration; desegregation in Washington; Val Washington; Emmett Till case]
- Box 18 Barnes, William, SBA-Pittsburgh Courier Matter 1956-1958 [SBA loan policy; Pittsburgh Courier, an African-American publication]
- Box 19 Be (3) [Theodore Berenson appointed to President's Committee on Government Contracts]
- Box 19 Bi [Aurtherine Lucy and University of Alabama]
- Box 19 Bo (1) [Ebony magazine and photo of Frederick Morrow with President; Booker to Rabb re integration in Washington DC; article in Jet Magazine]
- Box 19 Br (2)(3) [Porgy and Bess Company]
- Box 19 Br (7) [article re DDE and African-Americans being deprived of right to vote; Life article re segregation and discrimination; California Mother of the Year- an African-American]
- Box 19 Br (9) [McCarthy type tactics with minority groups]
- Box 20 Bu (1) [Negro housing]
- Box 20 Ca (4)(5) [Archibald Carey; American Veterans Committee meeting]

with DDE]

Box 20 Ch(1)(2) [Citizens Councils and Supreme Court; discrimination; Negro History Week and Robert R. Church from Tennessee]

Box 20 Cl [Dr. Robert Johnson, Negro Elk]

Box 20 Co (3) [report of Committee on Covenant of Human Rights]

Box 20 Da [Davidson to Rabb re NAACP and appointment of commissioners who favor integration; Walter Fowler; Committee against Discrimination; Charles Freeman]

Box 20 De (1) [booklet of anti-integration; school situation in District of Columbia]

Box 21 De (2) [DeCell to Rabb re attempt to abolish public school system in Mississippi]

Box 21 Di [Catholic schools desegregated, black fire departments-Washington DC]

Box 21 Ea [newsletter Right fighting the NAACP]

Box 21 El [efforts to recruit Black voters]

Box 21 En (3) [Frank Horne dismissed as head of racial relations service of Housing and Home Finance Agency]

Box 22 Fe (3) [EO 10479 prohibiting employment discrimination on basis of race, color]

Box 22 Fi (1) [Leonard Finder re prejudice, segregation]

Box 23 Fr (5) [fair employment]

Box 23 FR (7) [Frost to President re discrimination in Veterans Administration hospitals]

Box 23 Ge (1)(2) [African students and African-American relations]

Box 23 Gi (1)(2) [50th anniversary of Chicago Defender; report on African-American relations]

Box 24 Gr (1)(2) [Lester Granger correspondence on many African-American issues]

Box 25 I (1) [American Veterans Committee letter re segregation in DC]

Box 25 Ja-J (1)(2) [NAACP; Negro and the Nation]

Box 28 Lawrence, Justus (Jock) and Lawrence Organization (3)(4) [President's Committee on Government Contracts]

Box 31 Ma (4)(5) [Report of North Carolina Advisory Committee on Education and Effort to avoid compliance with Brown vs. Board; statement by Thurgood Marshall]

Box 32 McCrary, John Reagan, Jr. (Tex) [McCrary urged President to meet with Thurgood Marshall and Bill Levitt re desegregating housing]

Box 33 McKee, Frederick C (1)-(7) [Common Sense attacks on NAACP; FEPC bill; Pittsburgh Courier; Mrs. Robert Vann]

Box 34 Mo (2) [Edward P. Morgan comments on Montgomery bus boycott; Moron to Rabb re Brown vs. Board and integration efforts]

Box 37 Spaulding, Jane M. (1)(2) [African-American Republican; Assistant to Oveta Culp Hobby]

Box 38 Washington, Val (1)(2) [Director of Minorities, Republican National

- Committee; correspondence covers segregation, civil rights legislation, appointment of blacks, discrimination against black farmers; campaign strategy and certain Republicans caution re civil rights and other issues]
- Box 41 Appointees (Negro)-Active (1)(2) [E. Frederic Morrow; Val Washington; lists of appointees; Jane Spaulding; influence of James Byrnes; publicity for anti-discrimination actions of Administration]
- Box 41 Appointments (List of Prospective Negro People) [Samuel Howard; Adam Clayton Powell; Archibald J. Carey, Jr.; William Booker; Jet article re court cases and ending discrimination in Washington, DC]
- Box 41 Bi-Partisan Civil Rights Commission (1)-(3)
- Box 42 Civil Rights [Morrow statement for 1956 State of Union message]
- Box 42 Civil Rights Committee [Scovel Richardson speech; black officials in government positions]
- Box 43 Civil Rights (SA) (1)-(10) [legislation; accomplishments; black appointments; Herbert Brownell; Adam Clayton Powell; Thurgood Marshall; Val Washington; White Citizens Councils; Clarence Mitchell; Mississippi]
- Box 43 Clippings re Discrimination, Segregation, 1953-55
- Box 43 Clippings, The Afro-American, 1956
- Box 44 District of Columbia [efforts to end discrimination; National Guard and segregation]
- Box 44 Duplicate Clippings 1953-55 (1)-(6)
- Box 44-45 Excerpts, etc. from State of Union Messages, Remarks, Releases, and Speeches by President re Civil Rights etc (1)-(8)
- Box 45 FBI and J. Edgar Hoover [NAACP; Emmett Till case; clippings]
- Box 45 FEPC Campaign Pledge
- Box 45 Fringe Groups and Publications (1)-(8) [claims integration is destroying army; Supreme Court integration decision blamed on Jews and Communists; Gerald L.K. Smith; Citizen Councils of Kentucky demanding DDE' resignation; NAACP and "mongrelization"; Common Sense; The Cross and the Flag; Williams Intelligence Summary; justification of murder of Emmet Till; Joseph Kamp]
- Box 46 Hammond File-Porgy and Bess [information specialist and consultant on minorities with USIA]
- Box 46 Horne, Frank and HHFA [firing of Horne as racial relations advisor to HHFA]
- Box 50 Liberia [President Tubman visits US; Val Washington]
- Box 51 Messages-Requests for and from Organizations (1)-(4)
- Box 51 Mississippi [Emmett Till case; articles re attack on NAACP officer; Morrow to Rabb re Emmett Till case; White Citizens Councils]
- Boxes 51-52 NAACP (1)-(8) [Ernest Wilkins; Emmett Till; Thurgood Marshall; Clarence Mitchell; White Citizens Councils; Walter White; school desegregation case; desegregation of military facilities; James

- Mitchell]
- Box 52 NAAACP Meeting March 10, 1954 (1)-(3) [Walter White; school segregation cases; DDE speech to NAACP; E. Frederic Morrow; Walter White]
- Box 52 National Committee Against Discrimination in Housing (1)(2)
- Box 52 National Community Relations Council J (1)(2)
- Box 52 National Guard
- Box 53 National Urban League (1)(2) [Lester Granger]
- Box 53 Negro Affairs (1)(2a)
- Box 53 Negro Agriculture
- Box 53 Negro Newspapers and Clippings (1)-(3) [Jet; clippings appointments; “Republican Party and the Negro”]
- Box 53 Negro Speech Makers
- Box 53 Negro Vote-Political File, Newspapers, Items (1)-(3) [Afro Magazine; Chicago Defender; Montgomery Bus Boycott; “What Eisenhower has Done for the Negro”]
- Box 53 Negroes (Situation in Government Departments)
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- Box 55 Porgy and Bess Show, 1955
- Box 55 President’s Committee on Government Contracts (1)-(10)
- Box 56 Republican National Committee (1)(2) [Val Washington; poll of black voters in Washington; Jane Spaulding; District of Columbia League of Women Voters]
- Box 57 School Segregation
- Box 57 Scrapbook #1 & #2
- Box 57 Secretary of the Navy J (1)(2) [Lester Granger resigned as consultant to Navy; Navy resistance to integration; report listing bases which were integrated]
- Box 57 Segregation in Housing
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- Box 57 Speech Material [speech by Frederic Morrow, 10-14-57]
- Box 58 United Nations-Suggested Negro, Jewish Names etc.
- Box 58 USS Midway-South Africa Visit, 1955 [integrated ship stopping at Capetown and diplomatic aspects of visit]
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- Box 8: M – Miscellaneous (1)(2) [racism at Metropolitan Club]

Smith, James Hopkins, Jr.: Papers, 1932-1980

- Box 1: Morton (Smith, Sabin, Davis), Pauline, Diary, 1947-1949 [civil rights program]
- Box 4: ICA Chron File, Jan. 1958 [“superior race” attitude]
- Box 4: ICA Chron File, March 1958 [impact of Little Rock and Sputnik and recession in U.S.]
- Box 5: ICA Chron File, Nov.-Dec. 1958 [multi-racial school in Kenya]
- Box 5: ICA Chron File, Jan.-Feb. 1959 [Nkrumah and restrictions of civil liberties in Ghana]

Smith, Walter Bedell: Collection of World war II Documents, 1941-45

- Box 50: Richardson Reports 1944-45 (1) [one page report “The Negro Soldier” (2) – 2 page report on Negro troops]

Steele, John L.: Papers, 1955-68

- Box 1: 1957-59 [DDE interview re Little Rock]

Stephens, Thomas E.: Records, 1955-61

Box 37: Negro

Summerfield, Arthur E.: Papers, 1942-72

Box 71: "The President and the Negro" October 1954

Box 75: "Color, Communism and Common Sense" by Manning Johnson American Opinion Reprint [1963]

Box 76: "The Black Ghetto and the Open Society" [1968]

SUPREME HEADQUARTERS, ALLIED EXPEDITIONARY FORCE, OFFICE OF SECRETARY, GENERAL STAFF: Records, 1943-1945

Box 1, Reel 7: 201.22 Commendations [Memoranda, Major Gen. W.B. Kean to Lt. General W.B. Smith attaching Memorandum commending performance of 4042nd Quartermaster Truck Company on D-Day through D plus 35., July 15, 1944 (memo re 4042nd Quartermaster Truck Company dated July 14, 1944)]

U.S. ARMY, U.S. FORCES, EUROPEAN THEATER, GENERAL BOARD, Reports, 1942-1946

Box 4: Study 30- Service Troops Basis

Box 9: Study 83- Military Justice [includes statistics on Blacks subjected to courts-martial]

Box 9: Study 84 – The Military Offender [data on Blacks accused of various criminal offenses]

U.S. ARMY, U.S. FORCES EUROPEAN THEATER, HISTORICAL DIVISION: Records, 1941-1946 (Microfilm)

Box 5, Reel 30: Negro Troops- Frames 644-798 [includes material re Blacks in UK; inspection of combat support wing installations of VIII Air Force; Statements on Policy on Negroes; itineraries of Brigadier General Benjamin O. Davis to UK; Memo on retraining of Colored personnel as infantry riflemen; extracts on Negro Morale; British philosopher article on Colour Bar and other material]

Box 9, Reel 51: File Folder: Women's Army Corps (WAC). Frames 831 & 865-885 contain memoranda re use of Black WAAC companies; press release re first Army postal unit comprised of 26 Black WAC officers and 686 Black WAC enlisted personnel; first to see overseas duty

U.S. ARMY: UNIT RECORDS, Mainly 1940-1950- some historical summaries cover events in 19th and early 20th centuries.

- Box 14: 101st Airborne Division Artillery- After Action Report December, 1944 [references to 969th Field Artillery Bn and 333rd FA Bn]
- Box 14: 101st Abn Div Artillery- Unit Journal- December 18, 1944- Feb. 1945 [also references to 969th FA Bn and 333rd FA Bn.]
- Box 147: 761st Tank Battalion [includes copy of Come Out Fighting: The Epic Tale of the 761st Tank Battalion 1942-1945 plus after action reports and other data 1945-1946]
- Box 296: 452nd AAA AW Bn [includes report of inspection of unit for combat readiness]
- Boxes 352-353: 333rd Field Artillery Group [estimated 250 pp. of detailed operations and after action reports 1944-45]
- Box 480: 77th Field Artillery Battalion
- Box 487: 969th Field Artillery Battalion
- Box 671: 810th Engineer Aviation Battalion
- Box 671: 811th Engineer Aviation Battalion
- Box 810: 8th Infantry Division Artillery After Operations Report July 4 1944- Feb. 28 1945 [ref to 969th FA Bn]
- Box 843: Recommendations for Commendation for 761st Tank Bn.
- Boxes 1167-1171: Records of the 92nd (Buffalo Division)
- Box 1173: Records of the 93rd Division
- Box 1237: 784th Tank Destroyer Bn
- Box 1274: 25th Inf Reg (93rd Div)
- Box 1493: 364th Infantry [est 50-75 pp. Amchitka- operations in Aleutians and Alaska – est. 50-75 pages plus over 100 Photos]
- Box 1493: 365th Infantry Reg. [Italy]
- Box 1494-1495: 366th Infantry Reg. (92nd Div) [est 400 pp. including War Diary]
- Box 1495: 368th Infantry- (93rd) Div
- Box 1495: 369th Infantry- (93rd) Div
- Box 1496: 371st Reg (92nd)
- Box 1496: 372nd
- Boxes 1527-1529: 442nd Regiment [Nisei unit but operated at times with elements of 92nd Division]
- Box 1548: 367th Infantry
- Box 1559: 614th Tank Destroyer Bn
- Box 1564: 679th Tank Destroyer Bn

U.S. Commission on Intergovernmental Relations: Records, 1953-55

- Boxes 29-31: Folders on Housing
- Box 57: Folders on Housing

U.S. Council on Foreign Economic Policy, Office of the Chairman: Records, 1954-61

Randall Series, Agency Subseries

- Box 1: Central Intelligence Agency (2) – Africa
- Box 2: International Cooperation Administration (3) – Africa;

Randall Series, Subject Series

- Box 1: Africa (12 folders: numerous issues involving Africa; segregation in Rhodesia; report re Rhodesia and Nyasaland, including discussion of nature of race relations

Randall Series, Trips Subseries

- Box 3: Africa Trip – March 1958 (9 folders) – US companies in Liberia; Rhodesia; South Africa; numerous issues involving African Countries

Staff Series

- Box 3: Africa (four folders) Union of South Africa, other African issues

U.S. District Court, District of Kansas: Records re *Brown vs Board of Education*, 1951-1986
(electrostatic copies of transcripts and other documents filed with the Court from 1951-1955)

U.S. President's Advisory Committee on Government Organization (Rockefeller Committee): Records, 1953-61

- Box 13: Housing and Community Development
- Box 13: Housing and Home Finance Agency, 1953-55
- Box 13: Housing and Community Development, 1956
- Box 13: Department of Urban Affairs, 1957-60

U.S. President's Commission on National Goals: Records, 1959-61

- Box 38: Publications Concerned with Housing and Urban Planning
- Box 41: Government Document – Housing Legislation of 1960

U.S. President's Committee on Migratory Labor: Records [researchers could use many folders dealing with migrant workers in general as migratory laborers included a large number of African-Americans as well as Puerto Ricans, Hispanic Americans, Native Americans, and whites; the titles listed below are only a partial listing; users should examine files of minutes of meetings, state correspondence and other files as pertinent information is found throughout these records.]

- Box 1: Delaware- newsclipping report on Negro migrant workers
Critical of NAACP lack of action
- Box 9: National Council of Churches (several folders)

- Box 11: Labor Department Committee on Coordination , Samuel Pierce, Jr. Chairman
- Box 20: Steering Subcommittee, Dr. Joseph Douglass, Chairman
- Box 27: Delaware
- Box 31: American Veterans Committee
- Box 34: NATIONAL ASSOCIATION FOR THE ADVANCEMENT OF COLORED PEOPLE
- Boxes 34-35: National Council of Churches
- Box 36: National Sharecroppers Fund, Inc.
- Box 44: Folders on Housing
- Box 56: Louisiana [report on Louisiana migrant labor problem]
- Box 57: Maryland
- Box 77: Robert C. Weaver, Administrator HHFA
- Box 98: Photographs

U.S. President's Committee on Information Activities, Abroad (Sprague Committee): Records, 1959-60

- Box 4: Western Europe #17 (1) – (9) – European image of America; includes USIA surveys containing questions regarding impact of race relations in US on European opinion
- Box 9: Africa #31 (1) (2)
- Box 23: PCIAA #31 (1) – (3) Africa

U.S. President's Commission on Veteran's Pensions (Bradley Commission) Records, 1954-1958

- Box 58: Section I: Selection Process (1) (2)
- Box 9: American Veterans Committee, Inc.
- Box 104: Comments of Veterans Groups on Final Report (1) (2)

Wheeler, Clyde A.: Papers, 1934-89

- Box 79: Human Rights – Freedom, Liberty, Equality, (1)-(3)
- Box 82: 1967 June 20 IBM Negro Class
- Box 86: School Papers – Race Prejudice

White House Conference on Children and Youth: Records, 1930-70

- Box 119 Workgroups 1-4 Improvement of Urban Environments
- Box 125 Workgroups 201-206 Minority Children & Youth
- Box 139 Wilkins, Roy, NAACP, Meeting with February 9, 1960
- Box 140 African Methodist Episcopal Zion Church
- Box 143 National Association for the Advancement of Colored People - Youth & College Division
National Congress of Colored Parents & Teachers

Box 145 National Scholarship Service & Fund for Negro Students
 Box 152 African Methodist Episcopal Church
 African Methodist Episcopal Zion Church (1)(2)
 Box 167 Inter-City Day Care Committee
 Box 169 National Association of Colored Women's Clubs
 Box 170 National Conference of Colored Parents and Teachers
 Box 176 National Scholarship Service and Fund for Negro Students
 Box 188 Evaluative Report Inter-City Day Care Committee
 Box 189 Evaluative Report National Association of Colored Women's Clubs
 Evaluative Report National Congress of Colored Parents
 and Teachers (1) (2)
 Box 191 Evaluative Report National Scholarship Service and Fund
 for Negro Students

White House Office, Cabinet Secretariat: Records

Box 2: Civil Rights
 Box 2: Discrimination
 Box 15: CP 48
 Box 20: CI 11

White House Office, Social Office: Records, 1952-61

Box 19: 11-12-53 Officers, National Council of Negro Women –
 Receive [includes background investigatory material on the group;
 letters endorsing it by Maxwell Rabb, Val Washington and others]
 Box 28: 3-25-54 National Negro Insurance Association Agency
 Officers Conference – Tour
 Box 34: 5-26-54 Emperor of Ethiopia, H.I.M. Haile Selassie I – Dinner (1) (2)
 Box 38: 10-18-54 President of Liberia – Dinner (1) (2)
 Box 44: 1-26-55 President of Haiti and Mrs. Magloire – Dinner (1) (2)
 Box 51: 7-13-55 Women's Missionary Society of the African Methodist
 Episcopal Church Convention - Tour [did not arrive for the 9:30 am
 tour]
 Box 52: 10-25-55 Government Contracts Committee – Stag Dinner
 [held by Vice President at Shoreham Hotel]
 Box 57: 8-7-56 National Negro 4-H Club Camp – Tour
 Box 65: 11-8-57 National Council of Negro Women, Youth Conference – Tour
 Box 74: 7-23-58 Prime Minister of Ghana – Stag Luncheon
 Box 78: 1-24-59 National Association of Colored Women's Clubs, Inc. Tour
 Box 83: 8-11-59 Negro 4-H Club, 12th Regional Camp – Tour
 Box 84: 10-26-59 President of Guinea and Mrs. Toure – Dinner (1)(2)
 Box 89: 8-10-60 Negro Boys and Girls, 13th Regional 4-H Camp – Tour
 Box 89: 9-6-60 Nurses, Freedman Hospital – Tour

Box 91: 10-21-60 Boy Scouts, Explorer Scouts of Harlem District, New York City – Tour

White House Office, NSC Staff Papers

OCB Central Files Series

Boxes 14-15 Folders entitled “OO7 Cultural Activities – contain numerous references to tour of opera Porgy and Bess including memoranda regarding proposed tour in Russia; also references to Marian Anderson and other Black performing artists.

OCB Secretariat Series

Box 4: Dr. Lilly- Miscellaneous (1) – Foreign Service Despatch re US Embassy contacts with non-whites in South Africa and South African Government’s disapproval; reference to apartheid

White House Office, Office of the Special Assistant for Personnel Management: Records

Box 20 President’s Committee on Government Employment Policy
Box 41-43: Folders on Civil Rights

**White House Office, Office of Special Assistant for National Security Affairs: Records
FBI Series**

Boxes 1-3: Correspondence in FBI A-Z (FBI memos on numerous topics) [See also series of FBI monographs on the Communist Party which includes Communist Party and the Negro and other monographs]
Box 3: FBI T-Z [memoranda about the Emmett Till case]

OCB Series, Subject Subseries

Box 1: Africa- African Universities, ICA trainees in US
Box 3: Miscellaneous (2) Proctor & Gamble discrimination

Special Assistant Series, Chronological Subseries

Box 2: October 1955 (2) segregation in public schools

White House Office, Office of the Staff Secretary: Records

Cabinet Series

Box 4: C-30 (4) March 9, 1956
Box 4: C-39 (1) August 2, 1957

Legislative Meetings Series

Box 4: L-36 (2) [March 12 and 26, 1957]

Box 4: L-37 (2) [May 1, and 8, 1957]
Box 4: L-37 (3) [May 14, 1957]
Box 4: L-39 (1) [May 21, 1957]
Box 4: L-39 (3) [June 4, 1957]
Box 4: L-40 (2) [July 2, 1957]
Box 4: L-41 (1) [July 9, 1957]
Box 4: L-41 (2) [July 23, 1957]
Box 4: L-41 (3) [July 30, 1957]
Box 4: L-42 (1) [August 6, 1957]
Box 4: L-42 (2) [August 13, 1957]

Subject Series, Alphabetical Subseries

Box 13: Health, Education and Welfare
Box 16: Little Rock Reports - Vol. I [October 1957 March 1958] (1)-(6)
Box 17: Little Rock Reports - Vol. I [October 1957 March 1958] (7) (8)
Box 17: Little Rock Reports - Miscellaneous, Vol. II [September 1957 - February 1958] (1)-(4)

White House Office: Records Officer Reports to President on pending legislation

Box 111: Civil Rights HR 6127
Box 165: Civil Rights Act of 1960 HR 8601
Box 166: Memorial to Mary McLeod Bethune HJRes 502

White House Office, Staff Research Group: Records

Boxes 10-11: Health, Education and Welfare--Inputs, #1-879
Box 12: Justice--Inputs, #1-100
Box 13: Justice--Inputs, #101-879
Box 31: Civil Rights Reports

White House Office, Telegraph Office: Records

Box 132: Racial Tension
Boxes 149-51: Little Rock
Box 171: "Newport" Sept 1957
Boxes 180-181: "Newport" September 1957

Whitman, William Merrill: Papers, 1818-1990

Box 36 Canal Zone Code, 1965
Box 46 Canal Zone "Bill of Rights," 1971 [rights of Panamanian citizens]

WORLD WAR TWO PARTICIPANTS AND CONTEMPORARIES: Papers, approximately

1939-1950s

Bennett, Elfriede E. – Ms. Bennett was a German civilian who met Robert Bennett, a Black American enlisted man in December 1947. Her memoir relates the experiences and hassles which the couple encountered in getting married after obtaining assistance from General Eisenhower. The memoir relates further problems but also summarizes 50 years of marriage, children, grandchildren and Robert Bennett's death in 1998.

Brewer, Lottie – Contains 1992 newspaper article re segregation in US Marine Corps during World War II

Audiovisual Holdings

Still Photographs:

- | | |
|------|---|
| 1953 | Herbert Brownell & William Rogers meet with NAACP
Conference in South Dakota |
| 1954 | Eisenhower meets with NAACP leaders at White House
Eisenhower addresses NAACP conference |
| 1957 | White House meeting with Jackie Robinson
Rose Garden meeting with African Methodist Episcopal Church
Eisenhower signing Civil Rights Act
Herbert Brownell meeting with Civil Rights Commission |
| 1958 | Swearing in of the Civil Rights Commission
Eisenhower meeting with Negro leaders, including Martin Luther
King, Jr.
Eisenhower address before National Newspaper Publishers Assn. |
| 1959 | Eisenhower with the Civil Rights Commission
Eisenhower addresses Civil Rights State Advisory Commission |
| 1960 | Eisenhower signs Civil Rights Act
Swearing in of Civil Rights Commission member |

[There are audio tapes of the various speeches.]

Films:

EL-MP16-5 CAMPAIGN 1956: DECISION FOR TOMORROW 1956
Copyright: Republican National Committee
1 reel 800' 22 minutes sound B&W

A National Citizens for Eisenhower presentation. A history of the first four years of

the Eisenhower Administration. Topics: Korean War end, inflation halted, farm program improved, federal highway plan, end to school segregation, civil rights.

EL-MP16-116 STATE OF THE UNION ADDRESS

Capitol Building, Washington, DC January 7, 1960

Copyright: CBS

2 reels 1800' 45 minutes sound B&W

In attendance, Representatives, Senators, President of the Senate Richard M. Nixon; Speaker of the House Sam Rayburn; Joint Chiefs of Staff; members of the Supreme Court, Cabinet, and foreign ambassadors. Topics: US-Russia relations (Eisenhower's search for peace), under-developed countries (aid to), national defense (both atomic and conventional more than adequate), space program (not only military goals-scientific uses for the satellite program), economy (settlement of the steel strike), agriculture (farm laws outdated).

Reel 2: inflation, (US must learn to live within our means), racial prejudices (everyone is entitled to equal protection of the law), civil rights, education (not the responsibility of the central government).

EL-MP16-127 50th ANNIVERSARY OF THE NATIONAL PRESS CLUB Washington, DC

January 14, 1959

Copyright: CBS

2 reels 2300' 58 minutes sound B&W

Remarks and discussion with Eisenhower at the 50th anniversary of the National Press Club in Washington, DC. Eisenhower makes a brief statement and fields questions from John V. Horner, President of the National Press Club on the following subjects: State of the Union Message; defense; economy; income tax; education; civil rights; **Civil Rights Commission**; Republican party; press conferences; missiles; Earl Blaik; Anastas Mikoyan's visit to the United States; Red China; Winston Churchill; Omar Bradley; George Marshall; Charles F. Portal: Overlord; and Eisenhower's retirement plans.

EL-MP16-134 STATE OF THE UNION ADDRESS Washington, DC January 10, 1957

Copyright: CBS

2 reels 1500' 28 minutes sound B&W

[Reel 2 formerly EL-MP16-151] Eisenhower gives the State of the Union Address to the 85th Congress. Topics: nationalism; American economy; agriculture; water resource; school construction; **Civil Rights**; financial systems; national security; United Nations; Organization for Trade Cooperation; International Atomic Energy Agency; Hungarian refugees; the Middle East.

EL-MP16-148 RADIO & TV ADDRESS REGARDING THE SITUATION IN LITTLE ROCK, AK

Washington, DC

September 24, 1957

Copyright: CBS

1 reel 600' 17 minutes sound B&W

Eisenhower addresses the Nation from the White House concerning the **Little Rock crisis**.
Topics: **civil rights**; integration; **Little Rock Federal Court**; Executive Order 10730;
Proclamation 3204; the Supreme Court.

EL-MP16-185 EYEWITNESS TO HISTORY: EISENHOWER'S SOUTH AMERICAN TOUR
PEACE AND FRIENDSHIP IN FREEDOM

Rio de Janeiro, Brazil San Apulo, Brazil
February 26, 1960
Copyright: CBS
1 reel 1150' 29 minutes sound B&W

President Juscelino Kubitschek de Oliveira greets Eisenhower in Rio, later visit to San Apulo;
topics: **civil rights**, industrialization.

MP16-202 CAMPAIGN: PEOPLE ASK THE PRESIDENT

Washington, DC
October 12, 1956
Copyright: Republican National Committee
1 reel 1100' 29 minutes sound B&W
(same as EL-MP16-178)

Citizens for Eisenhower-Nixon television program broadcast from the Sheraton-Park Hotel,
Washington, DC. The format was patterned after presidential press conferences. Eisenhower
urges all people to vote regardless of political affiliation. Announces that John Foster Dulles
has informed him that Egypt, England and France will negotiate regarding the Suez crisis.

Topics: Eisenhower's opinion of Nixon; labor/unions; Taft-Hartley Act; minimum wage; soil
bank program; draft vs. volunteer army; British skepticism of US foreign policy; 18 year old
vote; **civil rights**; desegregation of schools; religion in schools. Through out the program
various voters express support of Eisenhower; his integrity, unity, trust, has not the pettiness of
partisan politicians; has a certain authority in governing foreign affairs, religious convictions.

EL-MP16-203 CAMPAIGN: MADISON SQUARE GARDEN RALLY

New York, New York
October 1956
Copyright: Republican National Committee
4 reels 2550' 63 minutes sound B&W
(same as EL-MP16-86)

Reel 1: John Roosevelt introduces Eisenhower and Mamie. The crowd sings *We Like Ike*.
Eisenhower asks the crowd to support Jacob Javits and Prescott Bush. He speaks on the
following subjects: **civil rights**, conservation, employment, the Interstate Highway System,
Atoms for Peace, open skies, disarmament, nuclear weapons, and women's rights.

Reel 2: "Mister American" the following subjects are shown: in opening statements text reads
"Eisenhower The Man From Abilene"; Eisenhower's return to Abilene, Denison, Tx;
Eisenhower fishing; Eisenhower with Mamie, John, Barbara, and David Eisenhower;
Eisenhower in Paris with Charles DeGaulle; Eisenhower in London with Winston Churchill;
D-Day; Eisenhower with Douglas MacArthur; Eisenhower's farewell to the Armed Forces;
Eisenhower at Columbia University; NATO; SHAEF; Korea.

Reel 3: Following opening scenes of the initial campaign rally at Madison Square Garden, the film shows clips from Eisenhower's career. These include Eisenhower at SHAEF headquarters in Paris, France; Eisenhower with Bernard Montgomery, Franklin D. Roosevelt, and Winston Churchill; Eisenhower with soldiers; films of the Normandy invasion; V-E Day; Eisenhower entering Paris with Charles DeGaulle; and Eisenhower in London and New York.

Reel 4: same as three.

EL-MP16-250 CAMPAIGN: "IKE IN PHILLY"

Philadelphia, Pennsylvania

October 28, 1960

Copyright: Republican National Committee

1 reel 1150' 29 minutes sound B&W

Produced by the Volunteers for Nixon-Lodge, Eisenhower gives an address at the Bellevue-Stratford Hotel in Philadelphia, PA. He is introduced by Lt. Gen. Milton G. Baker. He begins his speech by asking the crowd to examine the achievements of his administration, such as increased personal income; increased Gross National Product; the Interstate Highway System; the St. Lawrence Seaway; increased military strength; improved National Park Service; labor reforms; increased Social Security benefits; **civil rights**. He then lists the qualities a candidate should possess, and endorses Richard M. Nixon, and Henry Cabot Lodge as having these qualities. He describes the duties of the President of the United States as Chief of State, Commander in Chief of the Armed Forces, head of the National Security, and guardian of free enterprise. He stresses the importance of foreign relations, and lists the accomplishments of his administration in this field, such as Korea, Viet Nam; Formosa; the Philippines; the Suez Canal; Trieste; Iran. Eisenhower emphasizes Nixon's and Lodge's experience in foreign affairs, and stresses that caution and deliberation are needed in international situations. He ends the speech by pledging his vote to Nixon and Lodge, and asking the crowd to do the same.

EL-MP16-331 CAMPAIGN: CONVERSATION AT GETTYSBURG A MEETING WITH SENATOR BARRY GOLDWATER

Gettysburg, Pennsylvania

1964

Copyright: Republican National Committee

1 reel 1000' 27 minutes sound B&W

Highlights of Goldwater's visit to Dwight D. Eisenhower's Gettysburg farm. The former president discusses topics with Senator Goldwater regarding political party concepts; responsible moral leadership; presidential responsibility; review of Goldwater's campaign for the presidency; government division of powers; civil rights; discrimination; foreign policy; NATO alliance; the disadvantages of a one party government in a centralized government; principals of collective security.

EL-VT-98-1--7 THE 50s: A DECADE IN BLACK AND WHITE

DWIGHT D. EISENHOWER LIBRARY CONFERENCE held June 5, 1990 1. Keynote Address by Herbert Brownell (47:00) 2. Session I Eisenhower and Civil Rights (31:35) Moderated by Thomas Mackey, Kansas State University; panelists Maxwell Rabb (Secretary to the Cabinet, 1953-58) and Rocco Siciliano (Special Assistant to the President for Personnel Management, 1957-59) 3. Eisenhower and Civil Rights (54:40) Session I conclusion 4. Session II Brown vs. Topeka (29:10) Moderated by James Duram, Wichita State University; panelists Linda Brown Buckner (daughter of principal plaintiff, Oliver Brown, and student involved in Brown case), Cheryl Brown Henderson (daughter of Oliver Brown), Leola Brown Montgomery (wife of Oliver Brown), Hugh Speer (key witness in Brown case), and Paul Wilson (lawyer for Kansas Attorney General's Office in Brown case) 5. Brown vs.

Topeka (57:40) Session II conclusion. 6. Session III The Little Rock Crisis (59:30) Moderated by Richard Norton Smith, Acting Director of the Eisenhower Library; panelists Orval Faubus (Governor of Arkansas, 9155-67), Ernest Green (member, "Little Rock Nine"), Carlotta Walls LaNier (member, "Little Rock Nine"), Thelma Mothershed Wair (member, "Little Rock Nine"), Terrence Roberts (member, "Little Rock Nine"), Elizabeth Huckaby (Vice Principal for Girls, Central High, Little Rock, 1957-59) 7. The Little Rock Crisis (57:10) Session III conclusion

Oral History Transcripts:

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CRAWFORD, KENNETH (OH-63) Manager of Newsweek's Washington bureau, 1955-61 27*

DONOVAN, ROBERT J. J (OH-48) Journalist, New York Herald Tribune, 1937-63; author, Eisenhower: The Inside Story, 1956 52*

DOUTHIT, GEORGE (OH-179) Reporter for the Arkansas Democrat during the Little Rock, Arkansas school integration crisis 49*

DUMONT, DONALD A. (OH- 289) State Department official and foreign service officer specializing in African matters; advisor to U.S. delegation to United Nations, 1955 76*

ENGSTROM, HAROLD (OH- 134) Member of Little Rock, Arkansas, school board, 1957 72*

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FLEMMING, ARTHUR S. (OH-504) Director, Office of Defense Mobilization, 1953-57; Secretary of Health, Education and Welfare, 1958-61 88

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GINZBERG, ELI (OH-394) Consultant to the Department of State, 1953-56; consultant to the Department of Labor, 1954 127

GRAY, GORDON (OH-73) Assistant Secretary of Defense for International Security Affairs, 1955-1957; Director, Office of Defense Mobilization, 1957-58; Special Assistant to the President for National Security Affairs, 1958-61 341*

GRISWOLD, NAT R. (OH 185) Director, Arkansas Council on Human Relations, 1955-66 85*

GUTHERIDGE, AMIS (OH-186) Attorney involved with Capital Citizens Council during Little Rock, Arkansas school integration crisis, 1957-59 28*

HAGERTY, JAMES C. (OH-91) Press Secretary to the President, 1953-61 572*

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HANDY, THOMAS (OH-486) Deputy Chief of Operations, War Department General Staff, 1942; Assistant Chief of Staff, Operations War Department, 1942-44 345

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BARNES, STANLEY (OH-419)

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