THE EISENHOWER ADMINISTRATION AND CIVIL RIGHTS:  
THE SCHOOL INTEGRATION ISSUE

ANDERSON, ROBERT: PAPERS  
Box 26 Miscellaneous (1)(2) [desegregation of schools on military bases]  
Box 86 Correspondence 1958 [school desegregation]

BROWNELL, HERBERT JR.: ADDITIONAL PAPERS  
Box 2 Co (1)-(6) [Brown vs Board of Education, Little Rock Crisis]  
Box 7 Ko (2)(3) [Victor Kramer re DDE’s changes in Brown vs Board of Education legal brief]  
Box 7 La (1)-(5) [Robyn Ladino re school integration at Mansfield, Texas]  
Box 22 Supreme Court Historical Society [speech re Brown vs Board of Education]  
Box 24 Civil Rights Book – Draft Chapter IV (1)-(3) [Brown vs Board of Education]  
Box 24 Civil Rights Book – Draft Chapter V (1)(2) [1957 Civil Rights Bill]  
Box 24 Civil Rights Book – Draft Chapter VI (1)(2) [Little Rock Crisis]

DULLES, JOHN FOSTER: PAPERS  
General Correspondence and Memoranda Series  
Box 5 [Miscellaneous Correspondence September 5, 1957 - October 24, 1957] [Harold Stassen re Little Rock desegregation]

Telephone Conversations Series  
Box 7 Memoranda Tel. Conv. Gen. September 2, 1957 to Oct. 31, 1957 (3) [Herbert Brownell and impact of Little Rock crisis on U.S. foreign policy]  
Box 12 Memoranda Tel Conv. - W.H. Sept. 2, 1957 to Dec. 26, 1957 (3) [Little Rock]

White House Memoranda Series  
Box 5 White House Correspondence - General 1957 (4) [Little Rock]

EISENHOWER, DWIGHT D.: PAPERS AS PRESIDENT (ANN WHITMAN FILE)  
Administration Series  
Box 8 Brownell, Herbert, Jr. 1957 (1)-(4) [school desegregation]  
Box 19 Hobby, Oveta (1)-(6) [ending segregation in schools on federal posts]  
Box 23 Little Rock, Arkansas (1)(2)  
Box 24 Lodge, Henry C. 1957-58 (3) [Little Rock]  
Box 31 Rogers, William 1958 (1)-(3) [Little Rock]

Ann C. Whitman Diary  
Box 8 Aug. ‘56 Diary (1) [Brown v. Board]  
Box 8 Nov. ‘56 (1) [school integration]  
Box 9 September 1957 - ACW DIARY [Little Rock]  
Box 9 October ‘57 (2) [Little Rock]  
Box 9 Nov. ‘57 (1)(2) [Little Rock]  
Box 11 March 1960 (1) [Little Rock]

DDE Diary Series  
Box 3 DDE Diary, Aug.-Sept. 1953 (1) (2) [James Byrnes and desegregation; Attorney General’s responsibility for providing brief to Supreme Court on segregation]  
Box 4 DDE Diary, Dec. 1953 (1)(2) [letter DDE to James Byrnes re pending school desegregation cases]  
Box 5 Phone Calls, Jan.-May 1954 (1)-(3) [Supreme Court ruling]  
Box 12 Jan ‘56 Diary [diary entries re school desegregation]  
Box 25 July 1957 DDE Dictation [1954 decision]
Box 25  DDE Diary - 7/1/57 - 8/31/57 [school segregation]
Box 26  September 1957 - DDE Dictation (1)(2) [Little Rock]
Box 27  September 1957 Telephone Calls [Little Rock]
Box 27  October 1957 Phone Calls [Little Rock]
Box 27  October 1957 Staff Notes (1)(2) [Little Rock]
Box 28  October 1957 DDE Dictation [Little Rock]
Box 29  November ‘57 Phone Calls [Little Rock]
Box 35  Staff Memos July 1958 (1)(2) [school integration]
Box 35  August 1958 Telephone Calls [Little Rock]
Box 35  August 1958 - Staff Notes (1)-(3) [staff notes re integration]
Box 36  DDE Dictation - October 1958 [edited draft letter, re school desegregation, addressed to Mr. Miller]
Box 38  Staff Notes - Dec. 1958 (1)(2) [school integration]
Box 38  Toner Notes - January 1959 [school integration]
Box 52  Telephone Calls September 1960 [to Attorney General Rogers re schools and nonviolent desegregation]
Box 54  Diary November 1960 [telegrams re New Orleans school integration]

**Legislative Meetings Series**

Box 3  Notes on Legislative Leadership Meeting, March 8, 1960 [aid to education and anti-segregation amendment]

**Name Series**

Box 3  Byrnes, James F. (1)(2)

**Press Conference Series**

Box 6  Press Conference, Oct. 3, 1957 [Little Rock]
Box 6  Press Conference, Oct. 9, 1957 [Little Rock]
Box 6  Press Conference 10/30/57 [Little Rock]
Box 7  Press Conference 4/23/58 [Little Rock]
Box 9  Press and Radio Conf. 8/12/59 [civil rights and Little Rock]

**Speech Series**

Box 22  Integration--Little Rock, Ark. 9/24/57 [considerable editing on drafts]

**EISENHOWER, DWIGHT D.: RECORDS AS PRESIDENT (WHITE HOUSE CENTRAL FILES)**

**Bulk Mail Series**

Little Rock and Gov. Orval Faubus action -- 15 boxes
Little Rock and other schools -- 4 boxes
Acknowledged letters re Little Rock -- Box 2

**General File Series**

Box 79  GF 4-C-4 End Figg, Robert M. [argued South Carolina side in South Carolina case which was part of Brown cases, Strom Thurmond wrote to endorse Figg]
Box 915  GF-124-A-1 Negro Affairs Segregation School and/or School Decision 1952- May 17, 1954 (Date of Decision)
Box 916  GF 124-A-1 Negro Affairs Segregation School Decision (1)-(5)
Box 917  GF 124-A-1 Negro Affairs Segregation School Decision Pro (1)-(5)
Box 918  GF 124-A-1 Negro Affairs Segregation School Decision Con (1)-(5)
Box 919  GF 124-A-1 Negro Affairs Segregation School Decision Con (6)-(9)
Box 919  GF 124-A-1 Negro Affairs Segregation School Decision Congressional
Box 919  GF 124-A-1 Negro Affairs Segregation School Arkansas
Box 920  GF 124-A-1 Negro Affairs Segregation School Initial Arkansas (1)-(6)
Box 921  GF 124-A-1 Negro Affairs Segregation School Initial Arkansas (7)-(10)
Box 921  GF 124-A-1 Negro Affairs Segregation School Initial Congressional
Box 921  GF 124-A-1 Negro Affairs Segregation School Decisions (1)

Official File Series
Box 614  OF 142-A-5 Negro Matters-Colored Question, Integration Program for Public Schools, Colleges, and Universities (1)(2)
Box 615  OF 142-A-5 Negro Matters-Colored Question, Integration Program for Public Schools, Colleges and Universities (3)-(8)
Box 615  OF 142-A-5-A Negro Matters-Colored Question, Integration Program for Public Schools, Colleges & Universities, Little Rock, Ark School Integration-Gov. Faubus' Use of National Guard (1)-(7)
Box 616  OF 142-A-5-A Negro Matters-Colored Question, Integration Program for Public Schools, Colleges & Universities, Little Rock, Ark School Integration-Gov. Faubus' Use of National Guard (8)-(14)

EISENHOWER, DWIGHT D.: POST-PRESIDENTIAL PAPERS
1962 Principal File Series
Box 33  Dulles, John Foster (Mrs.) [diary of dinner on 10-1-57, Little Rock and military spending]
Box 50  Chron. File July 1962 (1)-(5) [use of troops at Little Rock]

1963 Principal File Series
Box 54  Ma (1)-(10) [DDE’s action re Little Rock]
Box 69  Wi (1)-(6) [Eisenhower-high school students-racial difficulties]

1964 Principal File Series
Box 27  Br (1)-(6) [reason for sending troops to Little Rock]
Box 50  Pr (1)-(4) [reason for sending troops to Little Rock]

1964 Signature File Series
Box 4  Trips (TR) Republican National Convention, San Francisco, California, July 13-16, 1964-A thru F [telegram critical of Eisenhower using federal troops in Little Rock]

FLEMMING, ARTHUR S.: PAPERS
Box 57  CCR: Report: Twenty Years After Brown (1)-(5)

HAGERTY, JAMES C.: PAPERS
Box 3  Miscellaneous Notes (JCH)-1957 (1) [Little Rock-Brownell]
Box 4  Miscellaneous Notes (JCH)-Undated (2) [statement by Rogers re civil rights and integration of schools]
Box 6  Integration--Little Rock, 1957 (1)(2)
Box 112  JCH Personal Correspondence, 1967 (1)-(6) [school integration]

HARLOW, BRYCE: RECORDS (PRE. ACC.)
Box 14  Integration - Little Rock, Football Games, A.C. Powell (1)-(3) [includes excerpts from DDE’s press conferences re integration, 1953-1957]
Box 28  Segregation [Secretary Folsom comments on school construction and segregation]

HAZLETT, EDWARD E. “SWEDE”: PAPERS
Box 2  1957 November 18 [1954 Brown vs. Topeka Board of Education]
Box 2  1957 November 18 [Little Rock situation]

JACKSON, C.D.: PAPERS
KENDALL, DAVID W.: RECORDS
Box 7 Virginia School Segregation

LARSON, ARTHUR: PAPERS
Box 22 Memorandum Book October 1957 #1 [meeting with DDE Oct 1 re Little Rock and school integration]

LARSON, ARTHUR and MALCOLM C. MOOS: RECORDS
Box 10 Integration (1)-(2)
Box 10 Integration – Hampton Institute

MCPHEE, HENRY R.: RECORDS
Box 4 Integration [1958]
Box 4 Integration Problems [1959-60]

MORGAN, GERALD D.: RECORDS
Box 6 Civil Rights (1) (3)
Box 8 Desegregation Problem - Public Schools
Box 23 Segregation, Minorities, etc.
Box 38 Chronological – February 18, 1956 to February 29, 1956 [school segregation]
Box 38 Chronological – March 1, 1956 to March 21, 1956 [school segregation]
Box 38 Chronological – March 22, 1956 to April 15, 1956 [school segregation]
Box 38 Chronological – April 16, 1956 to May 2, 1956 [school segregation]
Box 38 Chronological – May 3, 1956 to May 31, 1956 [school segregation]
Box 40 Chronological – September 26, 1957 to September 30, 1957 [school integration in Little Rock]
Box 42 Chronological – September 12, 1958 to September 25, 1958 [school integration]
Box 42 Chronological – September 26, 1958 to October 27, 1958 [school integration]
Box 42 Chronological – October 28, 1958 to November 19, 1958 [school integration]
Box 42 Chronological – November 20, 1958 to December 5, 1958 [school integration]
Box 42 Chronological – February 2, 1959 to February 28, 1959 [school integration]
Box 43 Chronological – June 1, 1959 to June 30, 1959 [school integration]
Box 43 Chronological – August 3, 1959 to August 31, 1959 [school integration]
Box 43 Chronological – September 1, 1959 to September 14, 1959 [school integration]

MORROW, E. FREDERIC: RECORDS
Box 11 Little Rock Clippings and Data

PUSEY, MERLO J.: MANUSCRIPT MATERIALS re EISENHOWER THE PRESIDENT
Box 20 Little Rock (tear sheets)

RABB, MAXWELL: PAPERS
Box 7 Eisenhower-Lodge Campaign Materials, Correspondence, 1952 (2) [Johnson to Hagy re school integration]
Box 21 Di [notes on District of Columbia, Catholic schools de-segregated]
Box 31 Ma (4) [contains proposed bills to avoid compliance with Brown vs. Board of Education decision, includes local option to suspend operation of public schools, grants to people attending non-public schools, and suspending compulsory school attendance]

Box 34 Mo (2) [Moron to Rabb re Supreme Court decision in Brown vs. Board of Education and need of people to be informed on the history of the integration efforts]

Box 34 N (6) [Lee Nichols to Rabb re need for government to do more to help and encourage school integration; Nichols re tour of integrated schools on southern military bases]

Box 39 Wh [1953 press release by White re cases facing Supreme Court, including school segregation cases, “separate but equal” policy]

Box 40 Anti-Semitism Materials (3) [opposition of integration of schools]

Box 41 Anti-Semitism Materials (6) [opposition to school desegregation decision]

Box 43 Civil Rights (SA) (7) [Harlow to Dingell re it is up to Supreme Court to determine what constitutes compliance in good faith with their order to integrate schools]

Box 45 Fringe Groups and Publications- Anti-Semitism (1) [1954 Supreme Court integration decision and 1957 civil rights law blamed on Jews and Communists]

Box 46 Integration in the Armed Forces [all schools on military installations are to cease being segregated by 9-1-55]

Box 52 NAACP (5) [editorials commenting on the Supreme Court’s school segregation decision]

Box 52 NAACP Meeting, March 10, 1954 (1) [school segregation cases]

Box 52 NAACP Meeting, March 10, 1954 (4) [school segregation cases]

Box 55 Press Clippings, 1953 (1) [program to end segregation in schools on military posts]

Box 56 Press Clippings, 1953 (3) [campaign against segregation in D.C. schools]

Box 57 School Segregation

Box 57 Secretary of the Navy (1) [memo re non-segregated school owned by Navy but operated by Maryland County]

Box 59 Veterans Administration (4) [Johnson to Rabb re vocational schools training black veterans may be forced to close]

ROGERS, WILLIAM P.: PAPERS

Box 2 Brown, J.-Bru (misc) [Herbert Brownell re legal arguments in Little Rock affair]

Box 2 Capu-Cas (misc) [Joseph Caputa re European reaction to Little Rock]

Box 4 Pres. Eisenhower, Corres. with May 1958-December 1958 [FCC and Little Rock controversies]

Box 11 Rhine, C.-Richardson, S. (misc) [Charles Rhine re Little Rock schools]

Box 16 Daily Correspondence 6/57-12/57 [Gov. Faubus and Little Rock]

Box 17 Daily Correspondence 3/60-4/60 [school desegregation]

Box 17 Daily Correspondence 5/58-10/58 [Little Rock School and Supreme Court]

Box 54 School (1)-(5) [integration and desegregation of public schools; Little Rock, Arkansas; Huntsville, Alabama]

Box 58 White House Correspondence, Vol. I [school construction and integration]

Box 58 White House Correspondence, Vol. II [Little Rock court case]

U.S. DISTRICT COURT, DISTRICT OF KANSAS: Records re Brown vs. Board of Education

Box 1 All folders

WHITE HOUSE OFFICE, OFFICE OF THE SPECIAL ASSISTANT FOR NATIONAL SECURITY AFFAIRS: RECORDS

FBI Series

Boxes 1-3 Correspondence A-Z [contains FBI memos re Little Rock]
ORAL HISTORY TRANSCRIPTS:
   Adams, Sherman (OH-523)
   Alford, T. Dale, (OH-164)
   Becker, J. Bill (OH-166)
   Branton, Wiley Austin (OH-252)
   Brewer, Vivion (OH-171)
   Brownell, Herbert (OH-157)
   Butler, Richard C. (OH-174)
   Caldwell, Peter (OH-414)
   Clark, Robert E. (OH-413)
   Clark, Thomas C. (OH-553)
   Cooper, William G. (OH-132)
   Douthit, George (OH-179)
   Engstrom, Harold (OH-134)
   Faubus, Orval E. (OH-181)
   Finkelstein, Louis (OH-437) [bound In Earl Warren: The Chief Justiceship]
   Flemming, Arthur S. (OH-504)
   Folliard, Edward T. (OH-36)
   Gray, Gordon (OH-73)
   Griswold, Nat R. (OH-185)
   Gutheridge, Amis (OH-186)
   Hagerty, James C. (OH-91)
   Hays, Brooks (OH-295)
Hodges, Luther (OH-297)
House, A.F. (OH-299)
House, Patricia (OH-193)
Huckaby, Elizabeth (OH-194)
Karam, James T. (OH-215)
Lile, R.A. (OH-219)
Mcmath, Sidney (OH-202)
Morrow, E. Frederic (OH-376)
Patterson, Hugh, Jr. (OH-263)
Persons, Wilton B. (OH-334)
Powell, Terrell E. (OH-203)
Pruden, Wesley (OH-264)
Pyle, Howard K. and Masterson, Charles (OH-120)
Rabb, Maxwell M. (OH-265)
Richman, Martin (OH-462) [bound In *Earl Warren: The Chief Justiceship*]
Roberts, Clifford (OH-266)
Samuel, Irene (OH-148)
Scott, Charles (OH-475)
Shelton, William T. (OH-152)
Shivers, Allan (OH-238)
Smith, William J. (OH-240)
Tucker, Everett, Jr. (OH-244)
Upton, Wayne (OH-245)
Whitman, Ann C. (OH-511)
Williams, E. Grainger (OH-155)
Wilson, Paul (OH-418)
Woods, Henry (OH-275)

Suggested Reading:
Burk, Robert F. *The Eisenhower Administration and Black Civil Rights*
Duram, James C. *A Moderate Among Extremists: Dwight D. Eisenhower and the School Desegregation Crisis*
Eisenhower, Dwight D. *The White House Years* (2 vols.)
Morrow, E. Frederic. *Black Man in the White House*

Posted 11/2020