

## MIGRATORY LABOR

U.S. President's Committee on Migratory Labor: (Record Group 220), Records, 1938-66

On August 26, 1954, President Eisenhower appointed this interdepartmental committee to investigate problems of migrant farm workers and recommend programs and legislation for improvement of their living and working conditions. The collection consists of 103 boxes, or approximately 82,400 pages.

EISENHOWER, Dwight D.: Records as President (White House Central Files) - Official File

Box 106      OF 5-D Immigration and Naturalization

Box 127-129   OF 8 State Department

Box 136      OF 8-F Hill   Ambassadors & Ministers, Hill, Robert C.

Box 139      OF 8-F White   Ambassadors & Ministers, White, Francis

Box 296      OF 93 Joint Mexico-United States Defense Commission

Box 538      OF 124-C Migratory Labor (1)-(3)  
                 OF 124-C Migratory Labor, President's Committee on Migratory Labor

Box 729      OF 204 Mexico (Government and Embassy of) (1) (2) (8)

Box 758      OF 282 United States-Mexican Joint Migratory Labor Commission

Official File - Cross Reference Sheets

Box 104      OF 124-C Migratory Labor

EISENHOWER, Dwight D.: Records as President (White House Central Files) - General File

Box 968      GF 126-J Migratory Labor (1)-(4)

General File - Cross Reference Sheets

Box 170      GF 126-J Migratory Labor

Alphabetical File

Box 3316      WETBACK & WETBACKS (ONLY)

MITCHELL, James P.: Papers 1953-61, 1964

Box 7      1954-61 - Speeches by Secretary Mitchell (1) (2) ["Migrant Labor, The National Responsibility"]

Box 36      1955 - Secretary's Personal File - Confidential - Miscellaneous (1) (2)  
                 [background information on Mexico; Mexican Farm Labor Program; insurance coverage of Mexican workers]

                 1955 - Secretary's Personal File - Confidential - Miscellaneous (1)-(3)  
                 [minority group workers]

- Box 86 1959 - Administrative - Consultants (January-August) [ Mexican farm labor program; address by Mitchell, "The Farm Worker in America"]
- 1959 - Administrative - Consultants (September-December) [Mexican farm labor program]
- Box 102 1954 - Mexican Farm Labor [Congressional Hearings]
- 1955 - Mexican Labor Program (January-June)
- 1955 - Mexican Labor Program (July-December)
- Box 103 1960 - Mexican Farm Program - Migratory Station and Reception Center (1) (2) [A Management Survey]
- 1960 - Migratory Farm Workers (January-March (1) (2) [Public Law 78]
- 1960 - Migratory Farm Workers (April) (1) [Study of Minimum Wage for Agricultural Workers]
- Box 104 1960 - Migratory Farm Workers (April) (2)
- 1960 - Migratory Farm Workers (May-June) (1) (2)
- 1960 - Migratory Farm Workers (July) (1) (2)
- Box 105 1960 - Migratory Farm Workers (August) (1) (2)
- 1960 - Migratory Farm Workers (September-January 1961) (1) (2)
- 1960 - Industrial Labor Importation [Immigration and Nationality Act]
- Box 131 1956 - President's Committee on Migratory Labor ["Solid Gains"]
- 1958 - President's Committee on Migratory Labor (January-May) [Migratory Labor Notes]
- 1958 - President's Committee on Migratory Labor (June-December)
- 1959 - President's Committee on Migratory Labor (January-April)
- Box 132 1959 - President's Committee on Migratory Labor (May-December) [working paper, Financing Migrant Health Services; Mid-American Conference on Migratory Labor]
- 1959 - Intra-departmental Committee on Migratory Labor - Department of Labor [Millard Cass, Chairman]
- 1960 - President's Committee on Migratory Labor (January-October) (1)(2) [Report of the President on Domestic Farm Labor; Report of the Ad Hoc Committee of the President's Committee on Migratory Labor on Disaster Programs for Migratory Farm Workers; executive order establishing the Committee; second progress report by the Cabinet Committee on Small Business, 1958]

- 1960 - President's Committee on Migratory Labor (November-December 15)  
[CBS television documentary, "Harvest of Shame"]
- 1960 - President's Committee on Migratory Labor (December 16) (1) (2) [public opinion on "Harvest of Shame"]
- Box 133 1960 President's Committee on Migratory Labor (December 17-31) (1) (2) [public opinion on "Harvest of Shame"]
- Box 139 1955- Labor Advisory Committee on Farm Labor - Department of Labor
- 1955 - Special Farm Labor Committee - Bureau of Employment Security - Department of Labor
- Box 141 1959 - Mexican Farm Labor Subcommittee - Bureau of Employment Security - Department of Labor
- Box 175 1959 - Congressional Committee on Labor and Public Welfare (May-December) [foreign workers]
- Box 176 1960 - Congressional Committee on Labor and Public Welfare (January-May) [migrant workers]
- 1960 - Congressional Committee on Labor and Public Welfare (June) [foreign worker program; migratory labor]
- 1960 - Congressional Committee on Labor and Public Welfare (July-December) [migratory labor]
- Box 178 1960 - Congressional Committee on Agriculture [Mexican farm labor]
- 1960 - Congressional Committee on Agriculture and Forestry [Mexican farm labor]
- 1960 - Congressional Committee on Appropriations [migratory farm labor]
- Box 181 1960 - National Legislation - Department of Labor Legislative Program (January-March) (1)(2) [ minimum wage for agricultural workers]
- Box 184 1960 - National Legislation - Department of labor and Bureau of the Budget (September-October) (1)(2) [migratory labor]

EISENHOWER, Dwight D.: Papers as President (Ann Whitman File)  
Administration Series

- Box 26 Mitchell, James P. 1959-61 (1) (2) [Accomplishments of the Department of labor 1953-1961; Letter from Mitchell to DDE, 11/14/59]
- Box 39 White Sulphur (1)(2) ["wetbacks," migrant labor agreement]

Cabinet Series

- Box 3 Cabinet Meeting of February 26, 1954  
Cabinet Meeting of June 24, 1954

Cabinet Meeting of July 16, 1954

Box 4 Cabinet Meeting of December 10, 1954  
Cabinet Meeting of January 28, 1955 [includes Cabinet Paper, "Report on the  
'Wetback' and Bracero Programs"]

DDE Diary Series

Box 4 DDE Personal Diary Jan.-Nov. 1954 (2) [wetbacks]

Legislative Meetings Series

Box 1 Legislative Leaders Meetings 1954 (1)(2)

Box 3 Legislative Leaders Meetings - 1960 (4)

Dulles, John Foster: Papers, 1951-59

JFD Chronological Series

Box 8 JOHN FOSTER DULLES Chronological July 1954 (1)-(7) [Mexican  
labor]

Telephone Conversation Series

Box 2 Telephone Memos (Excepting to and From White House) Jan 1, 1954 -  
Feb 1954 (1) [Herbert Brownell re Mexican labor]

Hagerty, James C.: Papers, 1952-1974

Box 1 Hagerty Diary June, 1954 [June 24-Migratory Labor]

Box 1a Hagerty Diary March, 1955 [March 11-Mexico]

Hobby, Oveta Culp: Papers, 1952-55

Box 17 Asst. Secy. for Program Analysis - Migratory Labor

Box 40 May 17, 1954 - East Coast Migrant Conference, DHEW auditorium,  
Washington, D.C. - 10:00 to 10:15 a.m.

Box 46 Speech - Welcome to East Coast Migrant Conference DHEW Auditorium,  
Washington, D.C., Monday, May 17, 1954 10:00 a.m.

Flemming, Arthur S.: Papers, 1939-75

Box 126 NCCC: General Correspondence [1961] [Migratory farm workers]

Box 132 NCCC: Meeting: December 2-3, 1966 - Executive Committee and  
General Board (1)-(4) [season farm workers]

Box 134 NCCC: Miscellaneous June 1967 [Farm Workers]

Box 135 NCCC: Miscellaneous April 1967 [California farm workers]  
NCCC: Miscellaneous March 1967 [California farm workers]

Wheeler, Clyde A.: Papers, 1934-89

Box 13 Labor Committee (1)-(4) [farm laborers]

Seaton, Fred A.: Papers, 1900-72

Congressional Series

Box 2 S.1851 - Aliens, illegal entry (H.Res. 529) 2-5-52

Box 3 S.2550 - (Some of the amendments introduced on this bill) [laws relating to immigration, naturalization and nationality] 5-22-52 (1)(2)

Box 4 S.2550 - Immigration and Nationality Act (H.R. 5678) 5-22-52 (1)-(4)

Box 6 S.3300 - Migratory Labor, Committee - left on Senate Calendar 6-6-52

Box 13 S.1851 - Kilgore - to prevent aliens from entering or remaining in the U.S. illegally [7-13-51]

Box 17 S.2550 - Immigration and Nationality Bill [1-29-52] (1)-(3)

S-2550 - McCarran - revision of immigration and nationality laws [1952] (1)-(8)

Box 18 X.2842 - Humphrey, others - Immigration and Nationality Act [3-12-52]

Box 20 S.3109 - [Special Migration Act of 1952] [5-5-52]

S.3300 - Humphrey - Federal Committee on Migratory Labor [6-6-52]

Box 22 H.R. 5678 - Immigration, Naturalization, Nationality, etc. (S.2550) (H. Res. 554) 5-22-52 (1)-(3)

Box 23 H.R. 6863 - Bureau of Customs, accommodations 5-12-52

Ewald Research Files Series

Box 13 Immigration (1) (2)

Republican Party: 1960 Campaign

Box 5 Campaign Issues--Labor and Business

Box 7 Eisenhower Administration Accomplishments

White House Office, Cabinet Secretariat: Records, 1953-60

Box 10 Migratory Labor

Box 20 CI 12 [Bracero program]

White House Office, Office of the Staff Secretary: Records, 1952-61

L. Arthur Minnich Series

Box 1 The President (2) [Mexican border policy]

White House Office: Records Officer Reports to President on pending legislation (Bill File), 1953-61

Box 16 3/16/54 Amend title V--agricultural act of 1949 HJRes 355

Box 60 8/6/55 Amend Bankhead-Jones farm tenant act S 1758

Box 89 8/3/56 Migrant farm workers S 3391

White House Conference on Children and Youth: Records, 1930-70

Box 5 Texas (1)(2)

Box 125 Workgroups 207-210 Migrant Children & Youth

Box 143 Migrant Children's Fund, Inc.

National Committee on Employment of Youth and National Child Labor Committee

Box 168 National Advisory Committee on Farm Labor

Box 170 National Child Labor Committee (1)-(5)

Box 190 Evaluative Report National Council on Agricultural Life and Labor

Box 196 Migrant Workers Agriculture Department  
Migrant Workers HEW - General  
Migrant Workers HEW Social Security  
Migrant Workers Labor (1)(2)  
Migrant Workers - Miscellaneous  
Migrant Workers Non-Government (1)(2)

White House Office, Office of the Press Secretary to the President: Press releases with index, 1953-61

Box 19 December 1956 [James Mitchell press release, December 9]

Box 25 November 1960 [November 15 press release]

Oral History Interviews:

OH 154 Joseph Swing (U.S. Commissioner of Immigration and Naturalization, 1954-61)

OH 125 Arthur Watkins (Senator, Utah, 1947-59; member 1959-60, and Chief Commissioner, 1960-68, Indian Claims Commission.)

OH 157 #3 Herbert Brownell (Attorney General of the United States, 1953-57)

Published Government Documents:

Farm Labor Fact Book, U.S. Department of Labor, James P. Mitchell, Secretary, U.S. Government Printing Office, 1959. [SuDoc L1.2 F22 c.2]

Agricultural Workers and Workmen's Compensation, Department of Labor Bulletin 206, June 1959. [SuDoc L16.3:206]

State Migratory Labor Committees, Their Organization and Programs, Department of Labor Bulletin 215, March 1960. [SuDoc L16.3:215]

Housing for Florida's Migrants, President's Committee on Migratory Labor, U.S. Department of Labor and the Florida Industrial Commission, August 1958. [SuDoc L16.43:H81]

Puerto Rican Farm Workers in Florida: Highlights of a Study, U.S. Department of Labor, June 1953. [SuDoc L7.2:P96/4]

Puerto Rican Farm Workers in the Middle Atlantic States: Highlights of a Study, U.S. Department of Labor, November 1954. [SuDoc L7.2:P96/3]

This is how...12 Camps for Migratory Workers in Agriculture Are Operated by Growers, Associations, Counties, U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Employment Security, Farm Placement Service, 1957 (BES No. F-171) [SuDoc L7.61:F-171]

Books:

Operation Wetback: The Mass Deportation of Mexican Undocumented Workers in 1954 by Juan Ramon Garcia, Greenwood Press, Westport CT and London, England, 1980.

The Eisenhower Administration and Operation Wetback, 1953-56: A Case Study of the Development of a Federal Policy to Control Illegal Migration by Thomas Caloway Langham, University Microfilms International, Ann Arbor MI, 1984.

The Bracero Policy Experiment: U.S.-Mexican Responses to Mexican Labor Migration, 1942-1955, Part 1 and Part 2 by Garcia Y. Griego, University Microfilms International, Ann Arbor MI, 1988.

Advising Ike: The Memoirs of Attorney General Herbert Brownell by Herbert Brownell with John P. Burke, University Press of Kansas, Lawrence, 1993, p. 151.

Foreign Relations of the United States (FRUS) 1952-1954, Volume IV: The American Republics, Edited by William Z. Slany, N. Stephen Kane, William F. Sanford, Jr, U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, DC, 1983.

FRUS 1955-1957, Volume VI: American Republics: Multilateral; Mexico; Caribbean, Edited by John P. Glennon, N. Stephen Kane, Joan M. Lee, Delia Pitts, Sherrill B. Wells, U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, DC, 1987.

Maricopa County Migratory Farm Labor Housing Study, November 1-December 15, 1957, Employment Security Commission of Arizona, Arizona State Employment Service, Farm Placement Division Affiliated with United States Employment Service.

East Coast Migratory Farm Labor Conference, October 9-10, 1958, Auditorium, Department of Health, Education and Welfare Building, Washington, DC.

Proceedings, Western Interstate Conference on Migratory Labor, April 10-13, 1960, Phoenix, Arizona, The Council of State Governments, San Francisco, CA.

Congress and the Nation 1945 - 1964: A Review of Government and Politics in the Postwar Years, Congressional Quarterly Service, Washington, DC, 1965, pp 758-760.

Bracero Migration and the Mexican Economy, 1951-1964, by Howard Lloyd Campbell (microfilm) [MF C3481]

Periodicals:

"Bulge of Braceros at the Border: Mexican workers create pandemonium trying to get U.S. farm jobs," Life, February 15, 1954, pp. 26-29.

"Extension of Migrant labor Agreement With Mexico," Department of State Bulletin, January 11, 1954, p.53.

"U.S.-Mexican Agreement on Farm Labor," Department of State Bulletin, March 29, 1954, pp.467-468.

"Wetback Flood," Newsweek, May 25, 1953, p.56.

"The Wetbacks: McCarran's Immigrants," by Gladwin Hill, The Nation, August 22, 1953, pp.151-152.

"Children of Migrant Workers Pose a Problem for Schools," (editorial), Saturday Evening Post, May 28, 1960, p.10.

"Battle of Consciences," Time, September 21, 1959, p.28.

"Migrant Workers," The New Republic, March 31, 1958, p.6.

"An Army of Ill-Will Ambassadors," by Joseph P. Lyford, The New Republic, March 4, 1957, pp. 18-19. [A review of book, Strangers in Our Fields by Ernesto Galarza.]

Excerpt from the Congressional Record, March 27, 1957, "Housing the Mexican Workers," The New Republic, April 8, 1957, p. 5.

"Lowest of the Low," The New Republic, November 2, 1959, p.7.

"U.S.-Mexican Agreement on Migratory Workers," Department of State Bulletin, April 25, 1955, p.701.

"Mission to Migrants," Newsweek, February 17, 1958, p. 92.

Audiovisual:

EL-MP16-421 CBS Reports with Edward R. Murrow, "Harvest of Shame," November 1960 (on video)

U.S. President's Committee on Migratory Labor: (Record Group 220), Records 1938-66 [entire box contains photographs]

Box 98

Children, (Poor Child Care)--Migrant Labor

Children, (Nursery School, Education and Medical Care)--Migrant Labor

Children, (Child Labor)--Migrant Labor

Day Haul

Fields and Field Hands

General Topics--Migrant Labor

Housing, (Good Interior and Sanitation)--Migrant Labor

Housing, (Poor Exterior and Grounds)--Migrant Labor

Housing, (Good Exterior)--Migrant Labor

Housing, (Poor Interior)--Migrant Labor

Housing, (Poor Sanitation)--Migrant Labor

Recreation--Migrant Labor

Transportation--Migrant Labor